

# PAY AND FILE INCOME TAX BEFORE MAR. 15

U. S. Internal Revenue Bureau Gives Warning That Severe Penalties Will Be Enforced.

## WOMEN WITHIN LAW'S SCOPE; HOW THEY REPORT INCOME

The Income Tax drive comes to a close on Saturday night, March 15. All payments and returns due on that date under the provisions of the new Revenue Law must be in the hands of local Internal Revenue Collectors before their offices close that night.

The Income Tax is being collected to meet the war expenses. Every person who shirked and tooted his horn on Armistice Day is now called upon to contribute his share of the cost of winning the war.

The laggards and the dodgers will face severe fines and jail sentences. The Internal Revenue Bureau announces that its officers will check us all up to see that every person who comes within the scope of the Income Tax law did his share.

**Where to Pay and File.** Residents of Ohio should make their returns and pay their taxes to the nearest of the following collectors of Internal Revenue: Andrew C. Gilligan, Cincinnati; Frank B. Niles, Toledo; Beriah E. Williamson, Columbus; Harry H. Weis, Cleveland.

Payments sent by mail should be attached to the returns and should be in the form of check, money order or draft. Cash payments by mail are sent at the taxpayer's risk of loss.

If you are unable to make your return personally because of illness, absence or incapacity an agent or legal representative may make your return.

If there are any doubtful points as to your items of income or allowable deductions you should get in touch at once with a Revenue officer or a banker for advice.

**Women Pay Tax.** Women are subject to all the requirements of the Income Tax. Whether single or married, a woman's income from all sources must be considered.

If unmarried or if living apart from her husband she must make her return for 1918 if her net income was \$1,000 or over.

If married and living with her husband her income must be considered with the husband's in determining the liability for a return. Their joint income, less the credits allowed by law, is subject to normal tax. The wife's net income is considered separately in computing any surtax that may be due. Husband and wife file jointly, as a rule. If the husband does not include his wife's income in his return the wife must file a separate return.

**Severe Penalties.** The new Revenue Law places severe penalties on a person who fails to make return on time, refuses to make return or renders a fraudulent return. For failure to make return and pay tax on time a fine of not more than \$1,000 is named and 25 per cent of the tax due is added to the assessment. For refusing wilfully to make return or for making a false or fraudulent return there is a fine of not exceeding \$10,000 and imprisonment of not exceeding one year, or both.

**Farmers' Income Taxable.** Every farmer and ranchman who had a fair or a good year in 1918 must heed the Income Tax this year. He must consider all his income as taxable. He is entitled to deduct from his gross income all amounts expended in carrying on his farm. The cost of farm machinery, farm buildings and improvements cannot be deducted. The cost of live stock, either for resale or for breeding purposes, is also regarded as investment.

**Overtime and Bonuses Taxed.** Salary and wage earners must consider as taxable every item received from employers and from other sources. Bonuses and overtime pay are to be reported as well as the regular payments.

**Allowances for Losses.** Losses sustained in 1918 and not covered by insurance are deductible items if incurred in the taxpayer's business or trade, in any transaction undertaken for profit or arising from fire, storm, shipwreck or other casualty or from theft.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\* **SQUARE DEAL FOR EVERY** \*  
\* **INCOME TAX PAYER.** \*  
\* Washington, D. C. — "The \*  
\* rights of all persons now filing \*  
\* Income Tax returns are amply \*  
\* protected by provisions for \*  
\* abatements, refunds and ap- \*  
\* peals," says Commissioner Dan- \*  
\* iel C. Roper. \*  
\* "Every person can be sure of \*  
\* a square deal. No person is ex- \*  
\* pected to pay more than his \*  
\* share of tax. His share is de- \*  
\* termined solely by the amount \*  
\* and nature of his net income for \*  
\* 1918, as defined in the law. \*  
\* "Abatement petitions are dealt \*  
\* with openly and promptly. Refunds \*  
\* will be made in every case \*  
\* where too much tax is errone- \*  
\* ously collected. \*  
\* "The Income Tax is 'on the \*  
\* level' all the way through." \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

### LANE'S COLD & GRIP TABLETS GUARANTEED

### Nights Are Getting Shorter

GET UP! BILL, IT'S DAYLIGHT

### LIVE STOCK

## SHEEP AS WEED DESTROYERS

Common Practice in Some Sections to Turn Lambs Into Cornfields to Clean Up Rows.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Sheep are extremely valuable as weed destroyers, and they can be shifted from field to field as crops permit, where they will clean up the fence rows. In some parts of the country it is common practice to turn the lambs, at weaning time, into the cornfields, where they destroy weeds, but do not injure the corn. Where the corn ears stand up fairly high, sheep may be turned in after corn is laid by. They may eat an occasional ear that



Sheep Are Valuable Weed Destroyers, Keeping Fence Rows, Roadways and Waste Places Clean.

is down and they will trim up the lower blades of the corn, but they will not "ride" the stalks down as hogs do. The benefit which they thus render is much greater than the damage they do.

