THE NEW JERUSALEI

How the Holy City
Looks in 1910

↑ MONG the Cave Dwell-A ers - Strange Scenes About the Jaffa Gate-A Trip Around the Walls-The American Cemetery Gobbled by Germans-The Gardens of Jehoshaphat - The Foundation of Solomon's Temple-The Pillar of Judgment and the Tight Rope on Which All Mankind Must Walk to Heaven or Hell.

(Corveight, 1910, by Frank G. Carpenter.) Special Correspondence of The Star.

Jerusalem a city is I'nto that place the tribes go up;



gether inside the walls. They are so crowded still, but to the north, south and

beyond which rises the Mount of Olives. buildings. The walls run right along the edges of There are many caves outside Jerusa- shawl she wears was probably made by the moat and come close to the wall. Its the disciples of Christ, whereupon the

on account of the gorges about it covers nearly an acre. Right under the by which it could be the more easily de- temple platform are enormous caverns fended in case of a siege. temples. The Garden of Gethsemane at of water. its base is out of sight, but we can see But let us go down from the tower and the temple platform which lies just above take a walk through the crowd. We are surrounded by walls. It contains thirty- the main business gate of the city. ive acres and belongs to the Turks.

Solomon used, and some of the quarries city are still known as Solomon's quarries. HESE words from There is practically no wood here. The one of the Psalms framing and doors have to be carried up from the sea. They used to come on the backs of camels, but they are now trans- Syrian Bedouin who is riding a gray Ara-

the Jerusalem of churches of one kind or other. Right today. The Holy under us is the great building of the Holy at our party. He has a gun on his back Sepulcher, which stands over the spot and his head is covered with a great velwhere it is said our Savior was crucified low handkerchief bound round with as much Farther over is a church recently erected strands of hair rope as thick as your space as it did by the Germans, and here and there are wrist. Behind him come three camels when I was here many great hospitals, convents and monasteries built of white limestone.

Now look at the streets! You can hardly beast has a cartload of the great yellow way down the calf. Their heads are cov-running fifteen or twenty feet out from the It has doubled in see them as we stand on the tower. They balls in the two crates which hang over ered with handkerchiefs and their faces wall and rising five or six feet above it. between eighty and are narrow and winding and some are his back, and he grumbles and whines as are bronzed by the sun. Each has a The walls are thick, and the towers were one hundred thousand people. In 1888 the built over, so that going through tunnels or subterlike passing through tunnels or subter- by a string tied to his nose.

west large Jewish settlements have Indeed, Jerusalem is a city of cave might have been among the disciples, who have come here as pilgrims, and who longing to the Germans. It is still in sprung up and among and beyond them have been built great hospices, hospitals.

Many of the stores and houses and gray-bearded men who would pass are making their way from shrine to process of construction and when combon boys with coats of many colors, which out to Bethlehem, and township to the Germans. It is still in for Abraham, Isaac and Jacob. We see shrine. They have tramped this more than holes in the rocks. the city outside the walls almost equals the heart of the city. It consisted of a came from the very plains near Bethle-hem where similar shepherds were buildings have extended to the Mount of much like caves. In one cave were four watching their flocks when the star first Let us start here at the Jaffa gate and Olives, and they are working their way toward the east along the road to Jaffa.

