CRANDAL MACKEY AND HIS FIGHT FOR LAW IN ALEXANDRIA COUNTY

St. Asaph Poolroom at Present the Only Survivor of the Notorious Places He Has Vigorously Attacked.

Interesting Narrative of the Shrewd Moves and Shrewd Countermoves in the Attempt to Close It.

Commonwealth attorney, and the pro-prietors of the St. Asaph poolroom,

Rosslyn. All the policy writers, the crap shooters, the faro dealers, and the sweatboard proprietors of Jackson City have suspended operations, as the result of raids and arrests made by Mackey's men. The policy games at Rosslyn and the famous "Jack Heath's Place," opposite Georgetown University, also are closed. Last Sunday and the Sunday before, saloons which formerly ran wide open on Sundays as well as week days, were as quiet as graves, and nothing to drink could be had from them.

Kept Right on Doing Business.

of these warrants were duly served, summoning the men to appear before Justice of the Peace Hagan at the Alexandria county court house on Saturday, May 14, to show cause why they should gambling establishment in violation of the laws of Virgina.

Two days before the time set for their appearance before the justice of the peace the defendants, through their attorneys, filed a petition with Judge Nicol, of the circuit court. They asked for a writ of prohibition against Justice of the Peace Hagan on the ground he had not qualified by taking the oath of office and giving bond, and on further grounds of alleged irregularities in the warrants and the alleged unconstitutionality of the act. This petition Judge Nicol granted. On Saturday, May 14, Mr. Mackey appeared before Judge Nicol in Alexandria and filed a demurrer, asking an immediate hearing.

Hearing on June 4.

It was impossible for Judge Nicol to It was impossible for Judge Nicol to grant an immediate hearing, but he told Mr. Mackey and counsel for the St. Asaph proprietors that he would hear the case at Manassas, Va., on June 4, when he will be holding court there. Mr. Mackey will appear for Justice Hagan, and Charles C. Carlin, Edmund Burke, and Col. Francis Smith will appear for the St. Asaph people.

Success in Politics.

Soon after he went into Alexandria to went to work to redeem the pledges he lined up with the Montague faction and was a Montague delegate to the State Democratic convention, which gave Montague the nomination for governor over his opponent, Representative Claude Swanson.

Redemption of Pledges.

It was not long then before Mackey went to work to redeem the pledges he met with obstacles. If a raid was ordered it was "tipped off" to the gamblers in some mysterious manner. When the raiding party appeared at the establishment it was their purpose to raid,

Isaac Jones, Edward mes, R. Vande-grift, Louis Bargen, Peachy Early, gambling resort f. Alexandria county is Wilbur Roberts, Burt Bentley, William Johnson, Frank Snooks, Edward Moccauley, Joseph Lee, George Kraft, Thurston Johnston, and J. L. Phillips.

Few Warrants Not Served.

and Vandegrift, who are nonor three others, who cannot b,

The Jones brothers and the Hill brothers have been connected with poolrooms at St. Asaph and Alexander and for the past fifteen years. At one they ran rival establishments, o at Alexander Island and one at St. Asaph. After fighting each other vigcrously they made peace and joined forces. When those race tracks were outlawed they ran foreign books at St. Asaph, and have continued to the pres ent day, with great success.

The other men who have been se with warrants as being connected with Asaph poolroom are employed, most of them, in subordinate capacities There are others, however, who do not live in this section of the country, and who have an interest in the establish ment. In fact, it is said the ramifica-tions of the famous concern are far-reaching, and the profits divided among

Want Cases in Higher Courts.

The aim of the St. Asaph proprietors is to get their cases before the higher courts. Once this is done they will rest in peace for a while, for they may then go on without fear of interruption from Mr. Mackey. They want a long-drawn-out legal battle, in which every move and countermove possible may be

this end they have employed they again entered the arena. shiewd and able lawyers, several of whom have political influence enough to make them formidable under certain of having bought eighteen votes, in vioknow whereof they speak say that the ginta. Mackey accused his opponent of Jones-Hill crowd can control any part having bought thirty-four. The contest of \$2,000,000, if that amount is needed, to dragged on for three months, and then, they have spent money like water, and gan asking why the reason of the sudwill do so again, none will deny. The den "lay down" on the part of the only trouble lies in the as yet unanonly trouble lies in the as yet unan-swered question, "Will their money do them any good in the present contest?"

