

MILCH COWS IN FALL AND WINTER.

Milking, except for a short period after the birth of a calf, is altogether an artificial process. Nature intended animals to yield milk only while it should be necessary for the sustenance of the young; but by long training, artificial habits have been induced, and the flow of milk is prolonged for months, and even for years, after the natural period has passed. Partly for this reason, no secretion of the cow is more easily affected by treatment of the animal. Any derangement of health, insufficient food, or bodily discomfort, at once shows its effects in the decreased quantity and quality of the milk. It should also be borne in mind that the continual flow of milk beyond the natural period is no small drain upon the vital functions of an animal, and this should be counterbalanced by extra stimulating food, and whatever care is necessary to keep up the health of the cow to the highest standard.

At this season of the year change of food is necessary. Long before the pastures are entirely despoiled of verdure, the grasses nipped by repeated frosts lose much of their nutriment. Though cows may gather their fill, it is of poorer quality, and the yield of milk speedily suffers. A daily allowance of bran, shorts or ground feed of rye and oats, or two-thirds oats with one-third corn, will supply the lack of nourishment, and show itself, with good interest added, in the milk-pail. This feed should be wet before using. We prefer it to feeding with hay, for the reason that nourishment, more than bulk, is needed; they can pick up enough partly withered grass to fill their stomachs. This extra allowance should not be delayed until the animal is suffering from insufficient food. It is far easier to keep a cow in good condition, than to bring her up after falling off.

Pumpkins are usually fed out first, upon failure of pastures. If it be practicable to keep them unharmed until later in the season, it would be better. They come in best when dry hay and stalks are the staple diet, and something more succulent is craved and needed. It is best to remove seed from pumpkins; they are an active diuretic, and many believe that they divert to urine fluids which would form milk.

Any person who has been long confined to a single article or two of food, say to salt beef and potatoes, knows how the appetite craves a change. The greediness with which cows lay hold of turnips, mangel wurzels, or other roots in winter, proves that they, too, relish variety, and in the case of healthy animals, appetite is a safe guide in the selection of food. Even if roots were lacking in nutriment, an occasional allowance of them to cattle would be beneficial.

Observe strict regularity in the time of feeding. If meals are regularly served, animals will patiently wait the appointed time; otherwise, they will be restless and uneasy while looking for supplies, and ravenous when fed.

The importance of comfortable, well ventilated shelter for milch cows is yet greatly underrated, despite all that has been written and said. A large part of the food eaten is consumed in furnishing warmth to the animal. Thus, good shelter is equivalent to a large percentage of food. Besides the actual loss of food from the increased amount required under exposure to cold, there is further loss in milk from the feeling of discomfort. The secretions are always disturbed by influences that cause pain or uneasiness, and every shiver of a half-frozen cow will make itself visible in the milk pail.


In their anxiety to secure warmth, many have overlooked the importance of pure air. Close, crowded stables, reeking with odors from accumulating manure, produce feverish restlessness in the cows, and the flow of milk suffers. At best, confinement during the winter months is irksome to animals, and kindness to brutes, as well as profit, demands that everything practicable should be done to secure their comfort.

MUSIC AT HOME.—What shall the amusements of the home be? Where there is the ability and taste I regard music, combining in happiest proportions instruction and pleasure, as standing at the head of the home evening enjoyments. What a never failing resource have those homes which God has blessed with this gift! How many pleasant family circles gather nightly around the piano? How many a room is vocal with the voice of song! The piano is a great and universal boon and comforter. One pauses and blesses it as he hears it through the open farm-house window, or detects its sweetness stealing out amid the noise of town on angels benison upon a wilderness of discord, soothing the weary brain, lifting the troubled spirit, pouring fresh strength into the tired body, waking to worship, lulling to rest. Touched by the hand we love, a mother, sister, wife—say, is it not a ministrant of love to child, to man—a household Deity, now meeting our moods, answering to our needs, sinking to depths we can not fathom, rising to heights we can not reach, leading, guiding, great and grand and good, now stooping to our lower wants, our souls reverberating from its keys? The home that has a piano what capacity for evening pleasure and profit has it! Alas that so many wives and mothers should speak of their ability to play as a mere accomplishment of the past, and that children should grow up looking on the piano as a thing unwisely kept for company and for show!—(Rev. J. F. W. Ware.)

CLOTHING, &c.
CLOTHING,
HATS, CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Over- and Under-Shirts,
BRAWNERS,
FURNISHING GOODS,
NOTIONS, Etc.,
JUST RECEIVED in large quantities and at extraordinary low prices at the
WINCHESTER
Clothing Store
OF
D. BARNUM & CO.

