

MORNING LAS VEGAS GAZETTE.

VOL. 2.

LAS VEGAS N. M. TUESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1880.

NO. 81.

Frank J. Webber, AUCTIONEER

Has constantly on hand Horses, Mules, Harness Etc., and also buys and sells on Commission. Sale of goods made at any time. Will be found on North-East corner of Plaza, or word may be left at this office.

J. N. FURLONG, PHOTOGRAPHER

Gallery in the Rear of the Exchange Hotel, West Las Vegas.

T. J. FLEEMAN, MERCHANT TAILOR

ALL KINDS OF
Cutting & Repairing
DONE TO ORDER.
Shop in Dold's Block, Northwest Corner of the Plaza.

LAS VEGAS AND VINTA MAIL AND EX. LINE

RUNNING DAILY FROM FORT BASCOM TO FORT ELLIOTT.

Passengers and Express matter leaving Las Vegas on Tuesday morning will be forwarded on weekly line through to any point in the Pan Handle of Texas. Charges reasonable. C. B. AUSTIN, Proprietor.

J. W. LOVE, Commission Merchant

HAY,
GRAIN,
POTATOES,
APPLES,
Handled in Car Lots.
Butter, Eggs and Poultry always on hand. Cash paid on consignments.

W. Steele, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE for Precinct No. 29, East Las Vegas.

John C. Carris, THE BOSS Boot & Shoemaker

Opposite Jaffa Bros., guarantees satisfaction and a perfect fit or no pay.

W. H. WHITELAW Attorney at Law

BREWERY SALOON ALBERT & HERBER, Proprietors.

JUAN N. LUCERO, Manufacturer of MEXICAN JEWELRY

N. J. PETTIJOHN, M. D., PHYSICIAN and SURGEON

M. SALAZAR, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

J. B. ALLEN'S TAILORING

Establishment,
Located on the street in rear of National Hotel, No. 17, where he is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line promptly and in a workmanlike manner at reasonable prices.

JNO. F. BOSTWICK, P. O. LYDON BOSTWICK & LYDON Attorneys-at-Law

New Discoveries.

Capt. Davidson and Mr. James Patterson arrived from the White Oaks, Sunday. They came by the Abor and spent several weeks prospecting in that vicinity. On the southern slope of the Manzano mountains they made very important mineral discoveries, bringing some of the rocks with them which is largely silver-bearing. Their discoveries include silver, copper and galena. It is a mineral country and extensive mining operations have been carried on there many years ago. The oldest inhabitant of Abo has no recollections or traditions of mining being done there, but the ruins of twenty-two smelters or furnaces which they discovered attest that it at one time was the seat of extensive mineral work. The slag shows silver to be the principal mineral which had been worked in pieces of pure silver can be picked up in the vicinity of the ancient furnaces. In the near vicinity are the ruins of an extensive town, covering several acres of ground. An ancient track is also here in a good state of preservation. Aequias, miles in extent, can be distinctly traced and the length of time since they were dug can be conjectured from the fact that trees are growing therein the size of a man's body. It is conjectured that these mines supported this large town at the time when the Spanish conquerors first held possession of New Mexico and developed the mines through the labor of Pueblo Indians whom they worked as slaves. This was prior to 1680 and was the golden era for the conquering race. At that time, the order of results had reached its greatest strength and power, and the devoted followers of Lovola gave their best energies to the conversion of the vast Indian tribes of the new world. Backed by the Spanish riches, there was but little difficulty found in subduing the simple minded Pueblos and making them attach to the new religion. The ruins of large churches scattered through the Territory attest how earnestly they labored. At that time the mines were worked vigorously by cheap Indian labor and it is likely that these extensive operations were then carried on in the uprising of the Pueblos in 1680 the Spaniards were driven from the country and the mines were never afterwards worked. Now a new civilization has come in and the Anglo-Saxon, backed by machinery instead of Indian labor will open up and render productive these ancient mines.

