

THE DAILY Pacific Commercial Advertiser IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Per annum, \$5 00 Six months, 3 00 Per month, 50c

Subscriptions Payable always in Advance.

Communications from all parts of the Kingdom will always be very acceptable.

Persons residing in any part of the United States can remit the amount of subscription due by Post Office money order.

Matter intended for publication in the editorial columns should be addressed to

EDITOR PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

Business communications and advertisements should be addressed to

"P. C. ADVERTISER," and not to individuals.

THE Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Is now for sale daily at the following places:

- J. M. OAT & CO., Merchant street T. G. THERM., Merchant street F. MOORE, 134 Nuuanu street

Five Cents per Copy

NOTICE.

Mr. A. M. Mollis has secured the exclusive right to the city routes for the P. C. ADVERTISER, daily and weekly, and is now authorized to collect subscriptions therefor.

Payments on account of subscriptions may also be made at the Publishing Office, Merchant street, where orders for subscription, and notices of change of address, etc., will also be received.

Subscribers will please report any complaint for non-delivery, or other cause, at this office.

L. MONTGOMERY MATHER, Business Manager P. C. ADVERTISER.

April 30, 1885.

CORPORATION NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PERSONS that at a meeting of the shareholders of the PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER COMPANY, held on the 24th day of April, 1885, it was voted to accept the Charter of Incorporation granted to them, and their associates and successors, under the corporate name and style of the

PACIFIC COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER COMPANY.

And that the Corporation, under said Charter, was duly organized, and elected the following named officers, viz:

President, ROBT. J. CREIGHTON Secretary and Treasurer, L. M. MATHER Auditor, W. M. GIFFARD

Notice is also given that, pursuant to the terms of said Charter, no shareholders shall be individually liable for the debts of the Corporation, beyond the amount which shall be due upon the share or shares owned or held by himself.

A GREAT NEWSPAPER.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is the best and most complete paper published in the Kingdom. Having been thoroughly remodelled in all its departments, it will be found to be uniformly bright, newsy and reliable.

Being intended especially for the family circle, it will contain nothing offensive to morals or refined taste. Arrangements have been perfected for giving a complete digest of the world's news up to latest date, in addition to all the local and general news of the Kingdom.

Correspondence, detailing facts, is invited from all parts of the Islands. Orders for subscriptions should be addressed to the Manager.

THE WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER is mailed to subscribers at \$5 per annum, payable in advance. Remittances may be made by P. O. Order.

FRIDAY - - - - - May 15th

UNFAIR AND UNJUST CRITICISM.

When the Press was attacking Colonel Spreckels on Saturday last, because of his enterprise and successful development of the sugar business and transportation, we are surprised it did not charge him also with being in alliance with the glucose makers to ruin his own investments.

As fairly accuse him of that as of prejudicing the reciprocity treaty by sustaining the price of sugar on the Coast. A more mischievous or unjust accusation was never made. It was done, however, to give a handle to the opponents of the treaty in San Francisco, who are personal enemies of Colonel Spreckels; but the effect, so far as it can have any, will be to injure the entire sugar interests of the Kingdom.

It is impossible to segregate those interests, and therefore whatever is calculated to injure Colonel Spreckels in his business enterprises in this Kingdom must also injure all other cognate interests. There can be no two opinions on this subject. Wherefore the Press and its newspaper allies are working steadily to embarrass and injure those by whose grace and patronage they exist.

But the Press, in making its attack upon Colonel Spreckels, had at its hand the San Francisco Bulletin of April 29th, which presented the exact facts of the case in an article on "Cheap Sugar." The Bulletin is a reputable newspaper, and as it had not been by any means friendly to the treaty on general principles, its statement of the facts may be accepted as being without prejudice in favor of what a large section of the California press terms "the Sugar Monopoly." The Bulletin writes:

The reduction of 1/4c. per pound made by the local refiners on April 27th, brings the cost of refined sugar down to a lower level than was ever known before in this city. The rate now is very near the New York price. Formerly there was a difference of about 2c. per pound between San Francisco and New York refiners. This difference represented the cost of freight by rail between the two cities. Of late it has been reported that sugar freight by rail was reduced, owing to the great competition ex-

isting between rival routes. The arrangements between dealers and local refiners have been such that overland freights have little influence on prices here. It has been understood that the refiners were prepared to meet any change in the New York price or in freights, so that dealers have had little inducement to patronize New York refiners in whole or in part. The local refiners consider themselves abundantly able to supply and hold this market as against all competition from abroad. Very little Eastern refined sugar, therefore, finds its way to this city. The dealers do not pretend to import it. Confectioners, canners and other large consumers have bought some of their supplies at the East, and will probably continue to do so, as they can generally do quite as well there.

