

REBELS UNDER FELIZ DIAZ CAPTURE CITY OF MEXICO FROM MADERO

ANTARTIC EXPLORER SCOTT AND PARTY OF FIVE FROZEN TO DEATH IN DASH TO SOUTH POLE

FELIZ DIAZ IS PROCLAIMED AS NEW PRESIDENT

Brief Revolution Accomplished Release of Old Dictator's Nephew from Prison and Ends With His Declaring Himself President.

General Reyes Also Released From Prison Is Among Two Hundred Killed in Battle.

MEXICO CITY, Mex., Feb. 10.—Francisco I. Madero, president of Mexico was today denounced as an enemy of the republic by General Feliz Diaz, nephew of Porfirio Diaz who has proclaimed himself provisional president of the republic. Madero and his family fled from the city early today.

Discontented troops released General Bernardo Reyes and Feliz Diaz from prison and they immediately led a revolution against Madero Sunday. Gen. Reyes was killed in the skirmish in front of the palace. Two hundred are reported killed in Sunday's battle.

General Feliz Diaz is in complete control of the capital and his force is maintaining order.

News Is Confirmed

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Confirmation of General Feliz Diaz' release from prison and the subsequent capture of Mexico City by the revolutionists was received by the state department here today in an official dispatch from American Ambassador Wilson.

As dean of the diplomatic corps, Ambassador Wilson officially demanded of both General Diaz and President Madero full protection of all foreigners. Secretary Knox has wired Wilson to report immediately details of conditions at the Mexican capital.

Whether American warships will be rushed to Mexico probably will depend on Wilson's answer.

Ambassador Wilson's report to the state department said:

"The revolt started early Sunday. General Diaz and Reyes were released from prison. General Reyes was killed in the fight about the palace square. Two hundred persons are

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FEDERAL TROOPS ON TEXAS BORDER DECLARE FOR DIAZ

EL PASO, Tex., Feb. 10.—Most of the federal Mexican troops in Chihuahua state are declaring for Feliz Diaz today, following their receiving the news of his activities in Mexico City. They were kept in ignorance of the conditions in the capital yesterday. It is expected that Diaz' standard will be raised everywhere throughout the state before night.

At Juarez the garrison of 1,000 is still in ignorance of these developments. They are being kept in their barracks and are not allowed to communicate with the outside world. As a result they have not yet deserted Madero.

Principals In Sunday's Battle



GENERAL FRANCISCO MADERO



GENERAL FELIZ DIAZ

PORFIRIO DIAZ DELIGHTED WITH NEPHEW'S VICTORY

PARIS, Feb. 10.—Delight over his nephew's overthrow of Francisco I. Madero, president of Mexico, was expressed in a telegram received here today from Porfirio Diaz, former president of that republic, from Cairo, Egypt.

Before leaving Paris, Diaz predicted Madero's downfall, because the latter made promises to the people which he had no intention of fulfilling. It is believed here that money furnished by Porfirio Diaz caused Feliz Diaz' release from prison and also that the former president is backing the new revolt.

WICKERSHAM FAVORS UNION PACIFIC PLAN

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Attorney General Wickersham today finally announced his approval of the Southern Pacific and Union Pacific plan to dissolve their united interests, following a conference with the attorneys of the railroads.

Wickersham transmitted all the papers in the case to the federal court in Salt Lake City with an order for the court to supervise the operation of the dissolution outlined.

KATSURA RESIGNS AS PREMIER OF JAPAN

TOKIO, Feb. 10.—Premier Katsura and his cabinet resigned today because the diet refused to rescind its lack of confidence vote, although requested to do so by the majority.

FOUR WARSHIPS OFF TO MEXICO AS MORAL FORCE

Intervention by United States Not Planned But Safety of Americans and Foreigners Demanded—Hold Mexico Responsible for All Losses.

No Immediate Danger Threatens But Situation is Grave and Crisis Now Exists.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Four American warships will be sent to Mexican ports to exercise "moral force" for the protection of American lives and property should the Diaz revolution spread throughout the republic. This was the decision of the state department this afternoon.

Two of the warships, it is decided will be sent to Vera Cruz, one to Tampico and the cruiser Denver, which now is at Acapulco, will be ordered to remain there indefinitely.

The vessels available for immediate dispatch to Mexico are the gunboat Wheeler and the cruiser Des Moines.

Intervention Not Planned Dispatches to the state department this afternoon declare that foreigners in Mexico City and elsewhere in the country are in no immediate danger. Discussing the Mexican situation here this afternoon, Secretary of State Knox said:

"While the situation is apparently grave and indicates a crisis has been reached, it does not yet appear that there is the slightest possibility of America interfering. Talk of intervention at this time is premature as nothing but an upheaval jeopardizing American lives will change the government's non-intervention policy."