—Mrs. S. B. Davis, of the Exchange Hotel, Santa Fe, is in the city. She has been in consultation with the directors in reference to the best plans for the new hotel. The terms for the lease of the hotel were talked over and proved agreeable for both parties. It is settled that Mrs. Davis will take and operate the hotel as soon as completed. She has had much experience in hotel business in New Mexico, which added to natural qualifications has made her eminently successful. We anticipate that under her management the new hotel will be a great success.

There is a lake on the Saw Tooth mountains, says the Yankee Fork (Idaho) Herald, that has probably no equal in the United States. It is about sixty or sixty-five miles from Bonanza and at an altitude of nearly 12,000 feet. The lake lies in a basin among the sharp crags of the snowy Saw Tooth, and is a sheet of perpetual ice. It was discovered in August of last year by a party of prospectors, who named it Ice Lake. The sun seemed to have no effect upon it except in places adjoining the shore. It is simply a great bowl in the hard mountain rock, brimful of solid ice, upon which the sun descends with no power to penetrate.

Not long ago the convicts from Galveston, Texas, were removed to the penitentiary at Huntsville to serve out their terms. One of the convicts seemed to be very much worried about something, and finally he asked the guard "If there was any danger between Galveston and Huntsville." "Danger of what?" Of being robbed and murdered. I read the papers about there being so many escaped convicts from the penitentiary prowling about the country, that I won't feel perfectly safe until I am inside the prison walls."

Address from the Republican National Committee.

New York, October 18.—The Republican National Committee has issued the following:
"To Republican voters of the Union: The elections on Tuesday last clearly show that with continued zeal and systematic effort the republican triumph will now become complete and overwhelming. Our plurality in Ohio is about 28,000, a gain of 5,000 over the exceptionally large plurality of 1879, while the election of 15 of 20 congressmen gives a gain of six. Our plurality in Indiana reaches about 7,000 by a gain of 2,100 on the democratic plurality in 1878. In the legislature we have a majority of 14, in contrast with a democratic majority of 16 in the last legislature, thus giving us a senator. Of 15 congressional districts 8 have been carried, a gain of three members.

"The result in each state, especially in Ohio, is a conclusive answer of the false and malignant assaults on the personal character of our candidate for the presidency, which thus far have been the principal weapons of our opponents, and have been indelicately and shamelessly repeated in an address this day published by their stumpled and demoralized national committee. Both these victories are the result of a spontaneous and enthusiastic uprising of the people in favor of the principles of enlightened legislation and good government. That Indiana has been won in spite of the lavish expenditure of money by the democratic candidate for vice president, who was nominated solely for the purpose, and by eastern emissaries, who in 1876 vainly attempted to purchase the presidency, and have recently traversed that state shouting against and at the same time perpetrating frauds made possible by the loosest election laws existing in any state in the union, which were judiciously retained in force by democratic judicial outrages, is apparent from the result.

"If republicans relax no exertion every northern state will choose republican Presidential electors, while it is not impossible that some southern states will give their votes for Garfield and Arthur. Of 17 members necessary to make the next house, many have already been gained in Vermont, Ohio and Indiana, and the full result is reasonably certain. The six senators necessary to make the senate with the vice president republican, will probably be secured from the states of Ohio and Indiana already gained, and from Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey and Connecticut yet to elect. Thus with the inauguration of Garfield and Arthur all branches of the government are likely to be republican once more. The republicans, however, need to be reminded of remaining danger.

"The disappointed democratic leaders will not shrink from desperate acts to prevent a full republican success. They have majorities in both houses of congress, claim full power over the final presidential count, and have steadily refused to secure a peaceable and orderly decision of a doubtful result. Let no possible effort be spared to make the republican majority on the electoral vote so large as to avert the perils of a disputed count, and the majority in the next house of representatives so decisive that there can be no conflict in its organization. By unremitting exertions, such as have secured the brilliant achievements in Ohio and Indiana, the republican party can defeat the purposes of the reactionists who, in order to gain political power and patronage, are willing to unsettle the results of the war for the Union, change the financial and revenue policy of the government, derange the national currency, and jeopardize the thriving business interests of the country.

"Republican success will on the other hand firmly establish throughout the country a free and honest ballot, protection to life and property, well paid and contented labor, activity in all agricultural, manufacturing, mechanical pursuits, and will make the states of our Union prosperous and powerful beyond those of any other nation.