Can't "Fix" Mackey.

Crandal Mackey they know to be hor est. Efforts have been made, it is said. to "fix" Mackey through his friends They have failed. Mackey's salary as Commonwealth's attorney for Alexan- failed at the last moment. each felony, gambling or revenue case, away and killing their chances by pla he holds, and yet he cannot be "got at." to controvert their allegations.

of Alexandria county, Va., has cussing Mackey's anti-gambling crusade of Alexandria county, va., has a few days ago with a man who knows now settled down to a trial of as much about the question as any man strength between Crandal Mackey, the living. He is personally acquainted with Commonwealth attorney, and the probling fraternity in and around Washing ton, and has known them all for years

until last Wednesday, when the Western Union wires were cut off.
Mr. Mackey has closed up the gambling houses at Jackson City and at

"If Mackey is honest; if Mackey has nerve; if Mackey has brains he can do was the reply after a moment's hesitation

"He must have all three of these characteristics, however. The absence of either of them will cause his efforts to fail. The gamblers have money and nerve. The lawyers they have employ ed have brains, and the combination will fight to the last ditch."

Mackey has proven his honesty and he has proven his nerve. The indica-The St. Asaph poolroom, however, he has proven his nerve. The indications certainly point to the possession on his part of brains. Moreover he has out for nearly twenty men alleged to be connected with its operation. Many to those accustomed to dealing with

Mackey a Louisianan.

Crandal Mackey was born in Shree port, La., December 15, 1865, which which makes him thirty-eight years old May 14, to show cause why they should not be prosecuted for conducting a and a little more. After graduating at the Carolina Military Institute, at Charlotte, N. C., he went to live in South

From there he was appointed a clerk in the War Department in 1885. Soon after he came to Washington he took up the study of law at Georgetown University Law school, from which he graduated in 1889. Later he became an examiner of pensions, which position he gave up for the practice of law.

When the war with Spain broke out President McKinley appointed him capain in the Tenth United States Im-nunes, with which he served in camp for nine months. Upon being mustered out he returned to Washington and resumed the practice of law. He moved that the men named had not voted for to Alexandria county eight years ago. him at all, but had voted for John-His home is a few hundreds yards west of Rosslyn.

Dear for the St. Asaph people.

Until that time nothing will be done, as Mr. Mackey will wait to see whether or not the cases are to be heard by the justice of the peace. If Judge Nicol decides Justice Hagan has the right to hear them, Mr. Mackey's original plan will be followed. If he issues the writ of prohibition, steps in another direction will be taken by Mr. Mackey.

The men against whom warrants were issued and upon the majority of whom warrants have been served, are

Swanson.

In Alexandria county the gamblers are all backers of the Martin-Swanson faction of the Democratic party, and as a Montague man Mr. Mackey stacked up against them early in the game. Heath's was raided on Sunday, May 8. Sunday is a big day at Heath's, and there was always a good crowd there when it was running. Downstairs were the poker tables and bar, and upstairs were the faro bank, the crap table. To this end Mackey, last autumn, announced himself as a candidate for Comployes and two or three patrons. Only a whom warrants have been served, are nounced himself as a candidate for Com-James M. Hill, Zora "". Frank Hill, monwealth's attorney, promising, if he George Lescallet there was law erough in Virginia to en

A Hard Fight at Polls.

The gamblers accepted the challenge nnals of Virginia politics was the re-Warrants have been served on all sult. The lines were tightly drawn, these except Isaac Jones, Edward There were able and determined men n both sides, and the whole county was wrought up, There was not a man, woman, no

The gamblers were fighting for their joined forces, nearly ten years ago lives. The Mackey crowd were fighting To tell the story of the bitter fig to rid the county of those they consid-

The gamblers supported Rica and John stop against Mackey. There was a third candidate talked of, but he dropped out toward the end before his strength could tween Mackey and Johnston.