In other words, that which the Press charges as an offense against Colonel Spreckels really was a clean-cut business arrangement, which gave control of the Pacific Coast market to Hawaiian sugar producers. If his business sagacity had not come into play the Coast market would have been glutted with Eastern sugar, and our planters would have been compelled to sell on any terms. But they were first guaranteed the Manila basis for their sugar, and when they were dissatisfied with it and asked for the Cuba basis, that was conceded. Being again dissatisfied, they asked for a return to the Manila basis, which was accorded. In short, everything the planters asked was conceded. That is, Hawaiian planters were guaranteed the top world's price for their sugar, the Coast refiners taking the chance of realizing profits against all competition, foreign and domestic. This arrangement was manifestly in favor of producers; but the Press avers that the sugar makers of this Kingdom have been grievously swindled because, in addition to the price of their raws, the California Sugar Refinery did not also divide its profits upon refined sugars among them. Could there be any accusation more illogical or unfounded than this? Yet it is the main count in the long indictment against Colonel Spreckels which the Press brings against him. In truth, the facts are very greatly to his credit.

The general accusation of "monopoly," which the opposition newspapers bring against the gentleman named above, will be dealt with in good time. And we promise before we get through with the subject, however, to show the people of these Islands who have been the monopolists and who have been their friends. Should we say anything that may seem harsh or severe of men of standing and reputation in the community, it will be because the recital of the facts compel us, and not because we favor such a line of public discussion. But the Press, Gazette and Bulletin leave the ADVERTISER no option in the matter. If, therefore, popular idols are shattered during the investigation, their devotees may lay the blame at the doors of those who provoked the discussion, and whose unmanly and untruthful attacks upon the most enterprising and public-spirited man that ever set foot on these Islands, compel a rigorous and exact comparison.

THE AMERICAN CONSUL.

The appointment by the President of a successor to the United States Consul, Mr. D. A. McKinley, is in violation of the spirit of the Civil Service Act. Upon taking office it was announced, on the President's behalf, that Consuls who had performed their duty need not fear removal; but he no sooner found himself relieved of Senatorial supervision than he cut loose from the Civil Service regulations and began removing the most efficient officers in the service. General Moseby at Hong-kong was an early victim, and Consul McKinley at Honolulu is another, and an equally conspicuous example of the bad faith of the President. This gentleman has been four years and three months in office, and for the first time in the history of the Hawaiian Consulate, during his tenure of office it has been a source of revenue to the United States Government. Moreover, he has given uniform satisfaction in the discharge of his duties, and there are on file in the State Department at Washington the very strongest testimony of his unvarying urbanity, attention and accuracy in the dispatch of business. Yet at the first opportunity after the President had been relieved of political supervision, an honest, experienced and capable official is removed to make room for a political hanger-on from Ohio. If this is the way President Cleveland is going to give effect to Civil Service reform, then are his professions the merest shams, and political purity under a Democratic administration a fraud. During all the term of Consul McKinley's service he was only one day absent through illness. If he had been absent half his time he would probably have been continued in office.

GLUCOSE SUGAR.

We find the following in an American exchange:

The leading firms in the glucose business have issued a circular, in which they say \$10,000,000 of capital is invested in their business in the United States; it employs 4,375 workmen, who are yearly paid \$2,058,750 in wages; consumes \$13,703,000 worth of raw and manufactured material yearly, and in the same time yields a product worth \$18,270,000. Each year there can be made

about 610,000,000 pounds of the corn sugar, and 61,000 bushels of corn used daily, each bushel giving 32 pounds of glucose. The glucose sugar can be made with profit, it is said, at two cents a pound.

This is a very serious matter indeed, because the production of corn in the States is practically unlimited. Beet sugar, fostered by Government bounties and high tariffs in Europe, has closed cane sugar out of the continental market to all intents and purposes; and the surplus production from beets is finding its way to the States and England. When we add to this the competition of corn sugar, or glucose, and reflect upon its possibilities it will be very evident that the future of our sugar industry depends upon cheap production and heavy crops. The first includes wages and the very latest improved machinery; the second, the most intelligent system of cultivation. With the most perfect methods of production and the most careful superintendence, it would hardly be possible to place Hawaiian sugar in the market to compete with glucose at the extremely low price quoted above.

The Planters' Monthly of October, 1883, estimated the cost of production at 3 1/2 cents per pound exclusive of "carting to the beach, freight to Honolulu, and from there to California, with two or three times the value of handling, commissions in Honolulu and in California, insurance, interest on investment, etc." These charges must always be borne; but we do not anticipate glucose competition on any such basis. The manufacturers will always sell at the highest price, and their opposition will simply amount to the displacement of so much cane sugar.