Woven wire fence is convenient for confining sheep to specified areas, especially when this area is in corn, since the cornstalks serve very well as posts to which to tie the wire netting. Corner posts should, of course, be more substantial.

Sheep may be used also to destroy weeds in fields that are not planted in crops, along roadways, and in waste places, thus tending to clean up the whole place and reduce the weed seeds that may be blown in or tracked in on cultivated fields. On the ordinary farm sheep are better than goats for this purpose, since they are more easily confined.

## ADVANTAGES OF FARM MULE

Will Take Better Care of Himself Than Horse—Also Less Subject to Digestive Disorders.

The mule has certain decided advantages as a work animal. For the man who does not know how or is unwilling to give his horses a reasonable amount of care, the mule is the better animal, because he will take better care of himself than will the horse.

The mule is naturally more able to stand hot weather than is the horse. He will slow down when the work becomes hard and the weather hot, whereas a horse will begin to fret, and thus will be even more likely to become overheated. Hence, a mule is safer in the hands of a careless or incompetent driver.

The mule requires less grain and will readily consume more roughage than will a workhorse doing the same amount of work. The mule is less subject to digestive disorders.

Another important consideration is that a mule does not depreciate in value so much from age and hard usage as does a horse.

## PROTECT CATTLE IN WINTER

Beef Steers Should Be Kept in Dry Lot and Provided With Wind-break of Some Kind.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.) During the winter beef steers should be kept in a dry lot and provided with a windbreak from the north or given free access to an open shed. In some sections of the South weather conditions alone may not justify open sheds, but when the saving of feed and manure and the protection of pastures from tramping in wet weather are considered such sheds will prove to be profitable investments. Breeding animals may require even more protection during severe weather than an open shed would provide.

A fund of humor is a good thing to bank on.

## LET SICK MAN DIE

Huns Fail to Provide Medicine for Yankee.

Prisoner is Victim of Pneumonia and Is Buried With Nine Others.

Winchester, England.—Due to the fact the Germans failed to provide medicine or proper hospital facilities at Camp Tichel, West Prussia, John H. Kohl of Woodhaven, N. Y., died from pneumonia after the armistice was signed, according to Joseph R. Dennen of Trenton, N. J. Dennen was of the Six Hundred and Forty-second American Ambulance unit and likewise a prisoner at Tichel.

"Kohl of Company G, One Hundred and Sixth Infantry, was captured September 27 after twice being wounded in the knee," said Dennen. "Kohl later developed pneumonia through exposure. The Germans gave us only two blankets and a small quantity of coke for our fire. I gave Kohl one of my blankets and we put two pairs of socks on his feet and spread shirts and such extra clothing as we had on his bed to make up for the deficiency in blankets. There were two American doctors in the camp—Lieut. John S. Abbott of St. Paul, Minn., and Lieut. Joseph P. Burke of Pittsburgh, Pa.—and they did all they could, but could not obtain any medicine.

"Kohl died November 18. The Germans stripped the body and placed it in an ordinary box which they left outside the barracks for seven hours before burial. Four Americans and two Frenchmen carried him to the grave. When other Americans tried to accompany the body the guards forced them back. The American doctors, however, pushed the guards aside and ran through the cemetery gate, getting to the grave just as the coffin was lowered. Kohl was the only American to be buried in a cemetery holding 32,000 Russians and Roumanians.

"Nine Russians were buried in the one grave with Kohl. I tied an identification disk to his wrist before burial. After the burial the Germans stuck up a cross which read: 'Nine Russians, one American.'

## THEY GOT WATER AND COFFEE

All Because One of Their Comrades Knew a Whole Lot About Mules.

Paris.—There are few people who can understand the temperamental disposition of a mule, much less cope with it. Corporal Bert L. Jennings, Jr., of the Marine corps could do both. As a consequence he and Sergeant Claude A. Miller were able to furnish an exhausted battalion of men with hot coffee and give them strength to clinch their victory in the Chateau-Thierry sector.

It was on a night near the end of the war that Jennings and Miller braved the torrent of a German barrage and drove two carts of water and hot coffee through the clouds of poison gas and bursting shells to the Second battalion of the Fifth Marines, who were holding a section of Belleau wood against a terrific German counter-attack.

They brought the first load through safely and were about to return for more when a shell fragment cut the harness of one of the mules and he escaped. Jennings started in pursuit but the animal seemed to fear him and would not let him approach. Then the freckle-faced farm lad from Wisconsin realized that it was his gas mask that frightened the mule. Despite the poisonous gas heavy about him, he drew a deep breath, jerked the mask from his face and approached the animal, which immediately recognized him and submitted to control. Then he replaced his mask and the corporal and sergeant continued to carry out their perilous mission.

