

The Pacific Commercial Advertiser
 Issued Every Morning, Except
 Sunday, by the
 HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY
 At No. 218, Merchant Street.
 WALLACE R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.
 TUESDAY, MARCH 12, 1895.

RETROSPECT OF THE REBELLION.

Political conditions of the country, as connected with and influenced by a state that it is possessed by the recent embroglio, have sible to look over the two months passed and note with what wisdom and strength the Government has wrought. While we can hardly rise to the heights reached by a local orator, who spoke of the rebellion as the "bloodiest revolution of the nineteenth century," it can be truthfully said that there has been no more important crisis in the history of the country. There was, indeed, very little bloodshed. One killed and three wounded cover casualties on the Government side. Of the insurgents, two are known to have been killed. Others are reported killed, but the fact that one of these men turned up a few weeks after the fighting was at an end shows that little dependence is to be placed on the reports from the rebel ranks.

The military strength of the Republic and the perfection of its organization was demonstrated by the ability to place nearly one thousand men under arms, and in position to guard the streets of the city, within an hour of the sounding of the first alarm. The unknown power of the Citizens' Guard, which many royalists dubbed a myth, proved a tower of strength of no mean proportions. With this and the regular and volunteer military companies, the Government had fully twelve hundred men ready for active service on the morning of January 7th. The insurgents may have mustered five hundred men, but before the fighting began there were many desertions, until on the first morning of the rebellion Wilcox and Nowlein had possibly one hundred and fifty men with them, more than half of whom, according to their own testimony, were ready to throw down their arms and get back to town as best they could. The rebels were on the defensive from the outset, and, although their flight might have been brought to an end more summarily had the Government forces been in more experienced hands, it would be unfair to compare a citizen soldiery of hardly two years standing, with trained officers and regiments of larger and older nations.

Immediately the rebel leaders were captured the Government set about the formation of a Military Commission for the trial of the men captured in the field, and as many others who had knowledge of and assisted in investigating the movement, but who kept in the background hoping to escape the penalties of their guilty action and knowledge.

The Military Commission began its sessions on Friday, January 18th, and its work was practically finished on Friday, March 1st, at which time it had tried and rendered decisions on 190 cases of treason and misprision of treason. Thirteen of this number have yet to hear the sentence passed upon them.

On February 27th, when the sentences of 149 prisoners had been made public, five had received sentences of ten years imprisonment at hard labor; three, eight years; one, seven years; two, six years; and 122 five years. The majority of this number were natives captured in the field, and the usual fine of \$5000 was remitted, except in the cases of W. C. Lane, J. C. Lane, and ex-queen Liliuokalani. The sentences of fifty-eight were suspended and four were acquitted by the Commission. Those who acted as Government witnesses were given their liberty, also the body of natives who acted as guards at Washington Place. The six leaders were each sentenced to thirty-five years hard labor with

\$10,000 fine, Nowlein and Bertelmann being allowed their freedom as a reward for turning State's evidence. They, like the others whose sentences were suspended are liable to arrest and imprisonment for the full term of sentence on the display of a disposition to offer armed resistance to the Government. Walker and Widemann received sentences of thirty years imprisonment and \$10,000 fine; Greig and Marshall, twenty years and \$5000 fine; V. V. Ashford, one year and \$1000; J. F. Bowler, five years and \$5000, and John Cummins, \$5000 fine. All of those mentioned have been put in the care of the marshal of the islands and are now serving their sentences.

Cranston, Mueller and Johnstone, men of anarchistic tendencies, have been forcibly deported from the country, and twenty-three of those implicated in the plans of the rebels have accepted the alternative offered by the Government and voluntarily left the country, to return when given permission by the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The majority of the white men who have been connected with the rebellion are either British subjects or have been known as English sympathizers.

The present uprising, like all similar events of late years, has been confined wholly to the island of Oahu, and with few exceptions to the close vicinity of the city of Honolulu. While royalist sympathizers of the other islands undoubtedly had knowledge of the intended outbreak, no disposition was shown to take up arms and many have endeavored to cover their tracks by lately avowed loyalty to the Republic. They, like others of their kind in Honolulu, have accepted the lesson taught by the unswerving action of the Government, and will be slow to become a party to any revolutionary movement for some time to come. They have come to know by what civil—and military, if necessary—strength the Republic of Hawaii is established, and are respectful accordingly. While military vigilance still remains a necessity, the Republic of Hawaii is on a sound footing and its ability to administer equal rights to each and every law-abiding citizen unquestioned.