FIFTY CENTS PER MONTH.

From and after the 1st day of May the price of the Pacific Commercial Advertiser will be FIFTY CENTS PER MONTH.

For the daily issue, with prompt monthly collections.

Our object in making this reduction of 50 per cent. in the price of the ADVERTISER to monthly subscribers, is to bring it within the means of every one to procure a first-class daily newspaper. The prevailing dullness in business is recognized, and the P. C. ADVERTISER is prepared to meet the times by the publication of a thoroughly-equipped and reliable newspaper at a price which will bring it within the range of all classes.

In making this announcement, the P. C. ADVERTISER can refer with confidence to what has already been accomplished under the new management of the paper, as a guarantee that all pledges for the future will be honestly redeemed. It is not too much to say that the P. C. ADVERTISER is a credit to Hawaiian journalism, or that it represents in the fullest sense the progress and intelligence of the country. It is not published in the interest of a clique or party, but in the interest of all. It will endeavor to build up and consolidate, instead of pulling down and destroying.

Having opinions, it will express them fearlessly; being without prejudice, every question will be treated upon its merits; and having a reputation to maintain, it will be careful of the reputation of others.

As a faithful chronicler of events the P. C. ADVERTISER may always be relied upon. It will neither suppress facts nor distort them. It is a believer in "eternal verities," and an irreconcilable enemy of sham and false pretense. Its columns may always be relied upon to present facts, just as they are, and in this way it will endeavor to build up a healthy and robust public opinion which should be potential in the correction of abuses and an incentive to the faithful performance of public duty.

The P. C. ADVERTISER should go into every household, because it is a "clean sheet." It does not sell its columns for the dissemination of vicious advertising notices, neither does it publish anything which the most fastidious could object to. In this important particular, as well as in honest reporting and unprejudiced comments, the P. C. ADVERTISER stands alone among Honolulu newspapers.

Furthermore, it is our settled purpose that the daily or weekly publication of the ADVERTISER shall be found in the home of every English-speaking family in the Kingdom. It is only a question of a very short time when this will be the case, through the admitted superiority of our paper over all rivals.

We shall continue to furnish copious reports of the world's news upon the arrival of every steamer and vessel from the Pacific Coast bringing later dates. Our local reports, now so full and comprehensive, will be rendered, if possible, still more elaborate; while arrangements are nearly perfected for giving local character to our illustrations, which are now confined to reproductions from the best work of the American Comic Press, the exclusive right to publish which has been secured for the P. C. ADVERTISER.

With these inducements, which no rival publication in the Kingdom can offer, and with a newspaper conducted upon the highest plane of public morality, the circulation of the P. C. ADVERTISER should be largely

increased consequent upon the reduction in price. As a medium for advertising it will stand far beyond the range of competition, and all who may wish to address the public in this way must of necessity use its columns for that purpose.

Now is the time to subscribe for the daily P. C. ADVERTISER. Monthly subscription, 50 cents; single copy, 5 cents.

The latest accusation against the Minister of the Interior is that he lacks the courage to ask for an appropriation for brick bridges that will not wash away every freshet that comes. Where has the fool-killer gone to?

"The Two Orphans."

The final performance of the San Francisco Dramatic Company took place last evening at the Music Hall. The fine play of "The Two Orphans" was presented in an agreeable manner, and the audience, which was a very good one, were well pleased with the performance.

It is a matter of regret that this really good company of artists should have had so much to discourage them during their season in Honolulu. They visited us at a time when business depression disinclined individuals from extending to them the support that they have merited. The inclement weather has thinned the houses somewhat, and the death of the late Queen Dowager has caused many to stay away from all places of amusement.

In an interview granted by the King to Manager Rutledge, His Majesty expressed his regret that circumstances had not permitted him to witness the play presented during the season, and expressed the hope that the company might again visit the Islands.

We wish the ladies and gentlemen of the San Francisco Dramatic Company a pleasant return trip, and assure them that they carry with them the aloha of many.

High Priced Corn.

The auction sale by Lyons & Levey yesterday, of articles of Hawaiian manufacture and use belonging to the estate of the late Mrs. C. R. Bishop was attended by a large number of people, many of whom were Hawaiians, and the articles offered for sale brought high prices. A nihaun mat sold for \$59; calabashes that can be purchased new for \$1.50 brought \$5 to \$7 each; kapa spreads, \$7, \$8 and \$10. Everything Hawaiian was eagerly bid for. The articles are all estate property, and under the provisions of the late Mrs. Bishop's will, the net proceeds—about \$1,800—will go into the fund provided for the endowment of the Kamehameha schools.