Much Money Spent.

ntents scattered in fabulous quantiion of the negro vote, always a pur ginia constitution, helped Mackey won-

The Hill-Jones combination had enemies who knifed him. They have earned dislike of other gamblers lately because of the monopoly they hold on telegraph wires and other privileges. Sylvania Avenue northwest. The poollneir un opularity hurt Johnston in his

It was hot and heavy to the very last minute, when Mackey won out by just two votes. As it was, Palmer, who was running for sheriff on the Johnston ticket, was elected.

This complicated matters. Immediately after the count Johnston served notice comes to the point of construing the Would contest Mackey's election.

Mackey and his friends were prepared for this, and, rolling up their sleeves. made by their lawyers before the court he would contest Mackey's election

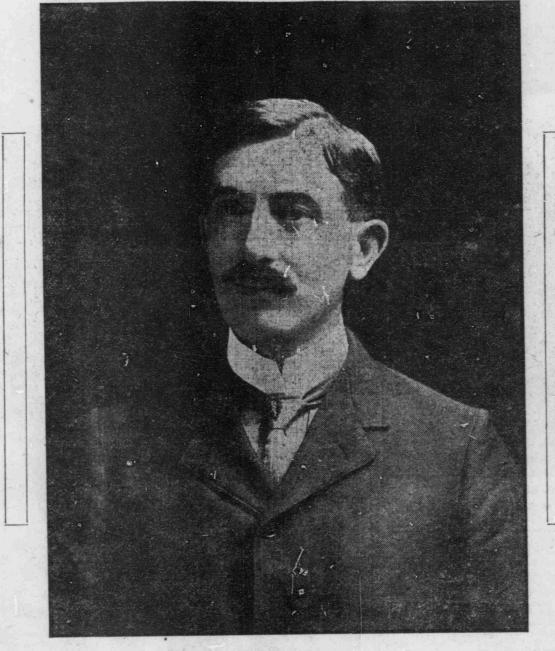
Accused of Buying Votes.

The Johnston crowd accused Mackey Persons in a position to lation of the pure election law of Virtheir fight against Mackey. That all of a sudden it collapsed. People be

One reason which was promptly given was "Oh, they have 'fixed' Mackey. They have got together, and Mackey

Plans Fall Down.

Certain plains of the Johnston crowd dria county is \$300 a year, with \$10 for cused a man of having given the "snap and \$5 for each misdeameanor. Not a ing in Mackey's possession information



CRANDAL MACKEY.

This information, it is said, was to the effect that a number of men were prepared to testify they received pay for voting for Mackey. When told of the scheme Mackey got proofs of the fact that the men named had not voted for him at all, but had voted for John-ston. That ended the matter, and the columbia matter, and the columbia matter. This law, however, contained a clause was to kill their project entirely. But, it is said, the Jones-Hill combination got should not apply to such companies or in its work in the end and had the title of the bill phrased so that when the parks, driving associations, agricultural parks, driving associations.

It has often been said that this soften-was defective, the title not being suf-That ended the matter, and Mackey got clear title to his office.

ployes and two or three patrons. Only a couple of tables were in operation.

Jackson City Cleaned Out.

Long before the Heath brothers were tackled, however, the aggressive Commonwealth's attorney had cleaned out Jackson City and the rest of Rosslyn and one of the hotiest local fights in the The St. Asaph poolroom alone was left. As it is principally through the in luence of the Jones-Hill crowd the politics of Alexandria county have been con trolled, they have been Mackey's strongest enemies. For many years they have has, in fact, been complete since they

To tell the story of the bitter fight be necessary to go back to the time when poolrooms flourished in Washington.

Jones-Hill Feud.

In 1885 Orlando Jones and anothe man opened a poolroom under what is now the Lawrence Hotel, but which was then the Imperial Hotel. Orno connection with the St. Asaph pool-

In a little while a rival establishment was started by Mahoney & Co., in the old Marble Saloon, which was in the basement of the building on the south west corner of Ninth Street and Pennroom and bar were in the same Together they did an extremely lucrative business.

The Marble Salcon.

An historical place was the Marble Saloon. It was there Frank Ward killed his man. There several other shooting scrapes occurred.

No laws against poolrooms in Washngton existed in those days. Everyused to patronize them. Senator and Representatives came and went as freely as touts and bootblack thing was run wide open, the Marble which he was the chief surgeon. poolroom, and the Imperial poolro loing a tremendous business.

McIntyre's Venture.