By order of the Committee,
MARSHAL JEWELL, Chairman.
Another Letter.
New York, October 16.—The following letter is in reply to one ad-

dress to Gen. Hancock by Hon. T. P. Landolph, of New Jersey, asking for a more definite expression of his views on the subject of tariff:

Dear Governor: I have received your letter of the 11th inst. In my letter of acceptance I expressed my full sympathy with our American industries. I thought I spoke plainly enough to satisfy our Jersey friends regarding my tariff views. I am too sound an American to advocate any departure from the general features of a policy that has been largely instrumental in building up our industries, and keeping Americans from the competition of the trade-paid labor of Europe. If we intend to remain honest and pay the public debt, as the good people of all parties do, and if we mean to administer the functions of the government, then we must raise revenue in some way or other.

With united and harmonious action we shall certainly in time pay off the public debt, but the necessity of raising money for the administration of the government will continue as long as human nature lasts, and all parties agree that the best way for us to raise revenue is largely by the tariff.

So far as we are concerned, therefore, all talk about free trade is folly. But the tariff question will probably be treated with justice to all your interests and the people by some such bill as Eaton's.

I believe that a commission of seven or eight intelligent exporters, representing both the government and American industries, will suggest tariff measures that will relieve us of any crudities and inconsistencies of our present laws, and confirm to us a system which will be judicious, just and harmonious and incidentally protective as well as stable in its effects. I am very truly yours,

W. S. HANCOCK.

Classified Cattle.

There is no market in the country where the cattle sold are more carefully classified than at Kansas City. We refer to the various classes of cattle, the result of crosses. One who is not familiar with the classifications, in reading the weekly report of sales in the Commercial Indicator, has no doubt experienced some difficulty in tracing the origin of the cattle.

Texas cattle are known, either as central Texas, wintered or grass Texas, through Texas, and Colorado Texas. The wintered Texas are those which have passed a winter, either in Kansas or the northern portion of the Indian Territory; the through cattle are those that have been driven up the same year that they are placed upon the market, and it is almost needless to say that the Colorado Texas are Texas cattle which have been taken to Colorado.

Colorado cattle are divided into three classes: Colorado native—pure and unadulterated; Colorado half-breds—across of the Colorado and Texas and Colorado Texas, which has been referred to above.

Kansas half-breeds are a cross of Texas and native or what are known as Kansas cattle pure.

Southwesters come from the neighborhood of Arkansas and are sometimes known as Arkansas.

Then there are Cherokees and Indian—really one and the same. New Mexican natives and half-breeds and the various grades of natives, such as shipping, butchers, stockers and feeders. But last comes tankers—an expression meant to convey the impression that the animal is good for nothing else but to be tanked.

Of course to explain the above classifications is no news to "old timers," but it has been found so often that men engaged in the western cattle trade are ignorant of these classifications, and it is for their benefit and others the explanations are made.—K. C. Commercial Indicator.

—C. W. McDonald and wife of Concordia, Kansas, have been in the city some days. They have made a trip to Mora and return. Mr. McDonald is a prominent banker of Concordia and will establish a bank in Fulton county. He thinks well of Las Vegas and will invest.

"BILLY'S" In Dold's Block.

The most elegant appointed saloon in the Southwest. The finest liquors in the country. Mixed drinks a specialty. Open day and night.

WANTED

WANTED—A good lively boy at Herbert's drug store.
WANTED—A nurse girl. Apply to Mrs. Chas. Reich.
WANTED—A good gardener. Apply to Mrs. Desmarais, Las Vegas.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—A good saddle horse, by Mrs. Desmarais.
FOR RENT—My private residence, with or without furniture. Apply for information at the Gazette office or on the premises.
THEODORE WAGNER.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—My house and land situated at West Las Vegas, near the Grand View Hotel. For terms apply to the undersigned.
Las Vegas, N. M., D. PEREZ.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—100 head of cattle. For further information apply to Jaffa Bros., Las Vegas, and A. Nelson & Co., Anton Chas., N. M.

Dissolution Notice.