The quotation I have given relates to The quotation I have given the Jerusalem within the walls. It is as men and their camels who had just come those who go in. Here come two figures Some of the walls which still stand were Americans at Jerusalem, and the Americans at Jerusalem, and the Americans at Jerusalem. compact today as it was when David from beyond the Jordan. Many of the dressed all in white. They look like laid up by Solomon, others were erected from beyond the Jordan. Many of the dressed all in white. in those later times when dwellings are mere holes in the walls, and walking bed ticks bound around at the by Herod the Great, who built David's moval of their dead, which they say was had a million and more outside the town are a number of caves middle, or better like the ghosts of a tower, and others by Agrippa only a few done after dark. The bodies were taken doubt the estimates, al- in which people live. There are probably sheet and pillow case party. They are doubt the estimates, ali which people live. There are probably sheet and pillow case party. They are states the fact. We can states the fact. We can founded upon the remains of the Jerusa- religion for them to go out unveiled, and we walk across the road leading to we hug the wall looking down into the of the real situation by lems of the past, and the excava- they have wrapped their bodies in sheets, Bethlehem, down which the wise men of Valley of Hinnom until we come to Zion the top of David's Tower, tions have unearthed houses and the folds of which they hold close to- the east rode on their way to the birth- gate, and a little farther on to the Dung This is built on the hig. est part of Mount temples far below the streets of the gether over their faces, leaving only a place of the Savior, and picking our steps gate, below which in the Valley of Je-Zion, which overlooks Jerusalem. We are the house in which Pontius Pilate ex- the crowd. now far above the city, and we can see amined the Christ is below the level Behind them is a girl with bare face. Mount Zion. There is a most at the foot moist clay to his eyes. At the Zion gate on all sides. The town lies in of the present city, and mosaics and She wears a round cap, which extends a of the tower which is 100 feet wide and a group of lepers are begging. They are mountains on the edge of a marbles, including carvings of various foot above her rosy brown forehead. Her 30 feet deep, and the wall rises per- ragged and filthy and they hold out the

these valleys, climbing up hill and down, lem. The tombs of the kings on the her own hands for her wedding. Such lower portions are about 2,000 years old, cock crowed. and then making their way about the ir- edge of the city have been cut from the shawls are much prized by tourists, and but the stones are as firm as when they regular plateau upon which Jerusalem solid rock, and some of them are so large the best of them bring \$25 apiece in the were laid. The upper layers are of square stands until they end again here at the that a city house could be dropped into stores. Jaffa gate. Jerusalem is rolling. It is made one and not touch the walls. An exca- But here are some women in long centuries since, and are laid in white up of hill and hollow and was probably vation of the Pool of Bethesda has shown coats and high boots. They have calico mortar.

known as Solomon's stables, and near Standing upon the tower we face the there is a space honeycombed with vast Mount of Olives with its convents and tanks which will hold millions of gallons

on this side of the valley. That great at the Jaffa gate, which leads to the building with the beautiful dome is the railroad station, a half mile from the Mosque of Omar, where the Mohamme- walls. It is also at the end of the roads dans worship. The temple platform is to Bethlehem, Hebron and Jaffa, and is is always thronged, and the people who Between us and the temple is what go in and cut come from all parts of the seems like a mass of stone boxes piled world. They are of all colors; blacks, one upon another in all sorts of irregular browns, yellows and whites, and the shapes. If you will look at the back of number a dozen different nationalities any large store and see the goods boxes from the nearby parts of Asia. Europe piled up there you may have some idea and Africa. Here comes a donkey led by of how much of Jerusalem appears from a fat Turk in a yellow gown and red tur-Mount Zion. The houses have no chim- ban. He is barefooted and the beast is neys and the roofs are flat. Out of loaded with wood which he is bringing the roofs jut little domes like old- into the city for sale. The wood is the fashioned beehives. There are many of roots of olive trees and his donkey load is these dames, and if the town were on a worth 25 cents. He is stopped by the level it would be not unlike a meadow customs officer, and pays a tax of 3 at harvest time, with the haycocks rising cents at the gate. Behind him comes a porter with a bag half as big as a hogs-The material of the buildings is a head fastened to the small of his back yellow limestone, quarried from under Inside the bag is a basket filled with the the city. It is the same material that flat cakes which form the bread of the

Now turn to the right and look at that bian pony. He sits as straight as a tel-Among the common houses are many egraph pole and looks with fierce eyes laden with the oranges of Jaffa. Each

