

Russians Spur Old and New World Riots First Peace Edict: Foe Must Restore Loot

800 RIOT CHIEFS IN BUENOS AIRES PUT IN JAIL; 600 IN LOT RUSSIANS

Some Lassoed Resisting Arrest; City Resuming Normal Course. THREATENED MAY REVOLT TO GRAB SOUTH AMERICA

Buenos Aires, Jan. 13.—Lassoing strike leaders, today, added a tinge of the comic to the very grave situation of anarchy now spending its energies here after four days of revolution.

Eight hundred are now under arrest. More than 600 are Russian bolsheviks—80 per cent of the total.

Ten per cent are Argentinians. The remaining 10 per cent are of mixed nationalities.

That is the disquieting feature of the situation. Russia, out of the grave of order is spreading the deadly infection of anarchy in the most progressive republics of South America and her bolshevik Napoleons mean to overturn them and rear in their place an edifice of murder and disorder such as has supplanted the old empire of the czars in Europe.

The arrest of a band of Russian anarchists at Montevideo, yesterday, and the confession of one, revealed that the designs of the bolsheviks were centered on Argentina and Uruguay.

Reports from Montevideo say authorities there are strengthening their forces against the bolshevik movement. Troops have been thrown around Villa de Cerro, localizing strike disorders to that district, where there are American packing houses.

CAPITAL STORES RE-OPEN.

Buenos Aires, today, was slowly recovering from the effects of the general strike and the situation, this morning, was approaching normal. A few of the large stores, in an effort to inspire confidence, opened their doors. As the day progressed, other stores opened, taxicabs appeared on the streets for the first time in several days and a partial street car service was resumed.

Three hundred strikers and strike agitators were arrested Sunday in Buenos Aires, it is learned from government sources. Some of the ringleaders resisted arrest and were lassoed by police officers and dragged to the police stations.

Boast Trouble May 1. The prisoners, who are confined in military barracks, boast that the movement will be renewed on May 1, but the government believes that the arrest of 800 of the ringleaders will end the trouble.

No serious clashes had been reported anywhere since 10 o'clock last night. At that hour it was believed the government had the situation in hand.

Fight at Sugar Factory. Severe fighting occurred at a sugar refinery in Rosario, yesterday, following the declaration of a general strike. The number of casualties has not been reported.

Civilian guards with rifles and drawn revolvers patrolled Buenos Aires Sunday, breaking up crowds and arresting suspicious characters. It is announced that 150 persons suspected of being implicated in a bolshevik movement aimed at the overthrow of the government had been arrested.

Patrols of guards were fired upon several times. During the evening a "repentent Maximalist" confessed, according to reports, that he had written 14,089,355 letters on red triangle stationery.

STATE PRICE PROBERS WANT PUBLIC TO ASSIST

Helena, Jan. 13.—Co-operation of the general public is not only welcome, but is earnestly requested, by the commission appointed under a joint resolution of the senate and house to investigate the conditions of buying and selling in Montana. Senator Edwin S. Booth, author of the resolution and chairman of the committee, made public the announcement, tonight, that all meetings of the committee would be open to the public, and that information likely to prove valuable to the work of the commission is earnestly desired.

GERMANY MUST RESTORE CASH, R.R. STOCK, GUNS, SAYS SUPREME PEACE COUNCIL

Armistice Prolonged on Terms of Restoration to Regions Devastated During War.

Occupation of Ports is Suggested; Full Conference Will Meet on Saturday, January 18.

Paris, Jan. 13.—Germany must give back all her loot. The Supreme Peace Council, today, in its second meeting, made extension of the armistice dependent on this.

Guns, railroad stock and money taken from the cities and other regions ravaged during hostilities must all be restored.

If Germany moves too slowly in obedience to this decree, the allies may occupy some of its ports and speed up delivery. The occupation would be undertaken not only as a guarantee for carrying out by Germany of the armistice conditions, but also as punishment for Germany's dilatory methods, so far, in complying with some of the terms of the armistice.

LOOKS INTO POLISH SITUATION. The supreme council of the peace congress resumed its sessions at 3 o'clock this afternoon, at the French foreign office, with the distinguished gathering of yesterday augmented by the presence of Japan among the great powers represented and a notable gathering of military, naval, economic and financial representatives of the various powers.

