LUMBERMEN URGED TO PRODUCE MORE THAN THEY CONSUME

LESLIE M. SHAW, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, SPEAKS BEFORE NATIONAL GATHERING IN CHICAGO.

Chicago, April 1—Advocating a policy of producing more than one consumes, Leslie M. Shaw, former secretary of the treasury, today addressed the National Lumber Manufacturers association in session here.

"To illustrate a fundamental truth, please assume two communities, equal in population, natural resources and possibilities," said Shaw. "The one believes it will best conserve its happiness by conserving its toil. It seeks to ascertain and practice the least essential hours of labor necessary to supply its requirements. The other knows its happiness will be enhanced by producing its maximum, and consuming its maximum. These cheerfully toil, adding for forefathers, from twelve to sixteen hours per day. What will be the result?

"The one will continue to live as they begin, while the other will find their surplus so invested that it will itself produce more and more. Very soon they will have more food than they can eat, more clothes than they can wear, buildings abundant, and the proceeds of their surplus, whether sold abroad or to each other, will evidence itself in good roads, schools, churches and all extraordinary institutions. Production in excess of consumption always reveals itself. It cannot be concealed. While consumption tends to production is equally manifest, not only in localities in highly civilized countries, but more apparent still barbarous and uncivilized portions of the world.

"At the end of every year of industrialism the individuals and the city—those who produced more than they consumed—had transferred their surplus from father to son, so that when the world war began the wealth of the world, consisting of this surplus and the advance in market value of real estate, ore deposits, timber and other natural resources was estimated at about $750 consequently $500 per capita for the human race.

"The nations emerged from the war with an aggregate debt of about one-third of this pre-war aggregate wealth. The fact that the book value of the property not destroyed has been so inflated that an equally favorable trial balance appears disguises the truth to the thoughtless only. An astounding portion of the pre-war wealth of the world is gone, and gone forever.

"Everyone conceded that we are facing a period of reconstruction, but many seem not to realize that there is only one way to restore what has been destroyed, and that is by producing more than we consume. Nations may be economical but individuals only can be thrifty.

"Charles M. Schwab recently returned from Europe and reported that Germany is recovering at a pace that will astonish the world. The reason is simple. The German people are both industrious and thrifty. This will enable them to discharge any reparation demand that the conquerors of the world will impose, provided only that does not reach the breaking point of their courage. Industry and thrift will solve any social or economic problem.

"Mr. Schwab, you will observe, did not comment on conditions in England, but many equally observing business men believe England is on the verge of collapse. No people can survive the consumption of their surplus, and the people of England seem bent upon commandeering wealth and using it in erratic, improperly called wages to the unemployed, pensions to the aged and in other socialistic ways. We seem inclined to follow the lead of England rather than Germany. If we do Germany will ultimately rule the world industrially and financially, which is all she ever sought to do. The attempt to dictate with the iron hand was for no other purpose than to rule industrially.

"Few would recommend selling the power plant in aid of unemployed, but taking the profits of business for bonuses and welfare work is, economically speaking, on an exact par. Not many men of means are foolish enough to invest their fortunes in industries, where only five per cent are successful, hoping that if he succeeds they have to pay to the government sixty per cent of their net profits, and seventy-five per cent of the remainder in personal surtaxes.

"The effect is already evident. Industries languish and non-employment multiplies. Unless we again consent that even the wealthy may increase their wealth, and be encouraged to invest it in wealth producing enterprises, wage earners and all others of modest incomes, now largely exempted from taxation, must practice thrift or the Republic has already reached the zenith of her greatness."

PLEASANT VIEW.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Dunne of earlytown were in Ottawa for a short time Friday afternoon.