Jockey Club, and afterward secretary

blackboard of the Marble poolroom an- life again, and the patient awoke. to her home

uncing that "All outstanding tickets conducting of poolrooms in the State

of Columbia. The claims against Bliss & Co. were promptly paid. It was not ing clause was inserted through the inlong, nevertheless, before the rumors of fluence of the Alexandria county gam-

Street beyond the boundary, and the Jones Bros. crossed the Potomac and set up an establishment at Jackson City. For many years they thrived there. In the session of 1892-93 the Virginia Legislature passed a law prohibiting the

It has often been said that this soften Congressional action were verified, and Congress did pass a bill kling pool-rooms in the District.

Mahoney & Co. moved out on Seventh Street beyond the boundary, and the Jones Bros. crossed the Potomac and set up an establishment at Jackson City.

St. Asaph Has Had a Long and Eventful Career as a Poolroom, Succeeding Where Others Have Failed.

Now Comes a Commonwealth's Attorney Determined to End Its Existence--Is He Strong Enough to Do It?

also, and fought the Jones brothers at every turn. They had bought the charter of the Alexandria Driving Park at St. Asaph, where there was a half mile they joined forces. It was by their intrack. They built the St. Asaph race track, but not without many difficulties, which were thrown in their way by the influence of the Jones faction.

game and opened a foreign book on their track at Alexander Island. Hill were never introduced. also opened a foreign book at St. Asaph

with wires to New York One night in August, 1894, the sherift served a warrant on the proprietors of served a warrant on the proprietors of the Alexander Island track for running to the sending of racing news has any the Alexander Island track for running a poolroom in violation of the law. Hill was back of this move. The Jones brothers sent lawyers to Richmond and straightened the matter out. They opened up again at Alexander brothers sent lawyers to Richmond and straightened the matter out. They opened up again at Alexander Island and Hill soon after sued for

Get Together.

Early in 1895 the Hills and Joneses

tracks all that year.

When the Virginia Legislature assembled in the autumn both tracks shut down in the hope of getting a bill through permitting racing on the state of the very best element in that section in which his circuit lies, and they will back him up if they are needed. through permitting racing on their tracks. The Eastern Jockey Club, which had declared against outlaw tracks the year before, and which was making a standing by Mackey in the most gratity-

the bill unconstitutional because its title was defective, the title not being sufficient to cover the contents.

Combination Made.

Hill kept up his foreign book at St. Asaph and the Joneses kept up theirs at Alexander Island. Finally, in considthe present the Hill-Jones combination

by the influence of the Jones faction.

Hill would retaliate and have the disturbers arrested.

Old stagers declare at one time Milt Jones was giving bond to the amount of \$100,000 for his men, secured by his Jackson City poolroom, for their appearance before the justice of the peace.

The Jones brothers beat Hill at this game and oneed a foreign book on session by friends of Mackey, but they seems and oneed a foreign book on session by friends of Mackey, but they

Whether the recent order of the Westas long as Crandall Mackey remains Commonwealth's attorney. He is out to break them up, and if there is law enough on the Virginia statute books

for that purpose he will do it.

Judge Nicol, of the circuit court, is as reached an agreement whereby they will do not be seen that the seen and alternate days at their fearless a man as Mackey. All the tracks, Alexander Island one day and gamblers and all the politicians in Virginia. St. Asaph the next. At the expiration ginia would not cause him the tremor of the spring meeting Hill outlawed St. Asaph. The two tracks ran as outlaw duties as judge. He has the confidence

In fact, the property owners and men vigorous fight, took a hand in the pro-ceedings and beat the Alexandria coun-he is not in receipt of letters of congrathe is not in receipt of letters of congratty crowd before the Legislature and their bill failed.

A bill was passed, the aim of which men to act as his deputies whenever he sees fit to make a raid. The people of the little county across the Potomac are thoroughly aroused, and if it is possible under the law to oust the gamblers they

If the gamblers should win and the courts should decide that they may legally continue running pooirooms, policy games, crap games, fare, and gally continue running hazard, the minute the decision is ren-dered half a dozen other poolrooms will spring up south of the Potomac. One man has made all his arrangements and has secured heavy backing, and the eration of the shutting down of the Jones book, the Hills took the Joneses in with them at St. Asaph in the early winter of 1896, and from that time to the court decides in favor of St. Asaph, if it doe and decide, he will start up a fine place near Rosslyn.

