

MORE COMPLETE NOW THAN EVER!

A Visit to my Extensive Stock of Everything will convince the closest buyer of the advantages that I am able to offer. The Public are cordially invited to call and see my stock.

Dry Goods, Notions, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Tobaccos, Cigars.

Hemp and Rubber Packing, Lubricating Oil, Mineral Paints, Sole Leather, Harness Leather, Lace Leather.

Saddlery, Ladders, Scrapers and Plows, Wagon Covers and Tents, Duck Clothing, Stationery.

Hardware, Woodware, Agricultural Implements, Crockery, Miners' Supplies, Wheelbarrows, Pumps.

Provisions, Groceries, Grocers' Drugs, Painters' Materials, Builders' Materials, Canned Goods, Dried Fruits.

I keep Everything for Sale which enables me to charge uniform prices for all kinds of goods. Selling an article under cost and making up on another is not practiced in my store.

Native Wines and Imported Liquors. Stoves, Tinware and Stove Goods. Everything! Come One, Come All. Prices Uniform on Everything for Everybody.

Charles Blanchard, on the Plaza, Las Vegas, New Mexico.

DAILY GAZETTE

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1881.

Death.
There is a shadow stealing by the cradle,
Where slumber soft is a beloved child;
It watcheth anxiously at the gayest feasting,
And mocks our laughter with its laughter wild;
And with its touch the present is defiled.
It jeers our faint attempts to be forgetful,
Slanting its fleshless body at the dance,
Joins all our pleasures, shading them with promise
That soon its claims it will in truth advance,
We dare it for awhile; then pray in anguish,
That it will haste to throw its poisonous lance.
And yet it doth defer its blow. Ah! surely
Those have the best that follow it the first,
So shall they never see their dearest perish.
Going one's self is surely not the worst;
'Tis those who live beyond their best and dearest
Who really feel that death's a thing accursed.

Capital and Labor.
"Capital is fossil labor," that seems to me an admirable formula, except for one reason, namely, that it embodies a falsehood. I want to get a formula as neat and as pregnant as that, and which shall at the same time embody the truth. I have tried many, but I am not quite satisfied with any. Here are several of them: "Capital is fossil ambition;" "Capital is fossil skill;" "Capital is fossil cupidity;" "Capital is fossil genius." Then again I have been obliged to add to these "Capital is fossil luck." All these phrases are mere suggestions. I am not satisfied with any of them. But the fundamental fact I have tried to express is the same in all of them, and is perfectly clear to me. And yet even this burdens me, for, single as it is itself, it has many sides, and can be put in many ways. I have here a whole pageful of aphorisms in which I have tried to deal with it. I will read you one or two of them. "It is assumed by the present school of thinkers that inequality is produced by our existing social arrangements. The truth really is that our existing social arrangements are the results of our inherent inequality." "No man, except criminally, can ever become wealthy but by conferring on others something which those others think a benefit; thus men are wealthy in proportion as their good offices can be multiplied." "Carl Marx maintains that the profit of the capitalist is the difference between the value of the work done by the workman and the wages for that work which the capitalist pays him. It is really a fraction of the value which is added to the workman's work, because he does not work singly." I have jotted the following down, not as an accurate fact, but as an example: "A mechanic, working by himself, finds the value of his work to be four shillings a day. Working under a capitalist it becomes six shillings a day; but the capitalist pays the mechanic only five shillings, thus daily pocketing one shilling for himself. This shilling represents, not the full benefit, but simply a fraction of the benefit the capitalist does the workman." Of course in certain cases the capitalist may extort more than he gives, but that is not because he is a capitalist, but because he is an extortionate capitalist. Here, again, is another of my sentences: "The profits of capital are the percentage paid by the workmen for having their work organized." "Allow me," said Mr. Lovel, "to interrupt you for one moment. The capitalist, of course, more productive than labor isolated. That is little more than a truism. But why should we need some few capitalists to organize it? Why should we not substitute co-operation? Why should we not have joint stock companies, in which the operatives are the shareholders? It is in that direction that I look for the hope of the working classes." "Schemes of that kind," said Socrates, "I have often thought about; and the more I have thought about them the more hopeless they have seemed to me. They all, to me, seemed formed in ignorance of certain primary laws of human conduct and exertion. Schemes for such co-operation as you speak about have been of many kinds, and many are the quarrels among themselves that the socialists have had about them. But all these schemes have one and the same object. They all try to eliminate what they think an evil, but what really, so long as human nature remains unchanged, is essential to the production of wealth. What I speak of is the peculiar position, the superior power, the superior pay of those few who direct the operation of the many. Convert, if you will, all our manufacturing establishments into so many joint stock companies, in which the operatives are the stockholders, and they will have to pay skilled managers to direct their operations—managers who will be simply capitalists called by a new name—and for this reason: It may be laid down as an axiom that other things being equal, a man's interest in any business increases in proportion to the money he expects to gain by it. In proportion, then, as the profits of a business are diffused the interest in the business become relaxed; it is, therefore, in the interest of the many that the interest of some few should be intensified. A thousand men paying one man a shilling a day might quite commonly find that they increased their own incomes by exactly the same sum. It is quite true that while they were each earning their tens of pounds this other might be earning his thousands; but what of that? It would be a dearly-bought luxury, that of reducing a millionaire, if the price I must pay for it is reducing myself to destitution."—H. H. Mallock, in Contemporary Review.

