The Daily Astorian.

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THE LINE
FROM MICHIGAN TO ALASKA.

HOW THE BOUNDARY LINE BETWEEN AMERICA AND BRITISH TERRITORY IS MARKED.

New York Herald.

Not one in a thousand, perhaps, of the fifty millions of people living in the United States knows how their country is bounded on the line between the United States and the British territory. It will be interesting, therefore, to know how the northern boundary has been traced and marked. The work is now completed, except as to the territory of Alaska, ceded by Russia to us under the treaty of 1867. Ever since the treaty of Ghent we have been establishing our northern boundary with Britain until a year or two ago, when the work was finally completed by a joint commission, consisting of Maj. Donald R. Cameron, Royal artillery; Capt. S. Anderson, Royal engineers, and Capt. A. C. Ward, Royal engineers, for Great Britain, and Archibald Campbell and Capt. W. J. Twining, United States army, for our government. The commission experienced considerable difficulty in discharging their duties from the errors committed by former commissioners. In April, 1870, while engaged in locating a military reservation for

A Post Near Pembina

Our engineers discovered that the commonly received boundary line between the British possessions and the United States at that place was 4,700 feet south of the forty-ninth parallel, and if run on west from such an initial point, would throw the fort of the Hudsons bay company at Pembina into the United States. Here was indeed a difficulty, and the officers at once communicated the facts to the government. The President, Gen. Grant, sent the information to the British government, and Great Britain requested the consent of the United States to occupy the fort of the Hudsons bay company until the matter could be determined. Of course, such a reasonable request was at once granted. The President then sent a message to congress recommending the establishment of a joint commission to fix the true boundary-line between the two countries, and congress assented, appropriating $100,000 by joint resolution to carry out the work. The appropriation was not available until 1872, when the work was begun, as above stated, by a joint commission of the two governments.

The Northern Boundary

Is marked by stone cairns, iron pillars, wood pillars, earth mounds and timber posts. A stone cairn is seven and one-half feet by eight feet, an earth mound seven feet by fourteen feet, an iron pillar eight feet high, eight inches square at the bottom and four inches at the top, timber posts eight feet high and eight inches square. There are 328 of these marks between the Lake of the Woods and the base of the Rocky mountains. That portion of the boundary that lies east and west of the Red river valley, is marked by cast-iron pillars at even mile intervals. The British placed one every two miles and the United States one between each British post. Our pillars are hollow iron castings, three eights of an inch in thickness, in the form of a truncated pyramid, eight feet high, eight inches square at the bottom and four inches at the top. They have at the top a solid pyramidal cap, and at the bottom an octagonal flange one inch in thickness. Upon the opposite faces are cast in letters two inches high the inscriptions, "Convention of London," and "October 20, 1818." The inscriptions begin about four feet six inches above the base and read upward. The interiors of

The Hollow Posts

Are filled with well seasoned cedar posts, sawed to fit and securely spiked through spike holes cast in the pillars for the purpose. The average weight of each pillar when completed is eighty-five pounds. The pillars are set four feet in the ground, with their inscription faces to the north and south, and the earth well settled and tamped about them. For the wooden posts, well seasoned logs are selected and the portion above the ground painted red, to prevent swelling and shrinking. These posts do very well, but the Indians cut them down for fuel, and nothing but iron will last very long. Where the line crosses lakes, monuments of stone have been built, the base being in some places eighteen feet under water, and the top projecting eight feet above the lake surface at high water mark. In forests the line is marked by felling the timber a rod wide and clearing away the underbrush. The work of cutting through the timbered swamps was very great, but it has been well done and the boundary distinctly marked by the commissioners the whole distance from Michigan to Alaska.

Cultur-Geschichte.

Good Literature.

The Nation inserts the following edifying paragraph from Karl Faulmanns Illustrirte Cultur-Geschichte. The column headed Amerikanisch is given in all earnestness as a specimen of the English spoken in America, while opposite is placed what the author considers the correct English equivalent. The italics are ours:

AMERIKANISCH.

I hat von funny leetly poy
Vot gomes schnst to my knee,
Der queerest schap, der greatest rogue,
As efer you dit see;
He runs and schtaps and schmashes dings
In all parts off der hause—
But vot off dot? he vos my son,
Mine leedle Yawcob Strauss.

ENGLISCH.

I have *one* funny little boy
What comes just to my knee,
The queerest *sharp*, the greatest rogue,
As ever you did see;
He runs and jumps and smashes things
In all parts of the house,
But what of that? he *was* my son,
My little Jacob Strauss.

News or Not.

Walla-walla Statesman.