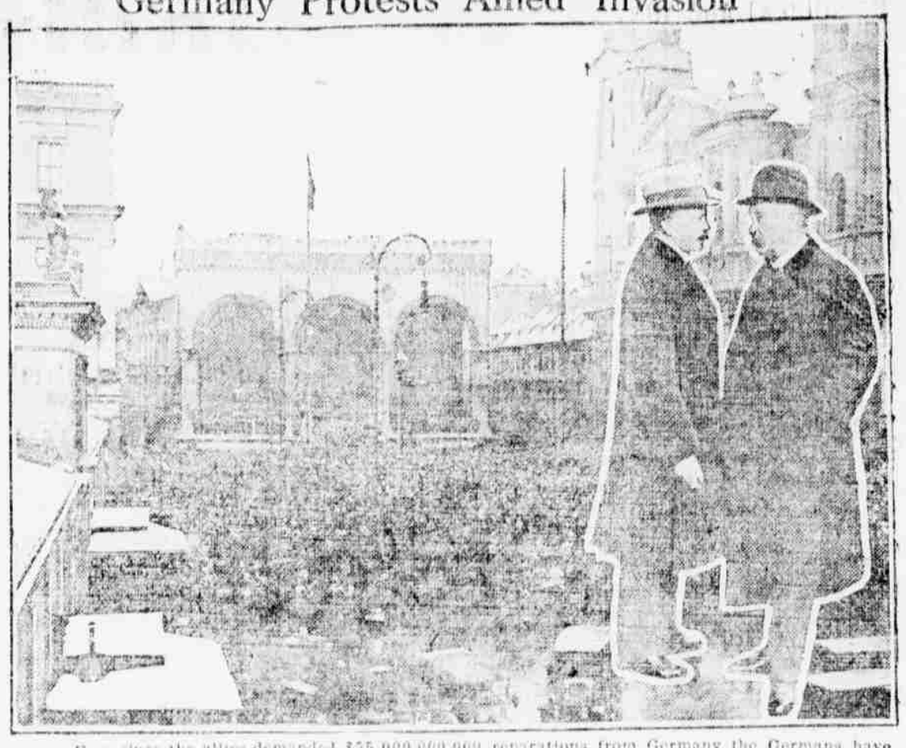
Francis Einhaus of Seneca went to Morris Thursday to spend the day with his brother, Joseph, who works at the interurban station.

Misses Delight Harte, Loretta White, Leona Maier, Bernadine Rocco and Luella Dunne returned to the St. Angelus Academy Tuesday morning to resume their studies.

Quite a few from around here attended the Easter ball in Seneca Monday evening. Johnson's orchestra of Ottawa furnished the music.

A number of friends of Mrs. Louise Jones of near Seneca gave a surprise party in her honor at her home Thursday afternoon. The time was spent socially and each person present brought some part of a lunch, which

Germany Protests Allied Invasion



Ever since the allies demanded $55,000,000,000 reparations from Germany the Germans have been holding protest meetings. The biggest meeting in Munich, is shown above. Thousands turned out. Inset, Walter von Simons (left), head of the German reparations delegation, is talking with Chancellor Fehrenbach. Von Simons' refusal to meet the allies' demands led to the invasion of German cities of the Rhine, and more protests from Germany.

Grand Ridge and Vicinity

Charles Shelhamer and family who have resided for several years in the house on the north end of the J. J. Lacy farm moved this week to their new home in Ottawa. They were relieved in making the change owing to the recent illness of their daughter Blanche's from collision with scarlet fever.

Master James Scanlon was an over Sunday guest with Marion Young Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark to Utah were Ottawa callers Wednesday afternoon.

The Misses Viola Steele and Hazel Wallington visited at the Ottawa high school over Sunday.

Miss Grace Ellsworth of Seneca spent the week from Thursday to Monday with Hazel Wallington.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hoffman, Jr. motored to Streator on Monday afternoon, shopping.

Miss Ellen Bailey was a recent visitor with Ottawa friends.

Miss Jessie Crome will entertain the high school on the M. E. church Saturday afternoon.

Miss Pearle Cairns of Ottawa visited Wilmer Roberts the first of the week.

The following are reported as visitors at the meeting of the Mothers' club Wednesday afternoon: Mrs. Wm. Lacy, Mrs. Ed. Lacy, and daughter, Lorraine, Sophie Boyle, Mrs. Ole Anderson and Hannah Boyle.