Police Court.

BEFORE POLICE JUSTICE BIRCHINGTON. Thursday, May 14th.

J. Smith and C. Patterson, charged with disorderly conduct, each forfeited \$15 bail. Keala (w.) a confirmed opium user, was found guilty of having some of the drug in her possession, and was fined \$50 and imprisoned, with hard labor, for one month.

Ah Kin, Ah San and Kate, three Chinese denizens, were charged with having opium in their possession. They were remanded until the 15th instant.

The plantation of Col. Z. S. Spalding, at Keala, Kauai, is making good returns, and the Colonel feels happy. In the six days of last week they turned out 180 1/2 clarifiers of juice, of 800 gallons per clarifier—about 144,000 gallons for the week's work, and very stormy weather at that. The season's output of sugar will be between 1,800 and 2,000 tons. This shows good management on all sides.

Advertisements.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

This powder is made from a marvel of purity, strength and whiteness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be used in competition with the multitude of low quality, short weight, adulterated, impure, and unwholesome imitations which are offered for sale.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS: ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 109 WALL-ST., N. Y.

LOST. ON KING OR FORT STREET, A BANGLA made from a \$2.50 American gold piece. The owner will be suitably rewarded by returning the same to the office of this paper.

WANTED. A YOUNG WOMAN TO DO GENERAL housework and sewing in a private family. Apply to CHARLES HAMMER, corner Fort and King streets.

WANTED. A GOOD COOK FOR THE WARD ROOM OF H. I. M. clipper Dlight. Apply to J. HACKFELD & CO. S.

Advertisements.

MUSIC HALL.

Montague-Turner Concerts

MISS ANNIS MONTAGUE

MR. CHARLES TURNER.

PROGRAMME.

Pianoforte Duet—Marche Heroique—Schubert. Miss C. Castle and Mr. G. L. Babcock. Song—"The Last Waltz"—Pinsuti. Mr. Charles Turner.

Part Song—"Arrow and the Song"—W. May, Chorus Club. Ballad—"Sing Sweet Bird"—Ganz. Miss Annis Montague.

Allegro from Sonata in F, piano and violin. Mr. J. W. Yarnley and G. L. Babcock. Part Song—"May"—Mendelssohn.

Grand Aria—"Ombra Leggera Dinorah"—Meyerbeer. Miss Annis Montague.

Christmas Song—"Noel"—Adam. Mr. Charles Turner.

Violin Solo—"Morocco de Salon"—Rosenheim. Mr. J. W. Yarnley.

Intermission—Ten Minutes. Concluding with a selection (in costume) from Donizetti's romantic opera

"Lucia di Lammermoor."

Scene 1.—Lucia and Alice. Legend of the Haunted Palace. Scene 2.—Edgar and Lucia. Grand Duo and Finale.

LUCIA.—Miss Annis Montague. ALICE.—Miss Bertha Von Holt. EDGAR OF RAVENSWOOD.—Mr. C. Turner.

BOX PLAN now open at J. E. WISEMAN'S for season or separate tickets 171-myl 14

REGULAR CASH SALE.

On SATURDAY, MAY 16th, at 10 A.M., at our Salesroom, will be sold

AT AUCTION, A General Assortment of MERCHANDISE!!

And at 12 Noon, One Baxter Steam Engine, Four-horse Power.

LYONS & LEVEY, Auctioneers. 167-myl 14

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED TO receive tenders up to 4 P. M. on SATURDAY, the 16th instant, for the purchase of the

Machinery, Buildings and Lease of the Shop of J. H. BRUNS, Jr.

Full particulars can be had upon application to the undersigned.

W. C. PARKE, Assignee Estate J. H. Bruns, Jr. 170

Honolulu Fire Department NOTICE!

THE MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL FIRE Companies are requested to assemble at the square opposite the Hall of Mechanic Engine Co. No. 2, in FULL UNIFORM, without their fire apparatus, on

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 17th, At 1 o'clock, for the purpose of attending the funeral of Her late Majesty Queen Dowager Emma. A full attendance is desired. Per order

HENRY SMITH, Secretary. 169-myl 16

MAIL NOTICE.

THE MAIL BY THE STEAMSHIP "MARIPOSA" will close at the Postoffice At 10 A. M., Friday, May 15, 1885.

A LATE LETTER BAG will be kept open till 11 A. M. to receive late letters, on which an additional fee of FIVE CENTS EACH LETTER must be paid.

Letters for REGISTRATION will be received till 10 o'clock Friday morning.

Persons making correspondence on the morning of the steamer's departure are requested to stamp all letters before leaving their homes.