In its brags that in regard to news Seattle is ahead of Walla-walla twenty-four hours the Post makes what is known to be a mistake. The Statesman publishes all the dispatches which are of any account the same day as the Oregonian. Trash we leave out. What does it interest the people to know that a horse fell into the Missouri river at New Orleans and was nearly drowned? Yet such is the stuff that the Post and Oregonian boast so much and attempt metropolitan airs about. Make a newspaper, gentlemen, by giving your readers plenty of home news, etc., and you need not care for dispatches so much.

Raw Meats

Peck's Sun.

A celebrated German physician has advocated a new theory, and that is that all food should be eaten raw instead of being cooked, and he claims that if his instructions are carried out, and meat and vegetables are eaten in their natural state, there will be no more sickness, and that people will die of old age rather than disease. The thing looks feasible, but we should like to see the German doctor trying his own theory, for instance on bologna sausage, and have to catch his dog.

Peruvian Bitters.

Cinchona Rubra

The Count Cinchon was the Spanish Viceroy in Peru in 1630. The Countess, his wife, was prostrated by an intermittent fever, from which she was freed by the use of the native remedy, the Peruvian bark, or, as it was called in the language of the country, "Quinquina." Grateful for her recovery, on her return to Europe in 1632, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known under various names, until Linnæus called it Cinchona, in honor of the lady who had brought them that which was more precious than the gold of the Incas. To this day, after a lapse of two hundred and fifty years, science has given us nothing to take its place. It effectually cures a morbid appetite for stimulants, by restoring the natural tone of the stomach. It attacks excessive love of liquor as it does a fever, and destroys both alike. The powerful tonic virtue of the Cinchona is preserved in the Peruvian Bitters, which are as effective against malarial fever to-day as they were in the days of the old Spanish Viceroys. We guarantee the ingredients of these bitters to be absolutely pure, and of the best known quality. A trial will satisfy you that this is the best bitter in the world. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," and we willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers. Order it.

Have Wistar's balsam of wild cherry always at hand. It cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, influenza, consumption, and all throat and lung complaints. 50 cents and $1 a bottle.

A BOLD SPECULATOR.

How a Fortune Was Acquired in Thirty Days in the Oil Region.

Titusville (Pa.) Herald.

During the first oil excitement a young man came to Oil city with $25, but he wore good clothes, had a good education and plenty of cheek. After surveying the situation for a day or two he concluded to speculate, and finding a farmer who had not yet leased or sold his land, he represented himself as an agent for a wealthy company, with instructions to buy up land. The farmer was rather reluctant about selling, but finally terms were agreed upon and the papers were drawn up and signed. Twenty dollars were paid down to bind the bargain; $5,000 more were to be paid in thirty days, and $5,000 more in six months. He had but $5 to meet an obligation of $10,000, but not despairing, he quietly awaited the completion of a well that was being drilled near his new purchase. The well was finished in five days after the sale and proved to be a good one. He was offered $20,000 for the farm; but $10,000 clear gain in five days did not tempt him to sell, for another well was being drilled on the adjoining farm, and should it prove to be a big producer his land would be very valuable. On the other hand, should it be a duster, he could not even get as much for the farm as he had agreed to pay for it. Still, he did not sell, and the time passed rapidly away. Only a few days remained before he would have to pay $5,000, or the sale would be canceled. Twenty-eight days had passed and the well was not down yet, although they expected to reach the oil rock every hour. On the night of the 29th day he sat up in the derrick with the drillers, for they knew they were within a few feet of the sand. Midnight came and the hands were relieved by another force. His last day had come and was wearing away, and he knew that the farmer would not wait one minute longer than the law required him, for he had several times been offered a larger amount for the land. At two o'clock the sand was reached, and the well proved to be the largest producer yet struck in the new field. The news of the new well rapidly spread, and by noon the next day a number of wealthy oil men were on the ground, anxious to secure the adjacent territory. That day the young man sold his farm of 110 acres for $1,000 per acre, clearing in thirty days $100,000, with a capital of $25 to start on.

Mr. Choirs Work.