Just Received.
A fine lot of Booth's celebrated Saddle Rock oysters at the Park Grocery and will receive them daily. 11-17-11

For Stoves, Furniture, Hardware and Queensware, go to Lockhart & Co.'s. 10-10-11.

The traveling public will find every thing first-class at the Grand View Hotel.

GRISWOLD & MURPHEY
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
DRUGGISTS
FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING,
Las Vegas, New Mexico
Have just opened their new stock of Drugs, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Toilet Articles, Paints and Oils, Liquors, Tobacco and Cigars.
The most careful attention is given to our Prescription Trade.

Marcellino, Bofia & Perez,
Proprietors of the
NEW MUSIC STORE
PIANOS, ORGANS, HARP'S, GUITARS, VIOLINS AND ALL KINDS OF MUSICAL ON HAND AND FOR SALE.
Sheet Music & Stationery
—ALSO—
GROCERIES, FRUITS & CONFECTIONS
Headquarters for Choice Tobacco and Cigars.

CHARLES ILFELD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
General Merchandise
(Ladies' Dresses Made to Order,
Ladies' Hats Trimmed to Order.)
FANCY GOODS!
ON NORTH SIDE OF PLAZA.

MARWEDE, BRUMLEY & CO.
—DEALERS IN—
Hardware, Willow and Woodenware
IN MARWEDE'S BLOCK, BRIDGE STREET.
Stoves, Tinware House Furnishing Goods a specialty. They have a large and well selected stock and invite the patronage of the public. Agents for the Zeta Powder Company.

FRANK LE DUC,
Merchant Tailor.
Largest and best stock of piece goods and trimmings in the Territory. Satisfaction guaranteed.
North side Plaza, Las Vegas N. M.

T. ROMERO & SON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
General Merchandise
WOOL, HIDES, SHEEP,
COUNTRY PRODUCE
TRAIN OUTFITTERS,
LAS VEGAS, - NEW MEXICO.

C. M. WILLIAMS PURE DRUGS
CHEMICALS
Toilet & Fancy Goods
Prompt and Careful Attention
GIVEN TO
The Prescription Trade

MARGARITO ROMERO,
—DEALER IN—
Gen'l Merchandise
Goods Sold Strictly for Cash and at Small Profits.
BRANCH STORE AT LA CUESTA, N. M.

TOPEKA HOUSE,
Railroad Ave., Opposite Browne & Manzanares, Las Vegas.
This house has been newly opened and thoroughly renovated. Everything first class. Courtous attention guaranteed to all.
J. M. GARDNER, Prop'r
AMUSEMENT.

SENATE SALOON
CHAS. TOFT, Proprietor,
CENTER STREET, EAST LAS VEGAS.
Open Day and Night
Private Club Room in connection. All kinds of Legitimate Games always in full blast. Best brands of Liquors and Cigars constantly on hand.

"BILLY'S" SALOON
—AND—
LUNCH ROOM
SOUTH SIDE OF PLAZA,
SIGN OF RED AND BLUE LAMP
First Wines, Liquors and Cigars constantly on hand. Elegant parlors and Wine Rooms in connection.
Open Day and Night. Lunch at all Hours.
Telephone to Old and New Town and the Hot Springs. Eastern and Western Daily Papers. WILL C. BURTON, Proprietor.