> Old and New Testaments crowding dirty, and they look weary and worn. A little beyond David's tower, almost around us. There are peasants who Those are peasant women from Russia, hugging the walls, is a great church be

hich falls off into the valley of kinds and Greek and Roman capitals and gown is a gray chemise, which falls haps 100 feet above this. There are olive stumps of their hands asking for alms. The valley of Hinnom and the walls, are frequently found when dig-almost to her feet, and has a wide trees between the road and the walls. It was on the inside of this gate that the pattern of the columns are frequently found when dig-almost to her feet, and has a wide trees between the road and the walls. the valley of Hinnom, and ging the foundations for erecting new hem of embroidery of red and blue silk. and as we go we see ragged donkeys house of Caiphas stood, where Peter That is a Bethlehem maiden, and the feeding among them. Now we have passed three times denied that he was one of



JAFFA GATE - SHOWING CLOCK TOWER JUST ERECTED

As we look we see the figures of the four miles an hour. They are dusty and the enemy.

and she is tramping along at the rate of men stationed there on the outlook for



the liquid form rather than the comb. large enough for men and beasts to pass stands.

Jerusalem, and, indeed, a large portion tion throughout. The towers are almost now surrounded by a wall of the eastern walls, are a part of the perfect, and, although the vegetation is Christians are not permitted to enter it plateau upon which Solomon's Temple growing in the cracks, the most of the Within it is the grotte where Jeremia once stood. In almost the middle of the wall looks comparatively new.

as we look at the gardens on the slopes will not be opened until the judgment day, that part above which the temple stands of Kedron or Jehosophat observe that A little farther on, at the corner of the to a distance of perhaps fifteen feet the land is still rich. There are cows temple, is St. Stephen's gate, which some This block or pillar hangs right over the away down in the valley and the bees suppose was the place where St Stephen rocky Valley of Jehosophat, with are buzzing on the cacti and wild flow- was stoned. Another legend is that the Mount of Olives rising up its opposite ers on the slopes. The Holy Land is place of the stoning was near the Grotto side. According to the belief of the still one of milk and honey. The villages of Jeremiah, in Solomon's quarries, farther hammedans, it will be upon this p near Jerusalem have dairies, which sup- along around the walls. The tradition is that Mahomet will sit at the day of ply excellent butter, and the honey, that Stephen was here brought to the ment, and Christ will have His seat which is largely made of orange blos- brow of the hill and thrown over a opposite side of the valley. There will b soms, is delicious. It is served every precipice. His hands were tied and after a fine wire stretched from the day at all the hotels, and is usually in falling, heavy blocks of stone were rolled across to the mountain, and upon this down upon him from the brow of the hill, wire all mankind must walk on its The slopes of the Valley of Jehosophat The walls near the temple are among to eternity. As the people of the variety are now spotted with red. Thousands of the first that were built. They are in religions go those who believe poppies and anemones grow upon the fine condition today, parts of them having hammedanism will be upheld by the ridges between the gardens, and the been recently repaired. The stones are angels and will reach safely the opposite peasants are working the crops They of bright yellow limestone laid in white side, whence they will ascend into use plenty of fertilizer and, strange to say, mortar. Those at the bottom, which Heaven. The others will drop down into most of that which comes from the were laid up by Solomon, are of enormous the valley and perish. city is taken out through the Dung gate, size, one being about fifty feet long and There are cemeteries for It may be from this that it had its name, about fifteen feet high and evidently cut and Mohammedans not far from the tem-It is a great square hole in the wall just from the bed rock upon which the wall ple outside the walls. The Mohammedan

platform and within a stone's throw of most precipitously from the Valley of Gethsemane and it includes also the Place Jehosophat, and I judge they are 100 feet of the Skull where Gen. Gordon has I The southeastern corner of the walls of high. The walls are in excellent condi- cated the site of Calvary. This site is chosen as the site of the capital of Judea that it is eighty feet deep, and that it gowns under their coats, which reach half Going onward, we pass tower after tower earth outside the wall as we go by, and walled up and the Mohammedans say it a flour barrel which extends out from eastern side of the temple is what is A curious feature of the walls of Jeru- and not far away, near the Damascus known as the Golden gate. It has been salem is a stone block as big around as gate, are Solomon's quarries

in and out. It is not far from the temple Right at the temple the walls rise al- temple. It is just opposite the Garden

## "IS THE KAISER JEALOUS OF HIS SON?" ALL BERLIN IS NOW ASKING

CERMAN Crown Prince's Uvisit to Asia Said to Be Arranged by His Father to Get Him Out of Berlin, Where He Has Been Becoming Far Too Popular to Suit the Emperor-Friedrich Wilhelm, With His Enchanting Smile and His Freakish Irreverence for the Things That His Father Regards as Sacred, Has Become the Darling of the Berliners and the Hope of All Germans Who Are Tired of the Kaiser's Autocracy-Fear of a "Crown Prince's Party."

