

The Daily New Mexican

By NEW MEXICAN PRINTING CO.

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ADVERTISING RATES.

Table with columns for space, length, and rates for various advertising positions.

Insertions in "Round About Town" column a line, each insertion. Preferred local to cents per line first insertion and cents per line each subsequent insertion.

The New Mexican is the oldest newspaper in New Mexico. It is sent to every Post Office in the Territory and has a large and growing circulation among the intelligent and progressive people of the southwest.

SATURDAY, APRIL 4.

ANNIVERSARIES.

- April 4th. BORN: John Jackson, 1686. Thaddeus Stevens, 1793. DIED: Peter Cooper, 1883. Oliver Harrison, 1841. Oliver Goldsmith, 1774. Madame Jerome Buonaparte, 1880. Miss Catherine Wolf, 1880. Ex-Attorney-General B. H. Brewster, 1888. Slavery abolished in D. C., 1862. First newspaper in U. S. (Boston News-Letter), 1704.

April 5th.

- BORN: Thomas Hobbes, 1588. Catharine I. of Russia, 1689. John T. Raymond, 1836. DIED: Robert Raikes (infinitesimal Sunday school), 1811. John Stowe, 1865. Prof. Morse, 1872. Jacob Sharp, 1888. Rear-Admiral Thatcher, 1809. Danton executed, 1794. Prince Arthur murdered at Rouen, 1203.

THE NEW MEXICAN, for the information of the people, continues to publish the laws passed by the 29th legislative assembly. And this publication does not cost the territory or the tax payers a cent.

The Italian government is taking measures to check immigration to the United States; good enough. The Italian government can not do any too much checking in that direction.

YESTERDAY we had occasion to remark: "In time of peace, prepare for war." The people of Santa Fe had better prepare for the session of the 30th legislative assembly. There is danger in the air for the capital.

GERMAN capitalists are about putting \$1,000,000 into the establishment of ten beet sugar factories in the state of Kansas. It will require the product of 300,000 acres of land to supply these factories; and that blamed McKinley bill is responsible for all that.

It seems pretty well settled all around that if New Mexico comes in as a Democratic state, the chairman of the Democratic central committee, Mr. W. B. Childers and F. A. Blake, of Las Vegas, of the Peoples' party, are to be United States senators. Fate is fate.

THE states, which are to elect governors this year, are New York, New Jersey, Maryland, Kentucky, Ohio and Iowa. The present holders of the offices in these states are all Democrats, and if the Republicans succeed in wresting two or three of them from the Democracy, the chances for Republican success in 1892 will be greatly increased thereby.

WHAT becomes of all the young medical graduates, has always been as much of a mystery to many as what becomes of the needles and pins? But a medical journal has figured out that the United States can turn 7,000 doctors annually out of its colleges and then have not too many to keep up with the growth in

population. At the present time medical students are graduating at the rate of about 5,000 a year.

A SPLENDID CHANCE.

With the Rio Grande running all most brim full it is not a shame that every foot of agricultural land in this productive valley is not supplied with water for irrigation? The attention of capital is directed to this matter. The climate, the soil, and the market are here, for where else can such prices for home products be secured as in New Mexico? What has been done in the valleys of the Platte, the Arkansas and the Pecos, on the eastern slope of the Rocky mountains and throughout California can be done here in the valley of the Rio Grande.

IN THE LINE OF EDUCATION.

The tone of the English press is not very friendly toward the United States over the Italian affair. They can see the big guns of Sicily laying low American ports and are picking all sorts of flaws in the American constitution. Our English cousins have been sorely tried themselves of late, and they have, while remaining very quiet respecting their own interests in the Behring sea fisheries matter, evidently been looking for just such a chance as this Italian fury affords to show their real spirit. It is plain that American institutions are becoming quite too powerful and independent to please our neighbors across the Atlantic.

This was clearly demonstrated in the passage of the McKinley bill and the English press comments thereon. Because the United States declines to pander to English influence and adopt the free trade idea, there has been much less apparent harmony between the two countries; but it can't well be otherwise. American interests must be protected, and what's more, they will be, and in the event of war with Italy or any other foreign country, despite the much talked of big guns of the sea, the American people will be found amply able to take very good care of themselves. The nations of the earth will doubtless have in future a much better opportunity to study American institutions than in the past, for in the very nature of things no country can grow without conflicting with the claims of some of the older nations. It is all in the line of modern education and good will come of it in the end.

DIEGO DE YARGAS.

How the Spaniards Returned-The Reconquest of New Mexico in 1692 and 1693.

