

JOURNAL.

W. B. HARPER, Editor.

OUR FLAG!

FREE TRADE—LOW DUTIES—NO DEBT
SEPARATION FROM BANKS—ECONOMY—
RETRENCHMENT—AND STRICT ADHER-
ANCE TO THE CONSTITUTION.

KOSCIUSKO, MISS.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20: 1845.

FOR U. S. SENATOR:

ALEX. G. McNUTT.

DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET

FOR GOVERNOR,

A. G. BROWN.

FOR SECRETARY OF STATE,

Wilson Hemingway.

FOR STATE TREASURER,

William Clark.

FOR AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS,

James E. Matthews.

FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL,

John D. Freeman.

FOR CONGRESS,

Jacob Thompson,

Of Lafayette County.

Stephen Adams,

Of Monroe County.

Jefferson Davis,

Of Warren County.

Robert W. Roberts,

Of Scott County.

John M. Taylor, of Hinds County, has authorized us to announce his name as a candidate for the office of Chancellor of the State of Mississippi, at the next general election.

Gen. Stephen Cocke, of Lowndes County, has authorized us to announce his name as a candidate for the office of Chancellor of the State of Mississippi, at the next general election. If elected, he will reside during his term of office, at the State Capitol.

C. J. Adams has authorized us to announce his name as a candidate for Probate Clerk of Attala County, at the ensuing November election.

Notice to Candidates!!

We are engaged to print the Democratic Ticket for Congressional and State offices, for Attala, Leake and Neshoba counties, and shall commence the work by the 1st of October. This is to notify candidates for office—from Chancellor down to beet offices—that if they want their names printed upon the Ticket they must send us each the Painter's fee, which will be the low sum of *One Dollar* per county. Our terms are CASH in advance. If the CASH is not paid in advance we shall not print your names on the Tickets.—Hand in your names by the last of September, or you will be too late.

THE MEETING—THE SPEAKING—McNUTT, FOOTE, &c.—In pursuance to appointment, Gov. McNutt made his appearance in this county, on the 16th. He met the people first at the Multona Springs and, we are told (not being able to attend the speaking at the Springs ourselves) addressed them ably and efficiently, making him many friends, and convincing every body of the foul slanders of the *Southern Reformer*, and its letter writers. Such a castigation as he gave to Sam. Matthews is not often heard. We suppose Sam will not soon again publish his "impressions."—He spoke of the other certifiers, but in a manner respectful, and only insisted that they were mistaken. His exposition of Constitution, we are told by many who heard him, was more able than any they have ever had the pleasure of hearing. His arguments were all able, close and logical. In short it is said that his speech at the Springs was the most powerful and convincing political harangue ever listened to except the one delivered at this place, on the day following. He had large crowds at both places. Gen. Foote followed on each occasion, was quite caustic in his remarks in regard to McNutt but his arguments amounted to nothing.

Footo has undeniable talents, and possesses all the high attributes of the gentleman which he acts out about as well as any one we have seen. We like Foote, but still we think he is in bad and unprofitable business in following McNutt about and attempting to reply to his speeches. They are personally unfriendly, but Gen. Foote certainly cannot be a malicious man. It has been eight years, we learn, since him and McNutt had their difference. There must be some other cause, he must wish to speak some one else into the Senate.—The General had better quit. McNutt will go.

For the Central Journal.

Mr. Editor—

The voters of Nash's Beet are dissatisfied with the present candidates before them for the Legislature, and in addition to what they have already done by way of manifesting their preference, they desire, through the columns of your paper, to solicit Col. Upton Miller to become a candidate for Representative of this County at the next ensuing session of the Legislature. If he will do so, he may be assured of the support of the DEMOCRACY of

NASH'S BEET.

Sept. 15th, 1845.

For the Central Journal.

Mr. Editor—

If Col. U. Miller will consent to run for the Legislature he will receive the cordial support of MANY VOTERS in the Rockport Beet.

September 17th, 1845.

For the Central Journal.

Mr. Editor—

If Upton Miller, Esq., will become a candidate to represent this county in the next Legislature, he will get a large vote on Long Creek.

MANY VOTERS.

September 17, 1845.

For the Central Journal.

Mr. Harper—

If Upton Miller will suffer his name to be used as a candidate, to represent Attala county in the next Legislature, he will be supported liberally in the Kosciusko Beet, by many

DEMOCRATIC VOTERS.

September 17th, 1845.

For the Central Journal.

Mr. Editor—

If Col. Upton Miller will permit his name to go before the voters of Attala county, as a candidate for Representative in the lower branch of the State Legislature, he will receive the cordial support of a large number of the Democratic voters east of Yockanocany. Very respectfully,

MANY DEMOCRATS.