AISER WILHELM II is sending his Friedrich study politics. good horseman, a tolerable hockey-player, an indifferent performer on skates-

and an enchanting smile. Immemorial Asia, to whom these things are relatively novel, will gain by the visit. But will Friedrich Wilhelm? Will Friedrich Wilhelm return with a steadier mien, a wrinkle of wisdom on his youthful brow, and a store of mighty Asia's mysteries in his brain? Or will he return unchanged, the same radiant Friedrich Wilhelm of today, to ride helm, the German Crown Prince, is a well, play tolerable hockey, smile en- favorite with the Berliners, who like chantingly-and leave the real problems of a mighty empire on papa's atlantean shoulders? That is the serious question die, and suddenly plunge Friedrich Wilwhich occupies problem-fond Berlin.

The problem is all the tougher because weighty opinions run to the effect that political background even more jealously Friedrich Wilhelm is not wanted to bring than was Albert Edward; and Germans back anything but his delightful self. By were discussing this busily when came this, they affirm, he will best please an So that to many minds this voyage to exacting parent and sovereign who re- Asia confirmed the theory that the young sents excessive wisdom in his subjects, crown prince is not wanted in his native and cannot be expected to favor it in his land. family. It is implied, in fact, that the The matter was brought to a head last

his imperial father has lectured his sub- powers. jects by the hour. Like the late Edward VII during the long lifetime of Victoria, newspapers. Not that the crown prince would want to govern also. Like all the of the Prussian soldier and the Prussian lifying is the province of his august papa, being forbidden to speak at all, he has Korea: the kaiser's heir is apparently expected disliked public work. On the contrary, great monarchs of history, like all the official. Particularly of the Prussian But there is another reason; and truth hurt no one's feelings. Therefore, though papa in Berlin?" Certain it is that



RIVAL OF HIS FATHER. This photograph of Friedrich Wilthe young man as much as they fear

and respect the kaiser. helm, fresh from the race course and card table, into all the woes of kingship. Friedrich Wilhelm has been kept in the

popular crown prince is going temporarily May, when the kaiser, worried by a boil into magnificent banishment.

May, when the kaiser, worried by a boil on his arm, issued a decree authorizing on his arm, issued a decree authorizing his heir to sign documents. Experts commented on the narrowness of the author-The idea is based on some indisputable act of signing on his father's instrucfacts. The chief is that Friedrich Wil-, tions, but his authority ceased there. helm, though he has already reached the Rusty precedent seekers looked up recage of twenty-eight and is the father of ords and found that never in Prussian three children, has been excluded rigidly from even minor politics and been forbidthat the late Kaiser Friedrich and Wilden strictly to express his opinions on helm II, during the illness of their re- his winning smile.

thousand subjects on which spective fathers, received much wider ples about restricting the heir. He knew of spiritual sympathy between father and jects. And this, too, helps to explain why many more, have been hurt, and dislike up for mysterious