Held to Answer Congressman Hamill of New Jersey introduced a resolution in the house today directing Secretary Knox to instruct Ambassador Wilson at Mexico City to "notify the existing government of Mexico that it will be held strictly and immediately answerable for any injurious acts to American lives or property."

Interviewed on the Mexican situation Congressman Murdock of Kansas said: "Kill first and inquire afterwards is the state department's policy. It should bring the blush of shame to any American's cheek. The policy is insidiously weak. If a European country were concerned as we are Mexico would be forced to answer in one day."

ASK EXPLANATION OF TREASURY CIRCULAR

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Senator Miles Poindexter today introduced in the senate a resolution demanding that Secretary of the Treasury MacVeigh submit a complete explanation of the "treasury circular No. 57."

Rudolph Spreckels, a San Francisco millionaire and politician, recently started official circles here by declaring that the order was dangerous, threatened serious financial disturbances and should be rescinded immediately.

LEGISLATURE SEES GOOD ROADS AT MARYSHILL

PORTLAND, Feb. 10.—Members of the Oregon legislature who visited Maryshill, Washington, Sunday to inspect the roads built under the direction of Samuel Hill, one of the most prominent good roads advocates in the country, are today enthusiastic over the results which can be obtained by building roads under scientific conditions.

Latest Photograph of Capt. Robert Scott



CAPTAIN ROBERT F. SCOTT

MRS. SCOTT ON WAY TO WELCOME EXPLORER HOME

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 10.—Mrs. Robert F. Scott of London, wife of Captain Scott, the British explorer, who is reported to have met death at McMurdo Sound with the other members of his south polar expedition sailed from this port last Wednesday on the Aorangi for New Zealand to welcome her husband. Before leaving Mrs. Scott predicted that her husband would not reach civilization for at least two months.

"Consequently," added Mrs. Scott, "I expect to reach the Antipodes in ample time to greet him and hear his story of his three years' experiences in the south pole regions from his own lips. I expect our meeting to take place at one of the south New Zealand ports."

COAL STOCKS HEAVY IN TODAY'S MARKET

NEW YORK, Feb. 10.—The stock market closed dull today. Declines were fractional, with the exception of Canadian Pacific which lost 2 1/4 points. Coal stocks displayed unexpected heaviness. Some selling by the trading elements induced by the renewed Mexican revolution. Foreign markets were depressed.

Southern Pacific touched 103 1/2, the lowest since 1910. Steel also slumped. Bonds were easier.

GUGGENHEIMS MAY GO TO SOUTH AMERICA

PASADENA, Cal., Feb. 10.—That the immense Guggenheim smelting interests may be moved bodily from the United States to South America, is the declaration of Isaac Guggenheim, who is in Pasadena today. Guggenheim cites two reasons for the possible change, anti-corporation legislation in the United States and the business opportunity offered by the coming operation of the Panama canal.

MRS. CLEVELAND BECOMES BRIDE OF PROF. PRESTON

PRINCETON, N. J., Feb. 10.—Mrs. Grover Cleveland, wife of the former president and Prof. Thomas J. Preston of Princeton university, were married at ten o'clock today. President Hibben of Princeton presided at the ceremony. The wedding was simple.

As Miss Frances Folsom, Mrs. Cleveland was the first white house bride. She became engaged to Prof. Preston several months ago.

The wedding took place in Prof. Hibben's home here, only the members of the immediate families and a few intimate friends of the couple being present. An attempt was made to keep the news of the wedding secret until tomorrow and an hour after the ceremony flat denial that it had taken place was made. It had been generally believed the marriage was to have been deferred until after Easter. It is stated the couple will leave tonight for Florida to spend the winter.

NEGROES WILL MARCH IN SPITE OF BLEASE

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—Governor Blease of South Carolina can keep his state militia at home if he wants to, on inauguration day, members of the committee today announced, but the colored militia and civic organizations whose scheduled presence in the parade caused the governor's order, will march just the same. Nearly 1000 negroes will be in line it is said. While deploring the attitude taken by the chief executive of South Carolina the inaugural committee members expressed no surprise in view of the governor's well known views.

FIVE MILES IN 4:20 IS TETLAF'S RECORD

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 10.—Five miles in four minutes and twenty seconds is the new track record held today by Teddy Tetlaff, who motored that distance on the Ascent Park circle in the best time ever clocked on a southern California course. The figure elips more than a second from the previous record established by Barney Oldfield, several years ago. The track was in poor condition.