VOICE OF THE PRESS.

Republics stand the racket better than monarchies. See how easily and safely France and Hawaii pass through their troubles.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The present question in relation to Hawaii is not that of annexation. For the present it is the duty of the government of the United States to hold up the hands of the governing, intelligent and moral class on the Islands, who want to make progress in civilization. The question of annexation comes afterwards.—Cincinnati Enquirer.

Auction Sales.

James F. Morgan.

THIS DAY.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

AT AUCTION!

On Tuesday, March 12

AT 10 O'CLOCK A. M.

At the Residence of Hon. C. R. BISHOP, Emma street, I will sell at Public Auction, the entire Household Furniture, comprising in part

Heavy Plate Glass Dressing Mirrors

With Marble Mantels;

Mahogany Chairs and Tables, French Walnut Office Table,

Ebony Parlor Suite

Upholstered in Brocade Silk;

Inlaid Center and Side Tables,

1 Koa State Bedstead

Mahogany and Koa Washbasin, 1 B. W. Mirror; Front Wardrobe, P. W. Pillar Extension Table,

FRENCH WALNUT SIDEBOARD 1

Bureaus, B. W. Sideboard, Koa Tables, Etc., Etc., Etc.

Premises open for inspection this day March 11th, from 9 A. M. to 3 P. M.

Jas. F. Morgan,

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AUCTIONEER.

Timely Copies Chronometer

March 9, 1895.

When a man puts his wits together and invents machinery that saves money to the farmer, the manufacturer or the planter he is called the foe to labor. The fact that he gives to the world the means of producing staples at a less cost, and consequently becomes a benefactor of the masses indirectly is not recognized. That he has taken work from an individual or certain classes of wage workers is sufficient cause for the condemnation that is landed on his head.

The man who invented the sugar land implements that we sell did that which acts to a certain degree as an offset to any tariff legislation in the United States.

A whole colony of plantation laborers could not do in one day what an Avery Stubble Digger operated by one man can perform. It saves labor and consequently coin. In distributing fertilizers every plantation manager knows that it cannot be done by hand without loss of material. By the use of the Avery Fertilizer Distributor the material is spread so evenly that there is no loss whatever, and one man with one of these machines can do as much work as nine without it.

The results that follow the use of these implements apply as well to the Stubble Shovers and Disc Cultivators. The following testimonials regarding the implements should be a sufficient guarantee of their usefulness.

HUTCHINSON PLANTATION COMPANY, NA-
 ALEHU, HAWAII.

March 1st, 1895.

E. R. HENDRY, Esq., Hawaiian Hardware Company.

DEAR SIR: In answer to your letter inquiring about the Avery Stubble Diggers and Fertilizer Distributor, I would say that the fact that we have just received the second Stubble Digger speaks for itself. We have dug over four hundred acres of ratoon stools and consider it will be a great benefit.

The Fertilizer Distributor is a good thing and has effected a material saving of labor in the application of Fertilizer and applies it better than can be done by hand.

These machines are very simple and well constructed and we have had no trouble with the working of them and we consider them one of the most useful labor saving machines that can be used on a plantation.

Yours Truly,
 G. C. HEWITT,
 Manager H. S. P. Co.

ONOMEA SUGAR COMPANY,
 PAPAIOU, HAWAII, February 25, 1895.
 MR. JOHN A. SCOTT, Wainaku, Hawaii.

DEAR SIR:—The Onomea Sugar Company has now in use three of the Stubble Diggers.

I think these machines are indispensable for the proper cultivation of ratoon stools. We have never had an implement that would so thoroughly loosen the earth around the stools, and put the soil in such condition that the air, moisture and fertilizer would go readily and access to the fine roots of the cane and the roots around them.

I am glad to testify to the merits of these tools. The Sugar Land Disc Cultivators arrived too late for much use in the cultivation of the last young plant and ratoon, but I believe they will prove to be very useful and labor saving implements in districts where cane is raised without irrigation.

Yours Truly,
 WM. W. GOODALE,
 Manager Onomea Sugar Company.

HAKALAE, HAWAII, February 16, 1895.
 MR. E. R. HENDRY, President and Manager Hawaiian Hardware Company, Honolulu, Oahu.

We use the Avery Stubble Digger, Fertilizer Distributor and Cane Cultivator. They save labor and do the work claimed for them. The Stubble Digger I consider a particularly good implement.