Call soon if you wish to procure goods for the old prices yet. We can fit out men, youth and boys in every thing from top to bottom. We call, particularly, attention to our stock of Boots; of which we have all sizes and can sell at lower figures than is possible to buy them elsewhere. Our stock of Clothing, and especially Over-coats, is more complete than ever, and figures far below the market rates. Having manufactured our Fall and Winter stock before the immense advance in goods, we can and will sell at such low prices that nobody need be without new, warm winter clothes, on account of hard times and highness of goods. We keep also constantly on hand Trunks, Carpet Sacks, Notions, and other articles too numerous to enumerate.
D. BARNUM & CO.
N. B.—All persons indebted to us either by book account or note, and particularly the former, will please call and settle their accounts. The latter part of November we will close our books, and those not settled we shall give over for collection without farther notice.
n16 2m D. B. & CO.

CROCCERY.
NEW GROCERY!
The undersigned has established a Grocery and Queen's-Ware store in this city, and would respectfully invite the public to make an examination of his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as he is enabled to sell at LOW PRICES for Cash or Country Produce.
He will keep constantly on hand a large and well selected stock of
GROCERIES,
such as Sugar, Tea, Coffee, Molasses, Spices, Candies, Nuts, Cakes, Pies, Crackers, Bologna, &c
in short, every thing usually kept in a Grocery store. I shall also keep on hand a stock of
QUEEN'S-WARE,
Of the best quality, and at prices which can not be undersold.
COAL OIL,
Of the first quality, which I will sell as cheaply as any other house in the place. Give me an order call, and I will convince you that I can do as I have said.
Store, north of the Public Square, in Thos. Ward's Hardware Building.
M. T. SUMPTION
Winchester, Jan. 2, 1862.—1v.

MUSIC.
WILLARD & STOWELL,

NO. 4 BATES HOUSE,
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA,
DEALERS IN
MUSIC AND
Musical Instruments,
KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND
an extensive assortment of
PIANO FORTES,
and Melodeons.
N. B. Piano Fortes tuned and repaired.
Old Piano Fortes taken in exchange for new ones.
Piano Fortes to rent.
A large assortment of Guitars, Violins, Flutes, Flutinas, Accordions, Drums, Pipes, &c.
Guitar and Violin Strings, of the best quality. Also, Instruction Books of all kinds.
age 12 1y

RAIL ROAD NOTICE.
RAI LROAD NOTICE!
Pursuant to a resolution of the Board of Directors of the Lake Erie & Pacific Railway Company notice is hereby given to the subscribers to the capital stock of said company, that each stockholder is requested within thirty days of the publication of this notice, to pay into the office of the Treasurer of said company at Cambridge City, Wayne County, Indiana, a first installment of ten (10) per cent, on the stock subscribed by him.
L. Q. RAWSON, Pres't.
R. JENNINGS, Treas'r.
June 16, 1862

COUGH CURE.
C. C. C. C.
GARY'S COUGH CURE,
OR PECTORAL TROCHES,
For the immediate relief of Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Asthma, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Difficult Breathing, Sore Throat, Etc., Etc.
RELIEF WARRANTED IN TEN MINUTES.
For Ministers, Public Speakers and Singers who TROUBLE are indispensable for Clearing and Strengthening the Voice, Removing Hoarseness, etc.
The case with which they are taken—being easily carried in the pocket, and always ready for use on all occasions, not liable to change in any climate, containing nothing objectionable to the most delicate constitution—should be a sufficient recommendation to all to give them a fair trial.
Price 25 Cents per Box.
nov. 28-6mo
For sale by W. B. PIERCE.

BOOTS AND SHOES.
BOOT and SHOE
MANUFACTORY,
Christ Kayser, Geo. Keller,
PROPRIETORS.
We keep constantly on hand ready-made Boots and Shoes. We are also prepared to manufacture these articles to order in a neat, substantial manner. Try us. We will also pay the highest cash prices for hides green or dried. n19a

SHAVING SALOON.
SHAVING SALOON!
BUCKNER & OUTLAND,
BARBERS & HAIRDRESSERS,
SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
Immediately over H. P. Kizer's Store.
They are prepared to shave, cut and cleanse the hair, renovate clothing, etc., in the latest and most approved style, and on the most reasonable terms.
Ladies wishing their services in the hair dressing line will be waited upon at their residences, by sending their orders to the Saloon. mar 8 62

DRY GOODS, CARPETS.
1862. 1862.
H. A. FLETCHER & CO'S
TRADE PALACE,
26 and 28
West Washington St.,
Indianapolis, Indiana.
DRESS GOODS, Elegant Styles,
All grades of MUSLINS,
CHECKS, STRIPES,
DRILLS, CASIMERES,
SATINETS, COATINGS,
COTTONADES,
HOSIERY, GLOVES,
SUSANETS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
THREADS, LACES,
COLLARS, PARASOLS,
STEEL SHIRTS,
MANTILLAS, in silk,
CLOTH AND BERBERES,
SHAWLS IN FULL LINE.