GRAVE CALAMITY OVERTAKES POLAR EXPLORATION EXPEDITION AFTER SOUTH POLE IS REACHED

Extent of Disaster Not Disclosed But It Is Believed That Only Five of Party Perished—Records Found at McMurdo Show That Scott Reached South Pole January 18, 1912, But on His Return to Base of Supplies, Brizzard Overtook Him and Before Shelter Could Be Reached, All Froze to Death—Scientists and Sailors Included in List of Perished.

LONDON, Feb. 10.—Captain Robert F. Scott, British south polar explorer, and all his party of five who made the dash to the pole, were frozen to death at the depot in McMurdo Sound after Scott had planted the British flag beside the Norwegian banner left there by Captain Roald Amundsen, his successful rival.

This information, flashed by wireless from the relief ship Terra Nova today to Wellington, New Zealand, reached London within an hour afterward and created a sensation exceeding anything the city has seen in a decade.

Only a brief outline of the polar tragedy has so far been received. The Terra Nova wireless that records, with the dead bodies of the explorer and his men, told the story of their achievements and of their fate. After reaching the pole, these records declared, Scott and his party returned to their depot at McMurdo Sound, but arrived there in the midst of a howling blizzard with the temperature so low that human beings could not survive the cold.

No details have yet been learned of who wrote the last few words of the tragic story and but little information has been gleaned as to how the bodies were found. Only laconic messages from the Terra Nova that she was returning after a "great calamity" and the unsatisfactory information that Scott and all his companions were dead has yet reached the world as a grim foretaste of the greatest of polar tragedies.

Of the sixty-six men who accompanied Scott many were scientists of note. Those best known were Lieutenant E. R. Evans, second in command; Dr. E. A. Wilson, chief of the scientific staff; Lieutenant V. L. A. Campbell, Lieut. H. L. Hall, magnetic and meteorological observer; Lieut. E. de P. Reniss; Lieut. H. R. Bowers; Engineer Lieut. E. W. Riley; surgeon and zoologist, G. W. Evick; surgeon E. L. Atkinson, bacteriologist and parasitologist, and P. H. R. Drake, secretary of the expedition.

Every man with Scott had met death in an antarctic blizzard at McMurdo Sound.

Earlier the dispatches which were received and which were relayed from Wellington, N. Z., after the receipt there of wireless messages from the Terra Nova, Scott's supply ship, said the "entire Scott party" were dead. This now is believed to refer to the "flying squadron" of four men who, with Scott, started Jan. 4th, 1912, for the pole from a point 150 miles south.

Flying Squadron Only

It is believed that after reaching the pole, Scott and his companions—Dr. Wilson, Captain Oates, Lieutenant Bowers and Petty Officers Evans—were overwhelmed by a blizzard on their return journey and that other members of the expedition later found their bodies with notes of the trip which attained for Scott his life's ambition and also cost his life.

COMPLETE ROUTE TURKISH TROOPS BEFORE BULARI

SOFIA, Feb. 10.—Complete route of the Turks before Bulari, with heavy loss of life, is reported in dispatches received here today from the front. Dead and wounded, the dispatches said, littered the battle field on Saturday.

The panic stricken Ottoman troops are reported to have fled without their flags, rifles and machine and field guns.

"The number of men killed among the Bulgarians," says a bulletin issued today by the war office here, "is not yet known, but it appears to have been insignificant."

MEXICAN REBELS READY TO ATTACK BORDER TOWNS

AUSTIN, Tex., Feb. 10.—Following information received by Governor Colquitt that Mexican rebels are preparing to attack Piedras, Negras, Matamoros, Nuevo Laredo, and other towns on the Mexican side of the border, detachments of state rangers are to be added to the border guard.

TURKS TO REQUEST ALLIES TO REOPEN PEACE CONFERENCE

LONDON, Feb. 10.—Sir Edward Grey, foreign minister, conferred here at length today with the Turkish ambassador and a news agency reports that within a week the Turks will ask the allies to reopen peace negotiations prepared, it is said, to concede to the Christians all but complete control.

CETTINJE, Montenegro, Feb. 10.

—The war office here today announced that the Montenegrin army, with King Nicholas and Prince Peter in command, have captured the Heights of Bardanjoil, a position commanding the defenses of Scutari. The Bardanjoil heights were captured only after the fiercest fighting which lasted from Sunday morning all day yesterday, all last night and part of today. Servian forces aided the Montenegrins who captured the position only after three futile attempts to storm it.