The question is, "How will the courts

Marvelous Surgical Operation Fust Performed by a German

remarkable surgical operaworld, by reason of the great danger through the chest wall. But the test priestess of the beautiful."

involved of cutting off the life of the of the enlargement of the relative heart patient during the progress of the delipercussion (weakened sound on heart old oak wainscoted mansion in Hanover hastly, cate work, has just been performed by cate work, has just been performed by Prof. Manteuffel of Dorpath, Germany,

beating of which had stopped two hours before his aid was sought, a bullet which had lodged in back of the organ Apparently Dead.

This girl, aged twenty years, shot her self by accident, and when discovered ando Jones is a brother of Isaac and she was to all appearance dead, her Edward Jones. He is now a bookmaker heart having ceased to beat. Two hours The turnover fold of the pleura was step, which Lucile regards as the emonthe Metropolitan race tracks, and has after the accident Prof. Manteuffel was pushed to one side. Then the heartsac bodiment of grace. It was "Suggestion" called in, and after examination declared became visibly filled with blood. It split II," and the girls were supposed to be that, though the heart had undoubtedly on an inserted grooved sound. ceased its functions, he felt convinced

heart found at the fleshy part of the back a hard substance which he knew to be the bullet. Making a slight cut with a lancet, he pressed his fingers against the flesh until the lead fell out. After which he sewed up the wound. Curiously enough, though the bullet had practically pierced the heart, it had touched no large blood vessel. After several hours the patient regained consciousness, and is now as well as ever, the stitched heart being good as new.

Tale of Operation.

Prof. Manteuffel tells in a most interesting way the story of this now noting every notable surgical case. phase of the successful operation in little after digital compres

This young girl received, at 2:45 one fternoon recently, a shot from a reolver, pressed into the naked chest fourth left intercostal space

7 HAT is considered one of the Then I risked four other camphor inmost successful, brilliant and jections in order to take her to the

"The patient seemed so well that I tions ever performed in the thought the shot had after all not gone the of the cult of nerves" and a "high doubt in my mind that the filling up the church. There, the other afternoon

Following the Wound.

the muscle triangularis was severed, arteria and vene mamaria pushed aside. the sixth and seventh rib cartilages. room with a beautiful swaying, sinuous

The pericard, the blood of which had' partly congealed, was removed. After After administering chloroform he opened the breast, and on examining the shot hole closed at once through a silk seam. The bleeding was stopped. But men. where was the bullet?

"The heart was lifted up respectfully -the pericard was safe. But could feel the bullet through the back wall. second ventrical.

ed seams served as reins and then I cut known by the names then bestowed ed in London. for the bullet. At the extraction with upon them.
the hook tweezers, I almost slipped into the ventrical. A pressure with my "Thoughts of Strange Things." A tall, pointer and thumb of the left hand made statesque girl floated through impercepfixed seams on the end of the cut were joined. Closing up of the pericardial wound with four knotted stitches, the breast wound in the lower part was closed, above part of the wound was

Seeing their success, H. D. McIntyre, a that time secretary of the Ivy City Jockey Club, and afterward secretary of the Brooklyn Jockey Club, the man who is considered by a majority of racing men to have been the brightest racing secretary in the United States, decided to start a poolroom of his own. He was joined by a prominent newspaper man, and they opened a poolroom over Mike Scanlon's saloon on Ninth Street, a short distance north of Pennsylvania Avenue, operating under the name of Bliss & Co.

Within a week they failed for \$3,000.

Within a week they failed for \$3,000.

Within a week they failed for \$3,000. Within a week they failed for \$3,000.

"I thought the patient would not live in the patient would not live in the would closed up. Patient was detained at the clinic for observation for brought the almost vanished pulse to

The "Poet Laureate of Dress" Title of London Dressmaker

DRESSMAKER in England's cap- steps falling to the measure of plaintive Gounod music from the orchestra.
"I wonder how much that dress ital is acclaimed the "Poet [] Laureatess" of dress, "an apos-

Lucile has lately housed herself in an

Prof. Manteuffel of Dorpath, Germany, on a young girl living in the same town as the noted surgeon.