The firm heretofore existing under the name of Levy, Cohn & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. H. Cohn remains sole proprietor, and assumes all liabilities against the former firm, and collects all outstanding debts.
Levy, Cohn & Co.,
H. Cohn.

Las Vegas, Oct. 21, 1880.

Why?

Will you pay two prices to irresponsible parties for sewing machines, when for one half the money you can buy any first class machine made, and warranted from three to five years, among which are the Singer, the White, Domestic, New American, etc. For price apply to A. T. Hoover, at Hammond's Hardware House, Trinidad, Colorado. 11-15.

Administrator's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the Hon. Probate Court in and for the county of San Miguel, and Territory of New Mexico, has appointed the undersigned administrator of the estate of Frank Chapman, deceased. All persons indebted to said estate will make immediate settlement, and all persons having claims against said estate will present them within twelve months.
M. BLEN SWICK,
Administrator.

Filed by
Las Vegas, N. M.; Feb. 7th, 1880.

N. SEGUR,

Tratante en
ABARROTES, Licores,
Frutas, PROVISIONES,
Tabacos, cigarros, etc.,
Calle Segunda al Sur, - Las Vegas.

G. W. PRICHARD,

LAWYER
East Las Vegas, - New Mexico.

JOSE D. SERNA,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
—AT LAW—
Santa Fe - - - - - New Mexico
Will attend to business in both Spanish and English.

TIENDA NUEVA
Margarito Romero
LA MAS BARATA DE LAS VEGAS.
En la cual se halla un inmenso surtido de TODA CLASE DE MERCANCIAS
Las cuales se pueden comprar a los precios mas inferiores del mercado. Deben una visita y quedaran satisfechos en su precio ya hecho compra.

D. P. SHIELD,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
LAS VEGAS, - - - - - NEW MEXICO

BREEDEN & WALDO

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
SANTA FE, - - - - - NEW MEXICO.
Will practice in all the Courts of the Territory. Prompt attention given to all business in the line of their profession in all parts of New Mexico.
WM. BREEDEN. HENRY L. WALDO.

W. G. Ward,

Contractor and Builder.
LAS VEGAS, N. M.

ALFRED B. SAGER, ATTORNEY AT LAW

Gold's Building.
LAS VEGAS, - - - - - N. M.

BIBLES! BIBLES! BIBLES!

Of every kind and style, at Ret. D. W. Calfee's. English and Spanish, or in any other language, for sale cheap or given away.

E. H. SKIPWITH,

Physician & Surgeon,
Office over Herbert's Drug Store on the Plaza.
Santa Fe Bakery
Centre St., East Las Vegas.
Everything in the bakers line constantly on hand

HUBERTY & ANGELL, Prop'rs.

EXCHANGE DINING HALL,

A. T. Hoover, Prop.

In former Exchange Hotel Building, on the Plaza, Las Vegas, N. M.

Now open for Transient Guests and Regular Boarders.

Center Street

BAKERY,

And Lunch Counter.
(Formerly Santa Fe Bakery.)
IS NOW READY FOR BUSINESS
Largest Oven in the Territory. Will supply Las Vegas and the Towns along the Road from Raton to San Marcial. Orders by letter will receive prompt attention.
HUBERTY & ANGELL

HOPPER BROS.,

Dealers in
Staple and Fancy Groceries,
CLOTHING, BOOTS & SHOES,
Produce a Specialty. Orders filled on short notice. Proprietors of the
Delmonico Restaurant.
East Las Vegas, N. M.

C. F. MASTSOFF

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER
Las Vegas, Santa Fe, Albuquerque, and San Marcial.

F. ANDREWS,

AGENTS
SANTA FE, - - - - - NEW MEXICO.
Prices for Assaying—Gold, \$2.50; Silver, \$1.50; Lead, \$1.50; Copper, \$3.00. Samples by mail will receive prompt attention

RICHARD DUNN,

NOTARY PUBLIC,
ALEX. McLEAN, Robt. McLean, Jos. McLean.
McLean Bros.,
Contractors and Builders.

All kinds of Mason Work. Fine Plastering a Specialty. Contracts taken in any Part of the Territory.
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Dealers in
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Corn, Hay and Forage.
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