The morning session was given over to the allied military advisers and Marshal Foch presided. It prepared the new conditions of the armistice for the afternoon session and also examined into the Polish situation.

Y. M. C. A. SUNK \$1,732,181 IN WAR ACTIVITIES ABROAD

New York, Jan. 13.—The most emphatic answer that the Young Men's Christian association can make to the charges of profiteering that have been made by returning soldiers is that the organization has distributed free \$1,400,000 worth of canteen supplies. William Sloane, chairman of the organization's war work council, said in a statement issued here today.

This total, he said, is exclusive of a loss of \$32,181 in operating soldiers' stores in Great Britain. Mr. Sloane said his statement was based on a cable report from E. C. Carter, chief secretary of the organization in Paris, and that the figures do not include the post-exchange deficit for November and December.

Asserting that army officials had preferred to have canteen service run on a cost basis because they "did not wish to have the soldier feel that he was being pauperized," Mr. Sloane said that, even excluding rentals and clerk hire, for which no charge was made, the Y. M. C. A. conducted its canteens at an actual loss.

Free use of athletic supplies and free entertainments were not included in the grand total, he said. Another item excluded from the total was \$900,000 appropriated by the council for a six months' supply of stationery. Mr. Sloane added that in November alone, soldiers wrote 14,089,355 letters on red triangle stationery.

committee, it is first planned to call upon Professor Alfred Atkins, of Bozeman, food administrator for the state, and interrogate him as to conditions which were discovered by him during the progress of his work during the war. Declaring itself heartily in favor of the probe of price conditions, the Montana Municipal League, today, passed a resolution approving the appointment of the commission, and endorsing the objects and purposes of the resolution under which the committee was appointed. The league urges the continuance of the work of the commission if it is found that its purposes cannot be accomplished prior to the adjournment of the legislative session.

SENATOR MYERS WOULD HAVE U. S. TAKE EX-KAISER AND EXECUTE HIM

Washington, Jan. 13.—Death for the former kaiser, life-imprisonment of von Bernstorff, von Papen and Dr. Bernhard Dernburg, repudiation of Germany's war debts, and payment of the entire cost of the war out of the coffers of Germany were suggested by Senator Myers, of Montana, for the final peace pact, speaking today in the senate.

He said that Germany's fleet should be divided among the allies, and its merchant vessels and the kaiser's personal fortune, too, should be turned over to the victors. "If Germany refuses to surrender the former kaiser," said Senator Myers, "the United States army should forcibly take him and execute him."

FAMINE RELIEF WINS HOUSE ON WILSON PLEA FOOD DOOMS ANARCHY

Key to Whole Situation in Europe, He Cables Congress Leaders in Appeal for \$100,000,000.

Bolshevism Sweeping Onward From Russia Into Germany and Menacing World, Double Warning.

Washington, Jan. 13.—President Wilson's renewed request today, in a message cabled from Paris, declaring food alone could stop the onward march of bolshevism, brought about the passage in the house tonight of the bill appropriating \$100,000,000 for food relief in European countries other than Germany. The vote was 243 to 73. The measure now goes to the senate, where administration leaders plan early action.

Food relief, the president's message said, was the key to the whole European situation and to the solution of peace, and that European statesmen urged immediate and concerted action as a means of stemming the tide of famine.

Supplementing the president's message came another to the state department from Henry White of the American peace delegation, at Paris, which said the "startling westward advance of bolshevism" dominated the entire European situation above all else, and that it was of the greatest importance that the president's request be granted at once.

Peace Palsied Otherwise. Bolshevism, Mr. White said, "now completely controls Russia and Poland, and is spreading through Germany," and, apparently, the only effective barrier is food relief. He added that it was impossible to inaugurate the peace conference under proper auspices without previous adequate provisions to cope with this situation.

Party lines were effaced in the house debate and vote and, despite energetic demands by opponents of the bill for more specific information regarding the proposed expenditure, and criticism of (Continued on Page Two).

Officers and Some Delegates of Cascade County Farm Bureau Session Yesterday



Photo by Heyn.

FORCE ENTERS FRENCH NATIONS LEAGUE SCHEME

Bourgeois Outline Also Imposes Compulsory Arbitration.