CARPETS.
All kinds and grades,
Oil Cloths,
Dumags,
Holland,
Lace Curtains,
and Shade Fixtures.
WALL PAPER.
The Largest and Cheapest Stock in the West. New and elegant styles at prices cheaper than ever sold in the city.
Give us a call, when you come to the Capital, and we will sell you goods at prices to suit the times.
H. A. FLETCHER & CO.
n25 6m

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NO. 4 BATES HOUSE,
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June 16, 1862

DRY GOODS, ETC.
THE
BEE HIVE STORE,
East of the Public Square,
Winchester, Indiana,
A. H. HARRIS, : : Prop'r.

NOW IS THE TIME
TO SECURE
BARGAINS
IN
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Hats and Caps,
Hardware, Cutery, etc.,
AT THE
BEE HIVE STORE.
AT THE
BEE HIVE STORE

May be found a complete and well selected stock of Staple and Fancy DRY GOODS, which can not be excelled both as to quality and prices, and to which the proprietor is constantly adding NEW SUPPLIES.
AT THE
BEE HIVE STORE
May also be found FRESH GROCERIES, of the best quality in the market, selling at as low prices as any other house in the place.

AT THE
BEE HIVE STORE
You can find a large stock of QUEEN'S-WARE, selling at prices that no person will "grumble" at.
THE
BEE HIVE STORE
Is the place for Farmers, Mechanics and others to buy HARDWARE, CUTLERY, etc. Selling cheap for cash.


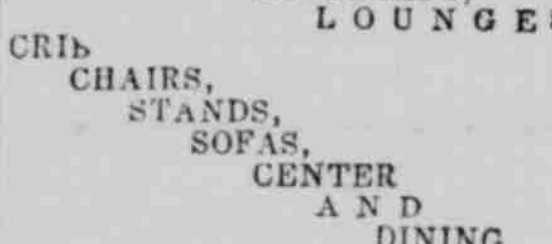
AT THE
BEE HIVE STORE
The Highest Market Price,
IN GOODS, will be paid for
COUNTRY PRODUCE.
I hope to receive a liberal share of public patronage, and respectfully invites all persons to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

STORE—under the Journal Office and 1 door south of H. P. Kizer's Drug Store.
May 16, 1862. 1y
A. H. HARRIS.

FURNITURE.
FURNITURE.
LENKERSDORFER & WESP,
MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE & CHAIRS.
Persons wishing to purchase GOOD AND SUBSTANTIAL FURNITURE, will please give us a call, as we are sure that you will be satisfied, and that you can not better yourselves
ANYWHERE ELSE!
We keep constantly on hand a good assortment of
BUREAUS,
CUPBOARDS,
SAFES,
TABLES,
BEDSTEADS,
LOUNGES
CRIBS,
CHAIRS,
STANDS,
SOFAS,
CENTER
AND
DINING
TABLES,
'Etc., Et Etc.
COME ONE! COME ALL!
And examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Winchester, Ind., May 9 1861. v4n10-1v

BOOKS ETC.
WERRILL & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DEALERS IN
LAW,
THEOLOGICAL,
MISCELLANEOUS
AND
SCHOOL BOOKS.
BLANK BOOKS
AND STATIONERY,
GLENN'S BLOCK,
NO. 25
EAST WASHINGTON ST.
Indianapolis, Ind.
Orders promptly filled. Jan 3 62

PRINTING.
THE
WINCHESTER
JOURNAL
Book & Job
PRINTING OFFICE,
KIZER'S BUILDING,
MAIN STREET,
WINCHESTER, IND'A.
PAMPHLETS,
CIRCULARS,
BILL-HEADS,
CARDS,
HAND-BILLS,
POSTERS
NOTES,
CHECKS,
DEEDS,
MORTGAGES,
JUSTICES' B LANKS
ETC., ETC., ETC.
EXECUTED
—IN THE—
BEST STYLE
—AT THE—
JOURNAL
Job Office.

ORDERS SOLICITED,
—AND—
SATISFACTION GIVEN
BEVERLY & DYNES,
WINCHESTER, INDIANA
MARBLE WORKS.
WINCHESTER
MARBLE WORKS.

"Who has not lost a friend?"
The undersigned have now a larger and better assortment of
American and Italian Marble
than has heretofore been offered in this vicinity. Those who intend erecting
Tombs, Monuments
or **Grave Stones,**
in memory of their loved departed, would do well to
GIVE US A CALL.
Terms reasonable. Call and examine.
SLATE ROOFING!
We are also engaged in making and furnishing Slate Roofs, at reasonable prices. The superiority of Slate over all other material for Roofing is too well established to require an argument in its favor, and those who intend building will find a Slate Roof to be the Best and cheapest Roof now in use. Estimates made or any information relative to the business cheerfully given by addressing or calling on
D. E. HOFFMAN & CO.,
nov 1w Winchester, Ind.