the kaiser's heir is apparently expected dishked public work. On the contain, great monarchs of history, like an the official is another reason, and truth nurt no one's reeings. Therefore, though papa in Berlin, Certain it is the play games for thirty years to come, in one of the "Hochberg Letters," pub-Hohenzollerns, with the exception of official in order to bring up his heir in must out. Friedrich Wilhelm is more there is no "Kronprinzenpartel," there Kaiser Wilhelm does not want the he at the end of which Kaiser Wilhelm will lished in New York, the crown prince Friedrich Wilhelm II, he kept his son this national spirit, Kaiser Wilhelm II. Wilhelm, many would quickly be one were only the heir of Friedrich Wilhelm; and is only to talking to him on public affairs, and the Despite this fact, guaranteed by Treitwording of the letter showed plainly that schke, the former Prussian sovereigns he disliked being forced to play at life. failed utterly to prevent the formation Friedrich Wilhelm, too, is capable enough. of a "crown prince's party." He showed that during his military Wilhelm alone has succeeded, and sucstudies, and later at the home office, the ceeded brilliantly. There is no crown Yet he has been forced to remain a blank page to his future subjects; and never once has he opened his mouth to show what manner of ruler they are to expect. True, when invested last August as "rector magnificentissimus" of Koenigsberg University he made a short speech prais-University he made a short spectral of more modern spirit than which ing German nationalism as opposed to The root of parental jealousy is, therelieves that that was the real Friedrich Wilhelm, for all know well that this profession of nationalism is a favorite sentiment of his imperial papa.

> the public eye even for a moment from his own dazzling glare. He is only following a Hohenzollern tradition. The as did the old Turkish sultans, who locked up their heirs in gilded jails. These Prussian kings tried to keep their heirs them there sprang up a "Kronprinzenformed a rival court. Every one out of sovereign's death. The crown princes gressives; but usually-with the exception of Kaiser Friedrich-this was a fraud, exposed when the throne was reached. The And all this seems to annoy Kaiser

Wilhelm I, he said:

prince's party today. So little is known of the prince's real character and opinions that no class in the empire has anyof the throne. What is known goes on the whole to justify the kaiser's apprehensions. Friedrich Wilhelm is a man fore, that the son may display, if not in politics, then in religion, art or literature, a liking for those modern tenden-

into a rival personality, and thus distract In the theater, literature and art Friedrich Wilhelm seems secretly to rebel against his father's domination. Kaiser Wilhelm abhors problem plays, secession-Prussian kings of the past acted almost likes Italian music and German folkist paintings and "modern" furniture. He songs, and considers Richard Strauss a crazy noisemonger. But the crown prince in the background because under each of the most "modern" sex and problem partel —a crown prince's party—which by his father as sacred. He dislikes the favor and out of office gathered round classical and the romantic, and even the crown prince and eagerly awaited the caused a scandal by going to sleep during a performance of "Sardanapalus," his father and the Assyriologist, Delitzsch.

their sons and keeping them out of politics. This fact has even occupied his- ness of his heir's judgment and helps torians. Immediately after the death of to explain why he regards with appre-Friedrich, Treitschke published his study hension the day when Friedrich Wilhelm "Two Kaisers, in which, referring to will reveal his personality to the German lhelm I, he said: people.
"Kaiser Wilhelm held very rigid princi- What accentuates this undoubted lack

INHERITED SMILES.



THE GERMAN CROWN PRINCESS. She was a Duchess of Mecklenburg- manship than does any other nation in Berlin as ber husband.

dered Dr. von Falkenhayn to give him a target practice than is realized generally. series of lessons on the internal government of Prussia. Friedrich Wilhelm's easy, somewhat happy-go-lucky nature During the practice in which she won her championship the sailors of the Idaho hayn asked him to write an essay on the career of the average Prussian citizen he indited the following irreverent pasquil: First the registrar gives him a birth certificate. Then the doctor vaccinates him

Then the schoolmaster puts spectacles on his Then the state sews him into a uniform. Then the government gives him-2 A title.

3. A character Then his majesty gives him a decoration Then when he dies some one sews a pair of wings onto his epaulettes and turns him loose as a decent little Prussian angel,

outbreaks is strong in merry Friedrich to shoot, but must be able to prevent dent Fairbanks and chief ordnance of gunners on the Kearsarge, hit a bull'stolic parent, who resents tilting at those The student begins in the ordnance is fied with the wonderful work accom- minutes with an eight-inch gun while divinities who are his best friends and shops at Washington, where he is in-plished by his crew, which already holds moving at the rate of ten miles an hour, structed in the rudiments of the art. the record for mine planting, made at and a few months after a crew on the allies. So Wilhelm II naturally fears the He is shown the difference between cer- Provincetewn last summer.