H. M. WHITNEY, P. M. G. Postoffice, Honolulu, May 17, 1885. 169-myl 14 1/2

SUPREME COURT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS. In the matter of the Bankruptcy of KWONG SAM CHIN COMPANY. Before Mr. Justice Mearns. KWONG SAM CHIN COMPANY, doing business in Laysan Harbor, Island of Hawaii, having this day been adjudged bankrupt on the petition of Kwong Yee Sing Company, it is hereby ordered that all creditors of said bankrupt come in and prove their claims before me, at my Chambers, in Honolulu, on MONDAY, May 18, 1885, at 10 o'clock a. m.

And if it further ordered that, upon said day, the creditors do proceed to hold the ELECTION of an assignee or assignees of said bankrupt estate, and that notice hereof be published in the Daily Bulletin, Daily Advertiser and Hawaiian Chinese News, newspapers of Honolulu, until said hearing.

Dated Honolulu, May 12 1885. L. McCULLY, Justice Supreme Court. HENRY SMITH, Deputy Clerk. 169-myl 14

PEOPLE'S

Ice and Refrigerating Co.

PARTIES WANTING ICE IN THE AFTER-noon can be accommodated by sending their orders to the People's Ice Company's works, Telephone 123, before 2 o'clock p. m. of each day. (Sundays excepted). Said company dispatch a delivery wagon at that hour to their down town route.

Dated Honolulu, May 12 1885. JOHN M. SANS, Manager. 148-myl 16

Advertisements.

LEWIS & CO.,

67 AND 69 HOTEL STREET—CAMBELLS FIRE-PROOF BUILDING.

Wholesale and Retail Grocers.

A complete line of Choice Groceries always on hand. Fresh goods continually on the way. Island Butter always on hand. Lowest possible prices. Kerosene Oil a specialty. Goods delivered free of charge. Telephone No. 240; P. O. Box 227. 77ap18-86-lus

HOLLISTER & CO.

Drugs,

Tobacco,

Cigars,

Ginger Ale,

Soda Water.

The Hartford Fire Insurance Co.,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

ORGANIZED 1794.

ASSETS \$1,500,000 00

SURPLUS AS TO POLICY HOLDERS 2,479,400 00

Having established an Agency at Honolulu for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned is prepared to accept risks against fire on Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture and Machinery on the most favorable terms. LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAYABLE HERE.

C. O. BERGER,

Agent for the Hawaiian Islands.

mar27-14-daw2m

H. E. McIntyre & Bro.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions and Feed

EAST CORNER FORT AND KING STREETS.

New Goods received by every packet from the Eastern States and Europe. Fresh California Produce by every steamer. All orders faithfully attended to, and goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Island orders solicited. Satisfaction guaranteed. Postoffice Box No. 145; Telephone No. 92. 80ap21-86-lus

L. B. KERR,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

GAZETTE BUILDING,

Has Just Returned from Europe

WITH A LARGE STOCK OF

New Goods and Materials

Of the Latest Styles and Patterns,

Which he is Prepared to Make up in the

LATEST FASHION.

—AND FOR THE—

LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE

533-myl 11

JOHN NOTT,

At the Old Stand, No. 8 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN ALL THE LATEST IMPROVED

Stoves and Ranges,

Granite Iron Ware, Plain and Nickel-Plated; Tin Ware, of all kinds; Chandeliers; Lamps and Lanterns; Pumps;

Junior Hose; Galvanized Iron and Lead Pipe; Sheet Lead and Copper; Iron-Stone Drain Pipe.

At the Old Stand, No. 8 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu,

Stoves and Ranges,

Plumbing, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

OF ALL KINDS, ATTENDED TO.

A Variety of House Furnishing Goods, too numerous to mention. 80p21-86-lus

Advertisements.

MUSIC HALL.

Montague-Turner Concerts

MISS ANNIS MONTAGUE

MR. CHARLES TURNER.

PROGRAMME.

Pianoforte Duet—Marche Heroique—Schubert. Miss C. Castle and Mr. G. L. Babcock. Song—"The Last Waltz"—Pinsuti. Mr. Charles Turner.

Part Song—"Arrow and the Song"—W. May, Chorus Club. Ballad—"Sing Sweet Bird"—Ganz. Miss Annis Montague.

Allegro from Sonata in F, piano and violin. Mr. J. W. Yarnley and G. L. Babcock. Part Song—"May"—Mendelssohn.

Grand Aria—"Ombra Leggera Dinorah"—Meyerbeer. Miss Annis Montague.

Christmas Song—"Noel"—Adam. Mr. Charles Turner.

Viol