W. H. SHUPP
MANUFACTURER OF
WAGONS & CARRIAGES
AND DEALER IN
HEAVY HARDWARE
Iron, English Cast Steel, Plow Steel, Pipe Boxes, Thimble Skins, Iron Axles, Springs, Chains, Vulcan Anvils, 20 lbs. and upward, Blacksmith's Tools,
Oak, Ash and Hickory Plank, Poplar Lumber, Spokes, Fellos, Patent Wheels, Oak and Ash Tongues, Coupling Poles, Hubs, Carriage Wagon and Plow Woodwork and Carriage Forgings. Keep on hand a full stock of
Carriages, Wagons, Buckboards.
Send in your orders, and have your vehicles made at home, and keep the money in the Territory.
Also Agent for A. A. Cooper's Celebrated Steel Skein Wagons.

OCCIDENTAL BILLIARD HALL
Finest in the city of East Las Vegas.

THE MONARCH
First-class bar where gentlemen will find the finest liquors, wines and cigars in the Territory. Drop in and see us. Open day and night.
A. P. JILSON, Proprietor.

C. A. RATHBUN
CHICAGO
SHOE STORE
Finest quality of Custom Work done in the Territory.
A Full Line of M. D. Wells & Co.'s Chicago Made Boots & Shoes Constantly on Hand.
EAST LAS VEGAS, N. M.

VALLEY SALOON
CHAS. MELENDY, Prop'r.
I would respectfully call the attention of the public to my choice brands of
LIQUORS & CIGARS!
Opposite the depot,
Elegantly Furnished.
Open day and night. Club room in connection.

A. P. BARRIER,
HOUSE, SIGN
—AND—
ORNAMENTAL PAINTER.
Frescoing, Graining, Glazing, MARBLING, CALSOMINING, ETC.
SHOP EAST OF THE COURT HOUSE, LAS VEGAS.

ANDRES SENA
Dealer in General
MERCHANDISE
LOS ALAMOS, - NEW MEXICO.
Also Dealer in
Cattle, Sheep, Wool, Hides, Grain
And all kinds of Produce.
FREIGHTING.
Freight teams always ready and freighting done to all parts of the Territory.

White Oaks Stage Line.
The White Oaks Stage Line is running daily coaches from Socorro to White Oaks. After Oct. 15th a hackback will run daily to Ft. Stanton. Eighteen hours from Socorro to White Oaks. Good accommodations. Best and quickest way to the White Oaks. H. E. MULNIX, 10-21

Chapman Hall Billiard Parlor and SAMPLE ROOM.

THE MONARCH
The Finest Resort in West Las Vegas where the Very Best Brands of Liquors and Cigars are constantly kept on hand. Private Club Room in Connection. Call on P. J. MARTIN, Proprietor.
Daily Stage and Express Line.
Between Cimarron and Springer. Leaves Cimarron at 7 a. m. and arrives at Springer at 11 a. m. Leaves Springer at 1 p. m. and arrives at Cimarron at 5 p. m. Will carry passengers cheaper than any other line.
"FRENCH," Proprietor.
Public School.
Notice is hereby given that the public school for precincts Nos. 23 and 24 (East and West Las Vegas) is now open for the reception of pupils at the public school house, West Las Vegas. All persons having children are requested to send them to school and are invited to avail themselves of this opportunity. The school will be under the management of Messrs. E. N. Ronquillo and John O. B. Tierney, both able and experienced teachers, who will instruct children both in the English and Spanish languages.
By authority of School Board, County of San Miguel, N. M., D. FRENCH, Chairman.
Las Vegas, N. M., Nov. 21, 1881-11-20-11

SIMON A. CLEMENTS, FELIX MARTINEZ
CLEMENTS & MARTINEZ
DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Flour, Grain and Country Produce.
Lumber in Large Quantities a Specialty!
Cash paid for Wool, Hides and Pelts,
OPPOSITE SAN MIGUEL NATIONAL BANK, LAS VEGAS, NEW MEXICO

PARK GROCER
HARRIS, Proprietor. S. H. WELLS, Manager.
STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES IN SEAS.
LAS VEGAS - NEW MEXICO

SAMUEL B. WATROUS, JOSEPH B. WATROUS
S. B. WATROUS & SON
—DEALERS IN—
Gen'l Merchandise
Cattle, Hay, Grain, Flour and Town Lots.
WATROUS, - NEW MEXICO
Coal, meats of Freight and Cattle from, and for the Red River Country, received at Watrous Rail Road Depot. Good Roads from Red River via Ogilvie Hill. Distance from Fort Bascom to Watrous, Eighty-nine miles.

NATIONAL HOTEL
Las Vegas, N. M.
MAHALA RANGLES, PROPRIETOR.
Best of table accommodations, and nice, clean beds to sleep in. Courteous treatment and first-class style guaranteed to all.