September 17th, 1845.

GEN. GAINES.—It is rumored that the President disapproves of the course Gen. Gaines pursued in calling for Volunteers for the Mexican war—and has countermanded his requisition.

THE NEW ORLEANS COTTON MARKET.—Prior to the recent news from England, the New Orleans cotton market was in a depressed condition, and prices declined from 4 to 6 cent. Foreign intelligence reached that port upon the 12th instant, and our advices are from that date. It was more favorable than was anticipated—will give activity and firmness to the market, and a rise in prices was confidently expected.

On the 11th instant sales ranged as follows: For middling, 64 to 66; for good middling, 64 to 7; middling fair, 7 to 74; fair, 74 to 74.

[Yazoo Democrat.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION IN RELATION TO THE CHARTERING OF BANKS.—So far as an expression of opinion has been elicited, the press of this State are in favor of an amendment to the constitution prohibiting, in future, the incorporation of any bank in this State. The whig press is silent in relation to this measure.—Wherefore? Are the whigs for or against it? Let us know. The question will come before the next Legislature, and it is important that the people should know how their representatives will act.

Mississippian.

From the Mississippian.

Correspondence between the Governor of Mississippi and the Hon. Wm. L. Marcy, Secretary of War.

Maj Generals Duffield, Quitman, Bradford and Brandon; Brigadier Generals Bennett, Heard and Brown have tendered their services to Gov. BROWN, in the event a requisition is made upon this State. Besides these a great number of inferior officers and citizens, too numerous to mention, have tendered their services.

The subjoined correspondence will be read with interest.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Washington August 25th, 1845. }
His Excellency, A. G. Brown,
Governor of the State of Mississippi:

Sir: General Taylor, to whom has been committed the command of the army of occupation in Texas is authorized to draw any auxiliary force he may need from Texas. If such aid should be wanted, it is not doubted that the patriotic citizens of that State will rally to his assistance with alacrity, in sufficient numbers to enable him, in conjunction with United States troops, to repel the invasion of Texas by Mexico, should it be attempted. Through our information as to the force Mexico may bring into the field for such a purpose, is not very accurate, yet there is reason to apprehend that it is more numerous than that under the command of General Taylor, and may, perhaps, exceed his effective force, when augmented with the auxiliary aid he may derive from Texas. Besides, he may need additional troops to a greater number, and sooner than they can be furnished him from that State. Should he need assistance from your State, he is directed to signify to you the number and description of troops he may deem necessary to receive as volunteers into service. Relying upon the public spirit of the gallant militia of Mississippi, the government here do not doubt that he will be promptly furnished with such, and so many as he may express a desire to have mustered into the service of the United States; and it has the most perfect reliance upon your countenance and co-operation in organizing and sending into Texas such a volunteer force from your State as he may desire.

It is necessarily left to his judgment to designate the number.—It is proper to observe that the emergency, rendering such assistance from the militia of your State necessary, does not appear to have been foreseen by Congress, and consequently no appropriation was made for paying them; but it is not to be doubted that such a provision will be promptly made, when Congress shall again assemble. In order to be paid, the State troops must be mustered into service. In organizing companies and regiments for that purpose, the number of officers must be proportioned to that of the privates. Enclosed I send you from the Adjutant General, a statement of the number and rank of officers for each company of men, as well as the regimental and staff officers, should a regiment of volunteers be called for. From the known patriotism and military ardor of the militia of your State, it is presumed that volunteers to the number that may be required, will readily tender their services to their country in the contemplated emergency.—Should aid from your State be required by the commanding general in Texas, it will be of the utmost importance that the troops should be sent into that State without delay. This consideration will render it proper that they should come from such part of the State as can most promptly furnish them.

I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

W. L. MARCY, Sec'y of War.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE, }
Washington, August 25th, 1845. }

Sir: Agreeably to your instructions I herewith furnish a memorandum of the regimental and company organization of the militia according to law, agreeably to which any militia or volunteer force that may be mustered into

the service of the United States must conform.

A COMPANY OF INFANTRY TO CONSIST OF
1 Captain, 1 Lieutenant,
1 Ensign, or, in lieu thereof one
2d Lieutenant, if the laws of the
State or territory, make provision
for it,
4 Sergeants, 1 Drummer,
4 Corporals, 1 Fifer or Bugler,
50 Privates.

A BATTALION TO CONSIST OF
1 Major, 5 Companies.

A REGIMENT TO CONSIST OF
1 Colonel 1 Lieutenant,
1 Major, 2 Battalions.