## GETTING POTASH FROM MARL

New Jersey Shore Farms Take Big Jump in Value Since Project Started.

Shrewsbury, N. J.—Owners of farms along the shore having marl under the soil are being offered big acreage prices for their land, it is said, by companies organized to mine the marl for the potash it contains.

The war cut off the potash supply from Germany and the quantity that was stored in this country has been exhausted. A satisfactory process has been found to extract the potash and make it cost much less than has heretofore been paid for it abroad.

Some of the farms are bringing hundreds of dollars an acre. The Charles McCue farm, near here, of 49 acres, sold for \$21,000.

You cannot see the teeth of the storm so plainly in an open winter. For quick action—Dispatch Classified advertising.

### Freemasons Attention!

We APPEAL to every MASON of OHIO to make a DOLLAR GIFT or more to the Fund being raised for the support of the ORPHANS of MASONRY in BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY, SERBIA and other allied countries devastated by war. There are thousands of them. In February over 4,000 babies of Belgium and vicinity responded to our appeal for help. These thousands dollars were sent to the Masonic Orphanage of Paris, France. Five thousand dollars were sent to Orphanages in Italy and Belgium. We need fifty thousand dollars for immediate pressing needs. We ask each Mason who has not answered our appeal to do so at once. DO IT NOW! THE MONEY WILL BE PAID BY THE MASONIC WAR RELIEF ASSOCIATION, U. S. A.

Send a dollar or more to: WILLIAM B. MELISH, Chairman (Past Grand Master, etc.) J. H. BROMWELL, (Dist. Co. Comd. K. T.) LEVI C. GOODALE, (P. G. High Priest) COMMITTEE No. 612 West Sixth St., Cincinnati, O.

### REBMAN

Has No Competition

My Examination of your eyes is entirely different from all others in Youngstown. The people who know this are those who have tried others without success. When your eyes go wrong—I will be pleased to consult with you. I use no drugs or poisons.

Dr. Fred B. Rebman  
NEUROLOGIST  
20 Years in Youngstown  
402 Stambaugh Building  
Both Phones Central Square

### The KITCHEN CABINET

Let me live in a house by the side of the road. Where the race of men go by—The men who are good and the men who are bad, As good and as bad as I, I would not sit in the scorners' seat Nor hurt the critic's hair. Let me live in a house by the side of the road And be a friend to man. —Sam W. Fox.

BREAD PUDDING VARIATIONS.

There are those, and they number not a few, who look with reproach upon the wholesome bread pudding. For these it is necessary to disguise it that they at least discover how tasty and delicious it is before they realize that it is nothing but bread pudding with some new flavor or combination.

### Banana Pudding

—Take one pint of bread crumbs, six mashed bananas one-half cupful of flour, one tablespoonful of shortening, two cupfuls of sweet milk, one teaspoonful of baking powder, one-half teaspoonful of nutmeg and one cupful of sugar. Bake until browned and serve with a hard sauce made of brown sugar and butter creamed together and flavored with the juice of a lemon.

### Pineapple Pudding

—Roll fine three slices of well-dried bread, or put through the meat chopper; to the crumbs add one cupful of sifted flour, one tablespoonful of melted butter, one-half cupful of sugar, one cupful of sweet milk, one-half cupful of pineapple juice, two slices of fruit, two teaspoonfuls of baking powder; mix and pour into a buttered baking dish and bake in a hot oven 20 minutes.

### Spice Pudding

—Take two cupfuls of Graham flour crumbs, one well-beaten egg, one pint of sour milk, one cupful of sugar, one cupful each of chopped dates and walnut meats, one teaspoonful of soda, one teaspoonful of cinnamon, one-half teaspoonful of cloves and two tablespoonfuls of melted butter. Bake half an hour in a moderate oven. Serve with whipped cream or white of egg, sweetened and flavored with vanilla.

### Bread and Cheese Pudding

—Spread four small slices of bread with butter; place in a baking dish and pour over a cupful of milk mixed with a beaten egg, with salt and pepper to taste. Add a half cup of cheese cut in bits and bake until the custard is firm.

### We are Fostering the Greatest Instinct in Man—Kind—The Home-Building Instinct

A nice home is the source of woman's greatest comfort—man's greatest satisfaction.

Home-owning or building-credit is as much a part of the Central Savings & Loan Company's business as commercial credit is of the bank's business—both credits are indispensable.

When you place savings here for 5 per cent compound interest, you are also establishing a home-building credit.

### The CENTRAL SAVINGS & LOAN CO.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

"Growing With Youngstown"

### GET MORE HEAT FROM COAL

Georgia Man Has Formula Which He Says Will Get Maximum Warmth From Fuel.