MYER FRIEDMAN & BRO.,
Wool and Hide Dealers
LAS VEGAS, - NEW MEXICO.

EXCHANGE SALOON
JAMES D. WOLF, Proprietor.
The Best Liquors, Wines and Cigars in Town
BILLIARD TABLES
Good Club Rooms, and Lunch at all Hours

The Saint Nicholas Hotel,
Las Vegas, New Mexico.
T. F. CHIPMAN, PROPRIETOR
WILL BE KEPT AS A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Providing a good table, good attention, fine Wines, etc.
The Traveling Public are cordially invited.
The St. Nicholas Hotel, Las Vegas, N. M.

J. GRAAF & CO.
Restaurant & City Bakery
KINDS OF
FRESH BREAD, CAKES and PIES
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERIES, TOBACCO AND CIGARS
CONFECTIONERIES, FRUITS, ETC.
Las Vegas, - New Mexico

PAYNE & BARTLETT
Dealers in
Diamonds, Watches, Clocks & Jewelry
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
Celebrated Rockford Watch Co.
—AND—
THE JOHNSON OPTICAL COMPANY.
A full line of Mexican Filigree Jewelry and Silver Plated Ware
Opposite Otero, Sellar & Co. East Las Vegas

THEO. RUTENBECK,
WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,
—DEALER IN—
GOLD AND SILVER FILIGREE JEWELRY.
WATCHES REPAIRED AND ENGRAVING A SPECIALTY.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

MENDENHALL, HUNTER & CO.,
LIVERY,
FEED AND SALE STABLE
East and West Las Vegas.
Dealers in Horses and Mules, also Fine Buggies and Carriages for Sale Rigs for the Hot Springs and other Points of Interest. The Finest Livery Outfits in the Territory.

NEW LINE!
Mrs. J. H. Baker & Co.
HAVE OPENED
A Variety Store and News Stand
Their Stock Consists of Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Embroideries, Zephyrs, German Town Yarns and Fancy Supplies, Stationery, News, Periodicals & Current Literature.
A new line of Novelties for office family and gentlemen's use. A stock of Cigars introduced for flavor and quality. Visitors are invited cordially.
Sixth St., opposite the St. Nicholas

LAS VEGAS PLANING MILL
F. C. OGDEN, Proprietor.
Dressed Lumber for Sale. Lumber surfaced to Order. All Styles of
Moulding, Sash, Doors & Blinds.
Typing of all Descriptions, Newell Posts, Balustrades, Scroll-Sawing,
Contracting, Building
Work and Estimates from a distance will receive prompt attention.
LAS VEGAS, - NEW MEXICO

Oyster Bay Restaurant!
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
Meals, 25 Cts.
SERVED AT ALL HOURS.
Board by the Week - \$5.00. Every thing in first-class style.
W. H. SMITH, Proprietor.

A. G. STARK
LAS VEGAS, N. M.
Commission Merchant
AND DEALER IN
Hay, Grain & Produce of all kinds.

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE!
SANTA FE, N. M.
Conducted by the
Brothers of the Christian Schools
Terms—Board and Tuition for students of 12 months, \$200; Washing and Boarding, \$25.
The session begins the first week of November and closes the last week of August.
For further particulars apply to
BRO. BOTULPH, President

New Store! New Goods!
William Gillerman
HAS OPENED A STOCK OF
GENERAL
MERCHANDISE
—AT—
Liberty, - New Mexico.

A Full Assortment in every Line, which will be sold at Las Vegas prices, freight added.
LAS VEGAS
Assay Office,
OF
John Robertson, F.S.A.
Assayer,
MINING ENGINEER
Office, Grand Ave.,
Opposite Optic Block,
EAST LAS VEGAS, NEW MEXICO.
Assays of Ores made with accuracy and dispatch. Prompt attention will be paid to orders sent from the various mining camps of the Territory.
Examining and Reporting on Mines and Mining Claims a Specialty.
ASSAYS CONSIDERED CONFIDENTIAL.

Wagner's Hotel
Theodore Wagner has opened up his handsome residence as a HOTEL, where the public and transient guests will find the very best accommodations. A quiet and comfortable home for guests.
A First-Class Saloon
in connection, provided with the best brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Call at Wagner's.
F. E. EVANS,

PHOTOGRAPHER.
Complete Assortment of New Mexico scenery.
EAST LAS VEGAS, - NEW MEXICO.
Go to Rogers Bros. for first class horse shoeing. 11-13-11.