WOULD BAR GERMANS FROM MAKING THEM AMENABLE

Paris, Jan. 13.—(Havas).—Leon Bourgeois, former premier and the French authority on a league of nations, said today, that it had been agreed upon with the French government that the French association of a league of nations would endeavor to reach an agreement as to procedure with similar associations, especially in Great Britain and the United States. The former premier outlined the following plan:

First—The issuance, before the beginning of peace negotiations, of a solemn declaration by the allies, fixing the fundamental rules of the organization of a league of nations, with the assurance of the immediate observance of the rules among themselves.

Second—The peace treaty shall contain the obligation of compulsory arbitration and limitation of armaments.

Third—Immediately after the signing of peace a universal conference shall be called to fix the details of a league of nations. The conference would look into the rights of each nation and would consider what should be done to a state resisting the decision of the league. It also would take measures concerning any state not belonging to the league, and which caused trouble by violence.

The project foresees, in order to complete the submission of such a state or states, the constitution of an armed force having international control and the establishment of diplomatic, judiciary and economic measures tending to isolate the rebellious state and compelling it to depend upon its own resources. Germany, Mr. Bourgeois added, would have to undergo not only a political revolution, but also a moral one. (Continued on Page Two).

PRINCE OF WALES DODGED BULLETS BUT NOT NURSES

Nearly Motored Into Target Practice; Danced Badly With Fair Americans.

Coblenz, Jan. 13.—The Prince of Wales had a narrow escape from autoing into a volley of machine gun fire during his visit to the American army of occupation here. He returned to the British sector this afternoon. He said good bye to General Dickman at a luncheon at which he was the guest of Major General Hines in the castle of the Prince of Wied, at Neuwied.

While in the American zone, the prince was treated as an ordinary citizen, the rank designated by his uniform, then as the heir to the British throne.

Saturday, an automobile with newspaper correspondents traveling ahead of the prince's machine was halted near Coblenz by a German, who exhibited a bullet and explained that a machine gun company was at target practice. The steady popping of guns beyond the hill added emphasis to his story.

An officer stationed nearby was notified. (Continued on Page Two).

LAST SPARTACAN NEST TAKEN; RUSS ENVOY ARRESTED

Can't Bring Your Own Drinks in, Says Highest Court.

Washington, Jan. 13.—The supreme court held today, that the Reed "bone dry" prohibition amendment prohibits interstate transportation into dry states of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes, even when intended for personal use. Justice McReynolds, in a dissenting opinion, concurred in by Justice Clark, declared the Reed amendment was not an interstate commerce regulatory measure, but a direct intermeddling with a state's affairs and beyond federal power. As interpreted by the court, the law nullifies state statutes permitting amounts of liquor to be brot in for personal use.

INTERNATIONAL GOLD POOL PLAN ADDED TO PEACE

Allied Financial Advisers Urge Creation as Exchange Device.

Washington, Jan. 13.—Establishment of a gold settlement fund of several hundred million dollars, to facilitate foreign exchange transactions and eliminate the necessity of shipping quantities of gold between countries, is under discussion among financial advisers of the allied government and may be planned at the forthcoming peace conferences.

The purpose of this fund, which probably would be deposited in trust with the Bank of England, would be to form the basis for credit transactions between nations in the same way that the American federal reserve system's gold settlement fund now constitutes the basis for transfers of credit among reserve banks, making it unnecessary to transfer gold within the country.

Exchange balances between countries, instead of being settled by actual shipping of gold, as would be done in normal times, would be arranged by simple book transactions.

Allied financiers propose tentatively that a half billion dollars be the maximum fund, as now discussed, probably would not be more than \$200,000,000. The government now holds in treasury vaults more than \$2,500,000,000 gold, of which \$1,334,000,000 is in the federal reserve settlement fund, and \$882,000,000 as the basis for outstanding gold certificates. Legislation would be required as a preliminary.

The fund would be used only for current transactions, not to settle debts now owed the United States by the allies.

Eventually this might become an international gold pool, guaranteeing exchange clearings between all countries.

The United States contribution to the fund, as now discussed, probably would not be more than \$200,000,000. The government now holds in treasury vaults more than \$2,500,000,000 gold, of which \$1,334,000,000 is in the federal reserve settlement fund, and \$882,000,000 as the basis for outstanding gold certificates. Legislation would be required as a preliminary.

The fund would be used only for current transactions, not to settle debts now owed the United States by the allies.