Decatur, Ga.—The following formula for getting the maximum amount of heat out of coal is by L. F. Scott:

First, get the coal. Put three pounds of soda or saleratus in four gallons of water. Dissolve and sprinkle over coal in sufficient quantity to leave same frosted, when solution evaporates. If the coal does not now burn brightly and give off more heat there is something the matter with the soda.

The experience of age is responsible for more mistakes than the inexperience of youth.

Buy War Savings and Thrift Stamps.

### Have a Furnace in Your Home But Be Sure It's a Good One

## Wright Pipeless Heaters

Offer to the Suburban Home Long Accustomed to the Old-fashioned Stove System of Heating All the Comforts of a Modern City Home

No Cutting of Plaster or Disturbing of Woodwork

To install this heater. All that is necessary is to cut a hole in the floor, drop the register in place, connect direct to the heater, and enjoy healthful warmth in every room in the house.

CELLAR REMAINS AS COOL AS EVER

The Wright Pipeless Heater is made in Youngstown by the manufacturers of the famous Mahoning pipe furnace. It is not an experiment, but a correction of all the bad features of the ordinary pipeless heater. Throughout the East, and in many other sections of the country it is in universal use, without a word of complaint.

Don't decide on a Heater until you have complete details. Investigate—write for details—ask our representative to call and you'll install a WRIGHT. Do it today.

### The Mahoning Foundry Co.

618 Poland Ave. YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

### Heider Model D 9-16

Burns Kerosene or Gasoline

HERE is the practical one-man tractor for your farm. Easy to control, start, stop or reverse, all with one lever. Special friction transmission, the greatest feature ever built into a tractor. Less gears, fewer parts, less trouble, less chance for breakage and lower upkeep cost. Especially designed manifold, burns either kerosene or gasoline. Switch from one fuel to the other at any time without carburetor changes. Standard four-wheel construction, heavy duty, four cylinder Waukesha tractor motor. Highest standard of accessories, Dixie high tension magneto with impulse starter, Kingston carburetor, Peretz radiator and S. K. F. bearings. Ten years of constantly making good are back of the

## Heider

Made and Sold by Rock Island Plow Co.

The Model "D" 9-16 H. P. is a two-plow tractor and is built so you can attach the Rock Island No. 9 power lift two-bottom tractor plow directly to the tractor. This plow is especially built for the Heider Model "D" Tractor. Your hand operates the tractor while your foot raises or lowers the plow by the automatic power lift. This gives you tractor and plow in one complete unit. Easier to handle than the ordinary horse plow—enables you to plow up to the fences and into the corners. You plow all the field.

Heider Model "D" is also equipped with a standard drawbar for pulling other tractor plows, discs, hay tools, wagons, spreaders, binders, mowers, etc. Has power enough on the belt to run smaller sized grain separators, silo fillers, corn shellers, etc. Will pump water, saw wood and run the cream separator or washing machine.

Come in and look it over

### CANFIELD TRACTOR CO.

Phone 3 on 93 Canfield, O.

### Public Sale

The undersigned will sell at Public Auction, on the Samuel Price farm, three-quarters of a mile west of

## ROSEMONT, OHIO

—ON—

### Friday, March 21, 1919

Commencing at 10 o'clock A. M., the following property, to-wit:

#### 4 Head of Horses

Consisting of 2 Gray Mares 7 and 8 years old, one Bay General Purpose Mare.

#### 7 Head of Cattle

Consisting of 2 Jersey and one Durham Milch Cows, Jersey and Durham 2-year-old Heifers, bred; Jersey and Durham Yearling Heifers.

BROOD SOW due to farrow April 30. Lot White Wyandotte Chickens

Farm Wagon, good as new; Spring Wagon, 2 Buggies, Mowing Machine, Hay Rake, 2 Plows, 2 Harrows, 2 Cultivators, 2 sets light and heavy Double Harness, 2 sets Driving Harness, 120-egg Incubator, 50-egg Cypress Incubator, Lot Household Goods consisting of Bedsteads, Dressers, Table, Chairs, new Heating Stove, and many other articles.

Terms Made Known on Day of Sale

The Ladies' Aid will serve Lunch.

Parshal & Durr Auctioneers. C. SCHAUDER & SON.

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### Automatic 4242 Bell 242

## C. E. SHRIVER

Funeral Director

Motorized Equipment—Invalid Carriage

225 Chapel Place YOUNGSTOWN

Having had 47 years' experience all I have to say is, before you advertise your public sale, I would like to contract with you and show you that I can deliver the goods. You have done more than a little to help make me. Thanks.

COL. S. B. PARSHAL, The Auctioneer, Canfield, O.

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IF YOU WANT GOOD JOB PRINTING BRING IT TO THE DISPATCH