This marvelous and daring operation, which proved so successful and is now claiming the attention of eminent surgeons the world over, involved cutting open and sewing up of the girl's heart. This prominent surgeon succeeded in removing from the heart of his patient, beating of which had stopped two hours.

Bellowing the with blood was endangering the after the artist invited her friends to a private view of her gallery of exquisite creations, and for nearly two hours a large and fashionable audience held an elaborate poetic apotheosis of dress. At one end of an Adams room there was a stage draped in French gray-green. To the dreamy strains of Saint-Saens from an invisible band the curtain rose on what was called "Sugges-At one end of an Adams room there tain rose on what was called "Sugges tion I-Morning Confidences," revealing "Following the channel of the shot, a group of beautiful girls wearing gown symbolic of the early day. Then the curtain rose again, the band crashed Out of a pericardial wound blood flowed out a few staves of Wagner, and the at each expiration. Resection also of girls glided from the stage and up the

on their way to Hyde Park. More "suggestions" followed in quick succession, the subjects in these novel and murmurs of wonderment from the Roses." A lady's couch was embroidered

Symbolism in Apparel.

But still more elaborate "suggestion the bullet through the back wall. It were to come, and in these each dress est little woman whom few recognized, was situated about a centimeter from was given a name, fantastic in many smiled as she listened to the expressions econd ventrical.

"The heart was held upward, two fixI seams served as reins and then f the coronaria, in the back wall of the cases but descriptive in a poetical, im-

tible curtains. At first she seemed to be it slip out and fall into the pericard.
"I sewed up this wall, which had bled wearing a costume of brown, but as she the power to mingle the personality of ssion. Also the neared delicate shades and intershades her wearer with the dress she designs of green asserted themselves, blending into grays and glimmerings of gold. only the dominant emotion of the hour Then came a dress called "The Excuse, and the men present caught their breath as a perfect type of English beauty glided into the room. A great brown hat surmounted her shimmering hair, a very light gray dress draped her perfect figure, and a long vell reached from the head to the feet.

"Lingering Memories" Waters Run Deep" were the titles of other dresses in this sensation." A tremendous sensation was made by "The Sighing Sound of Amorous Lips." The street of their gowns resemble their desires—they are not very definite. ladies applauded rapturously, the men

pied by a single figure, "Nepenthe."
Clothed in some filmy, iridescent, intangible fabric, a girl floated across the stage seemingly on clouds of gauze, her stage seemingly of gauze, her stage seemingly on clouds of gauze, her stage seemingly of

costs?" asked a matter-of-fact man. "I will inquire," replied a lady who accompanied him "Please do not trouble," he responded,

Mystifying Gowns. "Red Mouth of a Venomous Flower" mystifying gown of crimson that with which were reflected by masses of black jewels. "The Dirge O'er Death of Pleasure" followed—a diaphanous chifstrike a note of regret for hopes and 'The Meaning of Life is Clear" was a

chiffon, wherein jewels sparkled like myriad stars; "The Tangible Now" was of peach-colored velvet laden with dia A sensational creation was "The Vambeauty in whose veiled eyes and red.

Thousand Eves" was a dress of black

tion of cruelty and of remorseness that made the women shudder and the men Finally, as a fitting conclusion the visiors were introduced to "The Room of with the flowers, so were the lamps, the picture frames and the mirrors. Wherever one looked there were roses-

were to come, and in these each dress 3,000 of them in all. Lucile herself, a mod-

Lucile's Secret.

An expert who was present revealed "Thoughts of Strange Things." A tall, the secret of Lucile's greatness. "Lucile," she said, "possesses to a marvel-ous degree that greatest talent of all, to fit an occasion with fabrics, speak by the wearer. She is an artist, who is at once a poet and a high priest of the beautiful.

Women as a whole, this authority deplored, "have not yet realized the psychic possibilities of a gown. Every woman, however, desires admiration from one man or many men, and she dresses-or would like pose of exciting that admiration, But the trouble is that with most women

are not very definite. ladies applauded rapturously, the men rose as if paying tribute at the shrine of beauty.

"Woman has always had many arts, but only one object—to fascinate. Why, then, does she not originate garments, full of thoughts and emotions, and of