REGIMENTAL STAFF,
1 Adjutant, 1 Quartermaster,
1 Paymaster,

to be taken from the line or otherwise, as the State or Territorial laws prescribe.
1 Surgeon: 1 Sergeant's Major,
1 Surgeon's mate 1 Drum Major,
1 File Major.

Such detachments as are called or received into the service of the United States, will be mustered before they shall be considered in service, by an inspector-General, or some other officer of the regular army, to be designed for that purpose.

If it be not in the power of the officer authorized to call for detachments of militia, to designate the place of rendezvous, the fact should be communicated to the Executive of the State or Territory, in which event it would be necessary that the Gov. should cause the place of rendezvous to be made known to the proper officer.

I am, sir, with great respect,
Your obedient servant,

(Signed) S. JONES,
Adjutant General.

Hon. W. L. MARCY, Sec'y of War,
Washington, D. C.

WAR DEPARTMENT, }
Washington, August 28, 1845. }

Sir: Since my communication of the 25th, I have received your Excellency's letter of the 12th instant. The views of the President and this Department are so fully exhibited in that circular, which was addressed to the Governors of Louisiana and Alabama, that I have now only to assure you that it is very gratifying to hear, in advance, that the patriotic citizens of Mississippi are so fully prepared for any emergency that may render it necessary for General Taylor to require their service.

Very respectfully, your Excellency's obedient servant,

W. M. MARCY,
Secretary of War.
His Excellency, A. G. Brown,
Governor of Mississippi,
Jackson, Miss.

The New Orleans Picayune states that the war-worn veteran, Col. R. M. Johnson has offered his services to the Government for the Mexican campaign—and furthermore, that if excepted he will lead a gallant band of Kentuckians to the scene of action. Honor to the brave old soldier who in days gone-by has fought the battles of his country—and now when old age has furrowed his cheek and whited his locks, is yet willing and ready to buckle on his armor and defend upon the battle field the rights of his country. He is one of those true-hearted patriots who will descend to the grave with "all his country's honors blest."

YELLOW FEVER.—The hopes of our citizens that we should, this summer, escape the yellow fever, are not to be fully realized. In a card in the Courier of last evening the Board of health announces three cases, one of which has terminated fatally. We have conversed with physicians in practice who yet hope that the disease, if it prevail at all, may not become epidemic. In the meantime we commend to the unacclimated the following from the card of the Board of Health.

The unacclimated, therefore, will do well to take all proper precautions, and we beg them to be fully persuaded that the disease is not so dreadful as fear and ignorance have painted it; that if a great number of persons become its victims, the misfortune arises less from the malignity of the fever than from inattention to the wholesome advice which is repeated every year, almost always without

effect, and that they strictly follow the subjoined instructions:

1. That the disease, taken at the commencement and properly treated, is easily cured in the great majority of cases—consequently it is necessary to call assistance the moment they feel the first symptom.

2. Not to expose themselves either to the heat of the sun or to the fresh air of the night; not to sleep with the windows open; eat little, drink no strong liquors, commit no excess of any kind, even abstain entirely. In this way safety may be assured.—*Picayune.*

WESTERN MOUNTAINS AND RIVERS ON THE ROUTE TO OREGON.—

The *National Intelligencer* contains a very interesting sketch of Capt. Fremont and company's trip to Oregon, being his third expedition on account of Government, and the Intelligencer he gives of that country is highly important and valuable. The Rocky Mountains are shown to be not the formidable barriers supposed. Capt. F. crossed them at "four different places—instead of being desolate and impassable, are shown to have many excellent passes, (of which the South Pass is the finest,) and to embosom beautiful valleys, caves and Parks, with lakes and mineral springs, rivalling and surpassing the most enchanting parts of the Alpine regions in Switzerland. The Great Salt lake, one of the wonders of nature, and perhaps without a rival in the world, (being a saturated solution of salt, of a hundred miles diameter,) is for the first time revealed to our view, by one who has surveyed its shores and navigated its waters.

The Bear river valley, with its rich bottoms, fine grass, walled up mountains, hot springs, mineral springs, soda fountains, volcanic rock, volcanic crater, and saline effluences, and four thousand five hundred feet above the sea, is for the first time described. The same of the Sierra Nevada—of the rivers of Sacramento and San Joaquin, which constitute the waters of the bay of San Francisco—and the same of the Great Desert, and its Arab inhabitants, which lies south of the latitude of that bay, and extends many degrees east towards the Rocky Mountains. None of these objects have heretofore been described by any traveller."