Yours Truly,
 GEO. HOWE,
 Manager Hakalae Plantation Company.

The Hawaiian Hardware Co. Ltd.

Opposite Spreckels' Block,
 607 FORT STREET.

Repairing and Adjusting.

Requiring skillful handling, is work which we are especially fitted to do.

The attention of Sea Captains and all owners of fine Chronometers which they value, is called to our excellent facilities for putting their instruments in PERFECT SHAPE.

The long experience of our Head Watch-maker with the best concerns on the Coast in just this kind of work, enables us to guarantee absolute

SATISFACTION

IN EVERY

CASE.

We spoke casually in our last "Ad" of complicated work. You'd ought to see the array of Chronographs and Repeaters repaired during the last few weeks. Surprising where they all came from. People appreciate this kind of work at home, and it won't be long before we do every complicated watch in the country.

H. F. WICHMAN

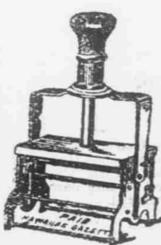
Fort Street.

Embarrassing isn't it, to have your best girl "take in" your feet whenever you visit her.



Buy a pair of McInerny's perfect fit stylish Shoes and enjoy peace of mind and foot.

McINERNY'S SHOE STORE.



Rubber Stamps Made to Order at the Gazette Office.

WHERE ARE WE AT?

The Aloha Map Will Show You.

The Maps

The Aloha Map shows the eight inhabitable islands of the group, with the mountain ranges, harbors, bays, and rivers well defined; also the names of over one hundred of the towns on the islands.

It is an excellent reference map for the home or office. It is just the map you have been looking for, to send to your absent friends, who have no distinct idea of our unique geographical position in the cross-roads of the Pacific. This is illustrated intelligently by a separate map in one corner, showing our distance between North America, Australia, and China. The three steamer routes across the Pacific are indicated.



Aloha Tooth Powder

Our aim has been to produce a tooth powder that will clean the teeth without harm, and at the same time prove agreeable and pleasant to use. Aloha powder is manufactured from the very best materials, and contains no "sand" or cuttlefish bone to make it cheap. There is nothing in it that will harm the teeth or gums.

We have received many very flattering verbal testimonials. That it is pleasant to use will be conceded by anyone with a brush and a pinch of the powder. That it will not harm the gums is another claim we make for it. What outsiders say seems to carry weight. One of our customers who has used Aloha powder for several months, says:

"Before using your Aloha powder I had been troubled with sore gums. I was never free from this trouble for more than a week at a time. I have now been using your powder for several months, and have not had the slightest trouble with sore gums. I believe that it was the powder that I used irritated the gums.

The Premium Offer

We give with each bottle of Aloha Tooth powder the map above referred to. We do this to push faster the introduction of this excellent dentifrice, for when once used its reputation is established. Do not ask us for the maps. They are given only as a premium with every bottle of powder. We do not sell the maps. You get the Aloha Tooth powder for 25 cts., and the map thrown in.

HOBRON DRUG COMPANY.

SUFFERERS FROM ASTHMA

ARE REQUESTED TO PERUSE THE PAMPHLET ON THE

Himalaya Asthma Remedy

THE NEWLY DISCOVERED

SPECIFIC for ASTHMA.

The Pamphlet doesn't cost anything—the cure only

Two Dollars.

Call on or address the

HOLLISTER DRUG COMPANY

523 FORT STREET, HONOLULU.

VINA'S VISITATION, or the HEADLESS HACKMAN.

"I loath this horrid prison house!" exclaimed Vina, as she paced her boudoir. She was the beautiful daughter of a stern, but wealthy parent, who kept her in, like a bird in a patent cage. Still she was beloved by Apollinaris, who promised to come that night at twelve and carry her off in a hack. Towards midnight her father retired; the dog also. As she waited she dozed. Presently there appeared to her a headless hackman. "So you have come with Apollinaris to set me free! But why headless? Ah, I perceive, you can hear nothing—see nothing. O, what a jewel of a hackman you are!" gushed the girl. But her emotion caused her to awake and she saw her cruel parent standing before her. Apollinaris was true to the tryst, but because she came not he drove away and threw himself into the sea.

Carriage Trimming Goods

In Leather, Duck, Cloth, Fringes and Carpet, comprising many varieties in color and design, are offered for inspection.

HAWAIIAN CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING COMPANY

NO. 70 QUEEN STREET.