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D. E. HOFFMAN & CO.,
nov 1w Winchester, Ind.

To Consumptives.
THE Advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption—is anxious to make known to his fellow-sufferers the means of cure.
To all who desire it, he will send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge,) with the directions for preparing and using the same, which will find a SURE CURE FOR CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, etc. The only object of the advertiser in sending the Prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable, and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.
Parties wishing the prescription will please address
Rev. EDWARD A. WILSON,
Williamsburgh,
King's co., N. Y.
[n13 m63]

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DEALERS IN
LAW,
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GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, ETC.
THE UNION GROCERY!


AND BAKERY,
JOHN ROSS, : : : Prop'r,
WINCHESTER, INDIANA.

At this Grocery and Bakery may be found THE VERY BEST of
Groceries, Baked Stuff,
PROVISIONS,
Confections, etc., etc.,

(SUCH AS—
Molasses, **Sugar**
Coffee, **Tea,**
Pepper, **Spice,**
Salcratus, **Soda,**
Rice, **Salt,**
Candles, Soap,
Starch, Etc.

PROVISIONS:
FLOUR, **Meat,** **MEAL**
BUTTER, **Eggs,** **LARD**
DRIED BEEF, **Cheese,** **BOLOGNA.**

BAKERY STUFF:
(Of all kinds, baked fresh every day.)
(SUCH AS—
BREAD, **PIES,**
RUSKS, **CAKES,**
CRACKERS, &c.

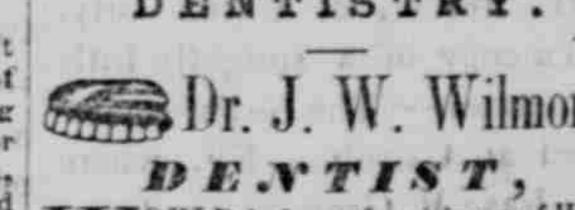
We would call the particular attention of the public to the fact that
OUR CRACKERS ARE OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE,
and that we are selling them at
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
WOODEN WARE, ETC.:
(SUCH AS—
TUBS, BUCKETS, WASHBOARDS,
BASKETS, BROOMS, ETC., ETC.,
WE SELL STRICTLY FOR
"READY PAY,"

As Provisions and Groceries can not be bought on time, AND A GREAT MANY OTHER THINGS TOO NUMEROUS TO ENUMERATE
We also deal in all kinds of PRODUCE, WILD GAME &c., CASH paid for QUAILS, WILD TURKEYS, &c.
We are very thankful for past patronage and respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.
STORE on the Corner of Main and Franklin Streets.
Winchester, Dec. 1, 1861. 1f
JOHN ROSS.

STOVES AND TINWARE.
Stove Store and Tin Shop!


WEST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE, WINCHESTER, INDIANA.
At this establishment may always be found a large stock of
COOKING, HEATING AND PARLOR STOVES
OF THE MOST APPROVED PATTERNS. Also, a general assortment of TIN COPPER, BRASS and SHEET-IRON WARE, STOVE FURNITURE, HOLLAND WARE, etc. Persons wishing anything in the Stove or Tin line, will find to their interest to call before purchasing elsewhere.
Tin and Sheet Iron work done to order.
Nov. 21, 1861. 1y
G. McADAMS, PROPRIETOR.

THE Compound Syrup of HOPS AND BONESET
IS the cheapest and best medicine. It is good for Colds, for Soreness of Throat, for Hoarseness, for Whooping Cough. It is also a sure remedy for Croup, and Chronic Cough, Asthma, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Give this medicine a trial.
For sale by H. P. Kizer, Winchester, Ind. 5-1y.

DENTISTRY.
DENTISTRY.

Dr. J. W. Wilmore,
DENTIST,
WOULD inform the citizens of Winchester and vicinity that he is prepared to attend to all kinds of operations on the Teeth, such as Cleaning, Filling and Extracting. Also, inserting plain, single gum and block teeth in any number from one to an entire set. All work warranted, and being a carrier of artificial teeth, would call attention to the advantage he has in matching, with the greatest nicety, the natural teeth. As to prices he obligates himself to do work as low as any good Dentist in the State. Office in the Post Office room. March 1, 1862 yf

Election Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given that there will be an election of Directors for the Winchester and State Line Turnpike Company on Saturday, the 25th day of October, 1862, at Brown & Cheney's law office in Winchester.
Oct. 19, '62 td N. Kizer, Pres.