The Beneventura river, which has a place on so many maps, and whose course is traced from the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific, is declared to have no existence but in the imagination of writers and map-makers. Of the geographical discoveries and descriptions, the most striking is that of the Great Basin, or vast interior plain which lies between the Sierra Nevada and the Rocky Mountains east and west, and between the Blue Mountains and the Washatch on the South, and embracing an area of five or six hundred miles diameter. The elevation of Sierra Nevada being more lofty than the Rocky Mountains, account for the formation of this Great Basin, as Captain Fremont calls it, and of which he is the first to announce its existence to the world. A basin which may hold such a kingdom as France, and which has for its rim a circle of mountains whose summits penetrate the regions of eternal snow, is certainly a new and grand object to be revealed.

Once upon a time it so happened that a considerable number of ladies had congregated together, among whom, were several unmarried ones. The conversation turned upon the subject of politics, and the claims of the Hon. Stephen Adams, were thoroughly canvassed. Many objections were urged to the Judge, the greatest of which seemed to be his plain and republican style of dress. It was argued that he did not wear straps to his pantaloons when one of the fairest of the young ladies, who had been defending him "stretched forth her hands and exclaimed—

"Hurrah for Judge Adams, with or without straps."

The Democracy of this section of the State say—"Hurrah for that lady, with or without a BUSTLE!"
Houston Advocate.

MAILS FOR TEXAS.—The Postmaster General, has issued orders instructing that mails be duly made up in New Orleans and in Mobile steamboats in the government service, to Galveston and Corpus Christi, under the United States post office lock and key. Return made up from Corpus Christi and Galveston for New Orleans and Mobile, Letters, newspapers and pamphlets, unpaid and prepaid, will be forwarded in the aforesaid mails, and only the overland United States postage is to be charged.
[Vicksburg Sentinel.]

Obituary.

DIED.—On Wednesday morning, 17th inst., in the fifth year of his age, WILLIAM JAMES, son of JOHN and NANCY RUSSELL, of this county.

Advertisements, &c.

GREAT ATTRACTION!!
TEXAS ANNEXED!! WAR IN MEXICO!!! BRITISH FLEET ON THE GULF!!!

THE SUBSCRIBER having established a Shop, three miles and a half south of Kosciusko, would announce to the citizens of Attala, and the adjoining Counties, that he is now

MANUFACTURING, and intends keeping on hand a good assortment of SADDLES, BRIDLES, MARTINGALS & HARNESS, BRIDLE

FILLINGS, GIRTHS, SADDLING GLEES, and all other articles in his line of business. Having engaged the services of good and competent Workmen in the manufacture of

Boots & Shoes, he is prepared to make

to order Gentlemen's course pegged and fine sewed Boots, Ladies walking Shoes & Slippers, Russets and Black Brogans, which will be sold on as good terms as can be had in the State.

Dry and green Cow Hides taken in exchange for work at the highest market price.

WM. P. EVANS,
N. E.—Upper & Sole Leather for sale by the side or less quantity.
W. P. E.
Sept. 22, 1845 10-1f

KOSCIUSKO FEMALE ACADEMY.

MRS. M' CARY, begs leave again to renew her thanks to her numerous patrons and friends for their patronage and support, and begs leave to assure them and the public that her best efforts will be used to retain the confidence which her friends have placed in her skill as a teacher.

The sixth session of her School will commence at her residence, on the first Monday in October proximo. TERMS—PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS.

1st. Alphabet, Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Grammar and Geography, \$3 00
2d. The above, with Ancient and Modern History, Natural and Moral Philosophy, Rhetoric, Mythology, Physiology, Chemistry, Geography of the Heavens, Composition and Book-keeping, 11 00
MUSICAM AND ORNAMENTAL DEPARTMENT.

Music on the Piano-forte, \$35 00
Drawing, Painting and Oriental Tinting, 12 00
Embroidery, Filligree and Rug-work, (each), 10 00
Lace-work and Tambour, (each), 10 00

There will be no deduction made from the above charges unless the pupil enters after the middle of the session; in that case one half the above rates will be charged: A pupil entered between the commencement and middle of the session, it will be counted a full session and any time between the middle and latter part, will be counted a half session.

Payment will not be demanded until the expiration of the session, at which time it will be considered as due.

No deduction will be made for loss of time, except in case of sickness, for one month or more at a time.

Kosciusko, Sept. 6, 1845 8-3f

UPTON MILLER
WILL devote his entire attention to the practice of the Law, in the Counties of Attala, Leake, Winston, Neshoba and Choctaw. Any business entrusted to him will receive prompt attention. Office in Kosciusko. August 1, 1845 1y

THOM. PROCTER HOY, Attorney & Counsellor at Law, Kosciusko, MISSISSIPPI. Will practice in this and the adjoining counties. May 20, 1845. 46-1f

BANKS of every description need printed at this office.