Mrs. H. [illegible] was a recent Ottawa visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] were Ottawa visitors Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fuller and children, Alma Grace Foglo, motored to Streator Tuesday.

Miss Theresa Osborn of the east side, who is employed in the Ottawa city department of the P. M. Sanday relief in Streator, given the splendid Easter offering of more than $50 which goes to the Ottawa people on Friday the 15th. The sum of $43.13 was their sole which should be an inspiration to others. We congratulate them.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Aldred and daughter Mrs. Vera McCarthy of Ottawa were here in state over the week-end.

Rodney Lewis has returned to Streator after spending Easter with relatives about and Ottawa.

Mr. E. Lloyd visited Ottawa relatives over Sunday.

Miss Dora Cole is visiting with her aunt, Mrs. F. K. Hoag, while [illegible] of her family and Mother of Ottawa.

Miss Lauretta Mullin was a visitor [illegible] Thursday.

A [illegible] Indiana [illegible] and [illegible]

word has modified its meaning. The isolated man who lives the isolated life, the life of complete self-hood, cannot be that of a person of much learning; so, by Jeremy Taylor's day, the word idiot was used of ignorant persons.

Really, if you stop to think of it, that definition is not wholly strange. If one could find a man completely satisfied with himself, completely willing to learn nothing and receive nothing from any other human being, and determined to do nothing for anyone else, there would be some justice in maintaining that the change in the meaning of the word had done no great violence to its generic idea.

A social world is no place for a completely self-centered cad.

Dog Owners, Attention

Dog tags are now on sale at assessor's office, 717 La Salle street. All dogs without tags after April 10 will be shot.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of Chas. H. Fletcher

10TH ANNUAL BALL
Interurban Trainmen
AT ARMORY C, OTTAWA, ILL.
Monday Evening, April 4, 1921
Music by
Johnson's 10-piece Orchestra.
Tickets $1.25. Extra ladies 30c
War tax included.
Special cars to Morris, Peru and Streator before and after dance.

Dr. H. Fledderman
PILE and GOITER SPECIALIST
PILES, I remove by an absorbent method that removes them forever. No knife, no chloroform, no delay from work.
GOITER, I reduce by a dependable absorbent method that gives complete and permanent results. Don't wait until your heart, eyes and nerves [illegible]—conserve your health.
At Hotel Ottawa, Ottawa, Ill., every Saturday from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Office over Asher's store.
205 E. Main St.
Streator, Ill.

MENDOTA.

[illegible] Mendota [illegible] Thursday [illegible] Mrs. Frank Mulcahy and Rose [illegible] Mrs. H. D. Sherrill. Vice president—Mrs. T. H. Leach. Secretary—Mrs. A. J. Kemp. Treasurer—Mrs. Gladys Sanderson. After the election a program was

WOMEN'S FAC-SIMILE BALLOT

TOWN OF OTTAWA
Election Tuesday, April 5, 1921

James O'Meara
Town Clerk.

DEMOCRATIC

For Assistant Supervisor (Vote for Two)
- ☐ FRED SCHERER, SR.
- ☐ THOMAS J. DAVY

For Justice of the Peace (Vote for Five)
- ☐ GEO. T. KOENIG
- ☐ AL. MAIERHOFER
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....

For Constable (Vote for Five)
- ☐ JAMES SHEEHAN
- ☐ JAMES FOX
- ☐ THOMAS F. REILLEY
- ☐ JAMES KILGORE
- ☐ .....

INDEPENDENT (BY PETITION)

For Assistant Supervisor (Vote for Two)
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....

For Justice of the Peace (Vote for Five)
- ☐ SAM ANKNEY
- ☐ HOWARD E. STUART
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....

For Constable (Vote for Five)
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....
- ☐ .....

MEN'S FAC-SIMILE BALLOT

TOWN OF OTTAWA
Election Tuesday, April 5, 1921

James O'Meara
Town Clerk.

DEMOCRATIC

For Assistant Supervisor (Vote for Two)
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- ☐ THOMAS J. DAVY

For Justice of the Peace (Vote for Five)
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