[Continued from Saturday, March 28, 1891.] If the maintenance of the post at El Paso was a military necessity, a reconquest of the territory lost was still more desirable. But the difficulties in the way were very great. In the first place Spain was involved both in European politics and in financial troubles. The treasury was depleted. Obligated to protect, with forces utterly inadequate an enormous area, she stood in the position of a wounded lion harassed by clouds of poisonous flies.

MADE STRENUOUS EFFORTS FOR ENABLING OTERMIN to resume the offensive. The Pueblos made no attempt at attacking El Paso openly, still it was apparent that emissaries from their sides from time to time visited the Mansos and Sumas, and that secret communications were entertained with the Piroos who had joined the Spaniards on their retreat. Toward the close of the year 1681, Otermin was at last able to take the field. He left El Paso del Norte with 146 Spaniards, 112 Indian auxiliaries and 352 horses on the 4th of November of that year and moved as rapidly as possible up the Rio Grande valley. It is well known that

THE EXPEDITION PROVED A COMPLETE FAILURE.

The Pueblos avoided every engagement. The village of Isleta was the only one surprised, and the surprise was so complete that its inhabitants offered and could offer, no resistance whatever. There was no bloodshed during the whole campaign. Not a person was wounded on either side. Still the Spaniards had to retreat, for every village (Isleta excepted) was found abandoned, all the stores and supplies removed, and the bulk of the forces had to remain in camp. NEAR BERNALILLO INACTIVE, suffering from lack of provisions. The Cueros, Jemez, and a part of the Tanos had retreated to the summit of the mesa which rises above the fertile valley, now called the Canada de Cochiti; then named "Cineguilla," (not to be confounded with the Cineguilla of to-day, between Santa Fe and Pena Blanca). It was manifest that they intended to make a stand, and so Otermin sent his cavalry, numbering sixty men about, under command of Juan Dominguez de Mendoza, to either treat with the rebels or

ATTACK THEM IF POSSIBLE.

Ere Mendoza could seize the abandoned pueblo of Cochiti the northern pueblos had already reinforced the occupants of the "Potrero Viejo" (as the mesa is called) and an assault was precarious. Negotiations brought about no other result than to disclose a plan, on the part of the insurgents, to delay and withhold the Spaniards long enough until they were camp and destroy them, or at least deprive them of their horses. Mendoza being informed of these plans by some of the Indians themselves, retreated to the main body, and Otermin, sorely pressed by the



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Notice for Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT SANTA FE, N. M., March 12, 1891. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the register and receiver at Santa Fe, N. M., on April 30, 1891, viz: Walter M. Taber, for the NW 1/4, NE 1/4, NE 1/4, and NE 1/4, sec. 34, Tp. 16N., R. 11E.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Robert Clokey and Atherton B. Wadleigh, of Glorieta, N. M.; Charles C. Eyerhart and James L. Van Arsdell, of Santa Fe, N. M.

A. L. MORRISON, Register.

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A. L. MORRISON, Register.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

- RALPH E. SWITCHELL, Attorney at Law Spiegelberg block, Santa Fe, New Mexico. MAX FROST, ATTORNEY AT LAW, SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO. GEO. W. KNAEBEL, Office in the Soda Building, Palace Avenue. Collections and searching Titles a specialty. EDWARD L. BARTLETT, Lawyer, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Office over Second National Bank. HENRY L. WALDO, Attorney at Law. Will practice in the several courts of the territory. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. T. P. CONWAY, G. O. FORSY, W. A. HAWKINS, CONWAY, FORSY & HAWKINS, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Silver City, New Mexico. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Practice in all the courts of the territory. E. A. FISKE, Attorney and Counselor at Law, P. O. Box 17, Santa Fe, N. M., practices in supreme and all District courts of New Mexico, special attention given to mining and Spanish and Mexican land grant litigation. THOS. H. CATRON, ATTORNEY AT LAW and notaries in Chancery, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Practice in all the Courts in the Territory. WILLIAM WHITE, U. S. Deputy Surveyor and U. S. Deputy Mineral Locations made upon public lands. Furnishes information relative to Spanish and Mexican land grants. Office in Kirschner Block, second floor, Santa Fe, N. M. JOHN P. VICTORY, Attorney at Law. Office in County Court House. Will practice in the several Courts of the Territory and the U. S. Land Office at Santa Fe. Examination of titles to Spanish and Mexican grants, mines and other realty, carefully and promptly attended to. Patents for Mines secured.

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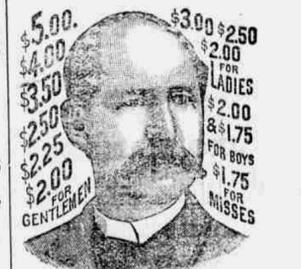


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