

**Sentinel & Farmer.**



ALLEN & GILES, EDITORS. CADIZ, OHIO.

WEDNESDAY MORNING JULY 2, 1851.

AGENTS FOR THE "DEMOCRATIC SENTINEL & FARMER." B. MAGASE, Proprietor, is daily authorized to receive subscriptions, advertisements, etc. in this city. ...

**NOTICE!**

Those indebted to the "CADIZ SENTINEL" for Volume 16 and 17, will settle the account with either of the undersigned editors of the present issue, or with Mr. M. M. Harrison, and NONE OTHER. THOS. L. JEWETT, Trustees.

**American Sunday School Union.** G. SEMOUR, of Jefferson in this county, agent for the American Sunday School Union has lately returned from an Eastern tour, ...

**When the New Constitution shall take Effect**

How it shall be set in Operation—Its effects upon existing Laws.

The New Constitution is unquestionably adopted, and we have thought it proper to publish its provisions on the above points: I. The 9th section of schedule provides that: "This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one."

II. The 17th section of the Schedule provides thus, as to the return of votes on the question of ratification; as to the publication, and the duty of the Governor thereupon:

Sec. 17. The foregoing Constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the State at an election to be held on the third Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, in the several election districts of the State.

III. Section 1st of the schedule provides as to existing laws as follows: Sec. 1. All laws of this State in force on the first day of September, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, not inconsistent with this Constitution, shall continue in force until amended or repealed.

We also furnish the following sections of the Section pointing out the time when first elections shall be held, and the officers to be elected:

Sec. 2. The first election for members of the General Assembly under this Constitution, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

Sec. 3. The first election for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Auditor, Treasurer and Secretary of State, and Attorney General, shall take place on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

Sec. 4. The first election for judges of the Supreme Court, Courts of Common Pleas and Probate Courts, and clerks of the Courts of Common Pleas shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one, and the official term of the officers so elected shall commence on the second Monday of February, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

Sec. 5. The Register and Receiver of the Land Office, Directors of the Penitentiary, Directors of the benevolent institutions of the State, the Librarian, and all other officers, not otherwise provided for in this Constitution, in office on the first day of September one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one shall continue in office until their terms expire respectively, unless the General Assembly shall otherwise provide.

**Hark! ye Soupites.** The Republic, the National organ of the Federal party at Washington city, gives utterance to the following significant prophecy: We cannot forbear expressing an opinion at this time upon which we are willing to rest our character for prophecy.

There now stir up them "feathers," and you make a regular "fass."

The tobacco crop in some portions of the State of Kentucky, has been entirely destroyed by the late heavy frosts.

**The Whigs begging Forgiveness.**

We may be pardoned says the Statesman for alluding occasionally to recollections of the recent canvass on the great question of Constitutional Reform. It is an evident fact that we have a New Constitution. About this New Constitution there has been much diversity of opinion, and the whigs are yet boasting of their opposition to its adoption, and continuing their denunciation of its provisions and principles.

What reasons do the opponents of this principle of complete and universal control by the people over all officers, urge against it? The leading one is their imputation of the incapacity of the people to select the best men.

Entertaining these sentiments, then, or having voted against giving the people the right to elect all officers, how can one of these whigs, without an additional insult to the dignity and good sense of the people, go before them and ask their votes for a public office? The course of the whigs on this subject speaks this language to the people: "We, the whigs of Ohio, do not believe you, the people, should have the Constitutional right of voting for all public agents, and we tried our hardest to defeat that proposition; but we think still we had the right ground on the question of Reform; but at the same time denying your right to vote for us, we insisted upon having your support for our candidate, for such conduct contains both a repudiation of the right to elect, and yet an invitation to its exercise in behalf of the party objecting to it.

Can the people regard the electioneering boggery of the whig party hereafter, with any other feeling than that of unspeakable scorn?

**Plank Road.**

We learn with much pleasure, says the Wheeling Gazette, that the Martinsferry and Cadiz plank road will be put under contract about the first of July.

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Sec. 6. The Register and Receiver of the Land Office, Directors of the Penitentiary, Directors of the benevolent institutions of the State, the Librarian, and all other officers, not otherwise provided for in this Constitution, in office on the first day of September one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one shall continue in office until their terms expire respectively, unless the General Assembly shall otherwise provide.

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**Ohio Election Returns.**

The following is the vote on the new constitution and license question, so far as received. It will be seen in some instances majorities only are reported. We will continue to make additions as fast as received. Those marked with a star (\*) are official.

**Wheeling District—T. M. HUSON, P. E.** Fourth Street station—W. Cox. North Wheeling—C. D. Battelle. Chaplain street—W. Kenney. South Wheeling—J. Drummond.

**Steubenville District—J. C. TAYLOR, P. E.** Washington and Cambridge—J. A. Swanney, S. P. Wolf. Seneca—M. Bishop. Adamsville—A. Magee, G. Waller.

**Deer Creek District—J. KINSER, P. E.** Barnesville—H. Wharton, D. Cross. St. Clairsville—J. Henderson, J. J. McIl-yar. Martinsville—T. M. Cleary.

**Cadiz District—J. C. TAYLOR, P. E.** Washington and Cambridge—J. A. Swanney, S. P. Wolf. Seneca—M. Bishop. Adamsville—A. Magee, G. Waller.

**St. Clairsville District—J. C. TAYLOR, P. E.** Washington and Cambridge—J. A. Swanney, S. P. Wolf. Seneca—M. Bishop. Adamsville—A. Magee, G. Waller.

**Declaration of Independence.**

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to this separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

We have the honor to inform you that the following is the vote on the new constitution and license question, so far as received. It will be seen in some instances majorities only are reported.

**Washington District—T. M. HUSON, P. E.** Fourth Street station—W. Cox. North Wheeling—C. D. Battelle. Chaplain street—W. Kenney.

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Philadelphia July 4th 1776. We know of no subject on which public opinion is so unanimous as the efficacy of the Hooftland German Bitters. Persons who have long been suffering from Dyspepsia, diseases of the Liver, etc., are immediately and permanently cured by their use.

Such kind reader, are the pleasurable sensation experienced by hundreds who by the use of "Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry," have this dire disease slowly but surely driven from their system; and health—rosy health, again restored to their languishing bodies.

**Sabbath School Celebration.** The Sabbath Schools in Cadiz intend celebrating the approaching anniversary of American Independence by a public procession and appropriate exercises.

**PROTECTION INSURANCE CO.** OF HARTFORD, CONN. THIS OLD AND RESPONSIBLE COMPANY continues to grant Fire and Marine Policies on the most satisfactory terms.

**LAND FOR SALE.** THE subscribers will sell at private sale, 156 acres of first rate LAND, in Athens township, Harrison county, Ohio.

**AARON HOTT, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN COPPER TIN AND SHEET IRON-WARE, Cooking STOVES.** HAS always on hand, a large stock (near S. & H. H. Mendenhall's store) a big stock of the above wares of every description, which he will sell Wholesale or Retail, as low as can be purchased anywhere else in the Western country.