that the first subject of the empire must son is the crown prince's impatient dislike Friedrich Wilhelm is November. A cartoonist depicts "What was the explanation?" asked the not be asked for advice, otherwise he of the wooden formalism and ceremonies and why all the speechmaking and jol- popular, if only for the good reason that, whispering to the deposed emperor say, is a truly great man. But he is not allowed to show his hand. So Wilhelm pleased that he is taking his horses, rians, on Poles, on Alsatians, on problem- the citizens of Frankfurt: "There is earth play writers, on new women, on modern only one ruler in this country, and that musicians, on people with small families, is L' on pessimists. And all these people, and And now Friedrich Wilhelm is packing (Copyright in the United States and Great Britain by Curtis Brown. All rights strictly reserved.)

liked. He has trodden on too many toes. If quite naturally keeps his son in the bockey sticks, his skates and his er He has trodden on socialists, on secta- nursery; for did he not once declare to chanting smile to the other end of the

## Uncle Sam's Expert Marksmen

have been broken by the crew of the battleship Idaho in the recent big gun target shooting neld off Cape Henry. This announcement has still further strengthened the position long held by American sailors among the navies of the world as

to the question may be given in a very few words. The American gunner has made these records possible. The American sailor's infinite patience and stick-to-itiveness have made him champion. The American sailor practices until he canot miss. The European sailor practices until he is tired and then

The United States does not spend so much for new battleships as other coun-Schwerin, and is almost as popular in the world. More time and ammunition are exhausted in the American navy in Ten times the sum spent for this purpose in England is spent by America. During the practice in which she won The student is even taught to make a flection on the crews of the other ships

The gunner on the modern warship about everything except shoot. war with Japan might be used as ex- gun in real war. the marine gunner to serve a long ap- in the navy today than Lieut. John Tim- mark nine times out of ten efforts. The impish spirit which inspires such the marine gunner to serve a long ap- in the navy today than Elect. Some Time mark that the mark that the mark that the same year Yankee sailors, bull's bull's bull's

frivolous young man on his faithful sub- studies six days a week from & o'clock pennant which marks her as carrying the inch guns.



A SIX-POUND RAPID-FIR GUN AND CREW.

in the morning until 4 in the afternoon, best gunners. This is by no means a reand the story-probably untrue, but char-shattered targets at 10,000 yards distance. In the construction of the Every battleship, it is reported at Washgineering, mechanics and mathematics, tom, and at this gun he sticks until his away. The gunner must be advanced in these superiors think him eminently trustbranches as well as in marksmanship, worthy, when he is allowed to partici-Disasters to the Russian fleet during their pate in maneuvers. Finally he handles a In 1904 the Wisconsin made a world's amples to show how necessary it is for There is probably not a happier man ishing when at 16,000 yards she hit &

ington, distinguished itself. The Vermont Before he is detailed to a ship the ap- and Minnesota were so close in results to Had the little vessel been in battle she prentice is given three months' instruc- the Idaho that it was several days before would have shattered in five minutes a tion in the handling of high explosives. a decision was announced favoring the hattlerhing of a distance of five miles by the latter than the handling of high explosives. A year or two ago the battleship at a distance of five miles, had marine mine, and by the time he has record made by the Idaho would have graduated from the school he can do been an impossibility. For example, when the crew of the Indiana hit a mark four must be a man of education. For this Then he is turned over to a battle- feet square four times consecutively at reason, able instructors are paid by the ship, where he is given the position of a distance of 1,600 yards the navies of United States to teach members of the gun pointer in charge of an instructor the world were astounded. Yet the Idaho crew, who wish to learn lessons in en- who knows the business from top to bot- has hit a mark nearly ten times as far

record that was thought equally astonficer on the Idaho. He is supremely sat- eye, 1,600 feet distant, ten times in five The three sons of the German Crown Prince. The father is famous for influence of this free-thinking, somewhat tain sizes of guns, etc., and kept at his To the Idaho has been given the red ing eleven hits in ten minutes with twelve-