Leo Reno is Found Guilty of Sedition

Helena, Jan. 13.—Leo Reno, a Helena saloon employe, was found guilty of sedition here in the state court today by a jury, which recommended imprisonment of from ten to twenty years.

Montenegro Demands Italians Withdraw

Belgrade, Jan. 13.—The immediate withdrawal from Montenegro of all the Italian troops is demanded by the Montenegrin national assembly.

WOMEN FOUGHT WITH REDS

Some of the captured Spartacans began cheering for Dr. Liebknecht as they were being marched thru the streets, but the soldiers shut their mouths in summary fashion. The soldiers returned to (Continued on Page Two).

Berlin Cabinet Gains Upper Hand But Loses Popularity With Proletariat in Victory.

1300 Reported Killed in Revolt Shown to Have Been Engineered By Russian Bolsheviki.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—The government, having taken the last of the Berlin Spartacan strongholds, struck a more decisive blow at the bolshevik revolution by the arrest of the Russian bolshevik emissary, Karl Radek, whose millions of corruption funds, according to his boasts, have been financing the civil war in Berlin in the effort to set up a soviet government. Russians were also found fighting among the Spartacan forces captured.

In addition to Radek, the cabinet also has arrested Rosa Luxemburg, woman associate of Dr. Karl Liebknecht in the leadership of the rebellious Spartacans. The arrest was made when the troops were cleaning out the central office of the Spartacans last night, when Dr. Liebknecht's son also was taken.

The capture of the Spartacan office was effected by the free use of hand grenades. The soldiers burned in the street an immense quantity of bolshevik literature.

13,000 More Troops Arrive. The Silesian railway station was the last important Spartacan stronghold in Greater Berlin to be taken by government forces.

Reports indicate the Spartacan forces have lost 1300 killed since the outbreak of the revolution.

Government troops, numbering 13,000 arrived in Berlin Saturday, but with the strengthening of its military forces, the cabinet is reported to be losing its influence among the masses. Twenty-eight mass meetings were planned for today at Berlin for the purpose of off-setting this trend.

Spartacan forces outside of Berlin have been able to a certain extent, to interfere with the arrival of government reinforcements. At Lautsch, near Leipzig, they are reported to have disarmed three train loads of troops on their way to Berlin.

Police Station Stormed. The capture of the police headquarters was effected early Sunday morning. In the bombardment the government troops used 10.5 centimeter field pieces.

The real revolutionary headquarters for the entire insurgent campaign has been in the building and its capture left the revolutionists without any important stronghold in Greater Berlin excepting the Silesian railway station and the Boetow brewery. These were taken during the night.

The troops again surrounded police headquarters late Saturday evening and machine gun fire was opened soon after midnight. The defenders repelled energetically and for some hours were able to keep their machine gun fire going.

The artillery fire began at 4 o'clock in the morning and the fire of the defenders gradually died away and ceased entirely after 5 1/2 shells had been sent into the building by the soldiers.

The attacking party in the final assault worked its way forward with hand grenades and stormed the building from two sides. The number of Spartacans pulled out of hiding places and locked up is placed at more than 300.

Women Fought With Reds. Some of the captured Spartacans began cheering for Dr. Liebknecht as they were being marched thru the streets, but the soldiers shut their mouths in summary fashion. The soldiers returned to (Continued on Page Two).

FLIGHT ACROSS ATLANTIC NEXT MAY IS PREDICTED BY ENGLISH AIR GENERAL

London, Jan. 13.—(British Wireless Service).—General Branner, who is giving up his post as master general of personnel in the air ministry to devote his time to commercial aviation, in an interview with the Daily Express, today, asserted that a flight across the Atlantic probably would be accomplished in May. He added that the trip was feasible at the present moment, as there were three or four types of airplanes available which are capable of making the flight. General Branner said the time was not far distant when airplanes would be owned and driven as automobiles are today. He said it probably would be necessary to establish an aerial police force, the duty of which would be to watch over air routes and frontiers. The Evening News today says that it has been officially informed that the British admiralty is embarking on a big program of airship construction. Airships are being built with a gas capacity of 2,500,000 cubic feet. The aircraft will have a large lifting capacity and will be able to make between sixty and seventy miles an hour. They will carry crews of 25 men and be capable of staying in the air a week. The newspaper says a regular airship mail service between England and the United States during the summer of 1920 is regarded as certain by airship builders.