A want wanted is a perfect word photograph of Clatsop county, thoroughly circulated broadcast as a people's letter to an enquiring world. We believe that Mr. M. Choir of Seattle, who is now interviewing our city, has the very best method, everything considered, that can be adopted. He has chosen as a life task the publication of a perpetual serial in uniform book style, of a fresh, new volume every year, at $1 per copy. His scope of travel embraces Oregon, Washington, Idaho, British Columbia and Alaska, of which his "Year-book" will be currently recognized as standard authority; time, money and proficiency will be liberally expended to acquire and retain that distinction. His plan is to contract, by individual cooperation with each subscriber, and thus the entire county, to write up a pamphlet, under their immediate directions and personal orders, which will be joined with all the other counties in the same book, free of charge. The bulk, artistic qualities, etc., of said chapter, to be regulated according to the number of books engaged, singly and aggregated in a single locality. A "room" will be annually set off for the exclusive occupany of our firemen of all the different towns, who are expected to engage a satisfactory representation therein, as the prices of photo-portraits, printing, etc., is less than cost of production. He will also establish an incorporated historical society for Clatsop county. Everybody can join that wishes to; no loss of valuable time or money required! He has secured the services of the finest photo-steel plate engravers in the world, and will get up and add to the book any size and modern style of picture work at less than original cost. We heartily recommend this enterprise, and think that every thinking person will do the same, as it will stand the test of scrutiny and probity. Any further information can be had from the publisher, by leaving word at this office.

Notice to the Public.

The poor, unfortunate young man that lost his leg last summer in the Fishermens cannery has now, with the help of friends, started a small store, where he keeps tobacco, cigars, pipes, cutlery, etc. He is unable to do hard work, and must make out the best he can. Give him a call, boys, he keeps the best brands of tobacco and cigars. Water street, opposite O. R. & N. Co.'s Dock.

Offices to Rent.

Single or in suites of two, in THE ASTORIAN building. Prices reasonable.

Mothers! Mothers!! Mothers!!!

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, it will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately—depend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold everywhere. 25 cents a bottle.

Premature Loss of Hair

Nowadays may be entirely prevented by the use of Burnett's Cocoaine. It has been used in thousands of cases where the hair was coming out in handfuls, and has never failed to arrest its decay; it promotes a healthy and vigorous growth, and it is at the same time unrivalled as a soft and glossy dressing for the hair.

Burnett's flavoring extracts are the best, strongest and most healthful. Sold everywhere.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WE ARE HERE

AND

HAVE COME TO STAY.

Our beginning is small, but by making all our goods, and of the purest and best material, we ask a share of your patronage at the

Astoria Candy Factory,

Next door to Stevens & Sons Book Store, Opposite the Bell Tower.

SPILES.

The undersigned is prepared to furnish a large number of Spiles and Spars at his place on short notice, at reasonable rates. Apply to C. G. CAPLES, Columbia City.

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MASONIC HALL, - ASTORIA, OREGON.

Will open her new stock

On Thursday, May 5th, 1881.

Consisting of

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

The Josephine Seamless Kid Gloves

Warranted to be the best in the market.

Also, a large assortment of

Infants Wear and Ladies Dressing Saques.

A large variety of

NEW MILLINERY GOODS

Purchased by herself

Hats, Bonnets, Velvets,

Satins, Ribbons, Ruchings,

Collars, Etc., Etc.,

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GERMANIA BEER HALL
—AND—
BOTTLE BEER DEPOT.

CHENAMUS STREET, ASTORIA.

The Best of Lager 5 Cts. a Glass

Orders for the

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BEER

Left at this place will be promptly attended to.

☞No cheap San Francisco Beer sold at this place

WM. BOCK, Proprietor.

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CORNER ASTOR AND CASS STREETS.

Near Congregational Church.

And are now ready to receive orders for all kinds of

WOOD WORK.

Contracts taken to build and repair

SHIPS, HOUSES, BOATS, ETC.,

AT LOWEST RATES.

☞Doors and Window Frames made to order.

SAN FRANCISCO CLOTHING STORE.

S. DANZIGER.

THE NEWS!

WELCOME TO ALL!

THE FISHING SEASON HAS OPENED AND SO HAS THE POPULAR

SAN FRANCISCO

CLOTHING STORE

Opened the largest and best selected stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

Gents Furnishing Goods,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

TRUNKS AND VALISES, HATS AND CAPS,

—AND THE BEST—

CARTER'S CAPE ANN

OIL CLOTHING

RUBBER BOOTS, ETC.,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD AT SAN FRANCISCO WHOLESALE PRICES.

REMEMBER THIS IS NO HUMBUG.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS IN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE PURCHASE OF ALL MY GOODS, MY FACILITIES FOR BUYING ARE SUCH AS TO ENABLE ME TO

Undersell all Others. I Defy Competition.

Facts and Figures!

GREAT SURPRISE AT THE

San Francisco Store!

HERE ARE PRICES OF GOODS THAT WILL SURPRISE ALL.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

MENS AND BOYS

CASIMERE SUITS FROM	$ 8 00	TO	15 00
EXTRA BEST SUITS "	12 00	"	20 00
FINE BLACK SUITS "	18 00	"	25 00
DIAGONAL SUITS "	15 00	"	22 00
CASIMERE PANTS "	2 50	"	4 00
EXTRA BEST PANTS "	4 00	"	5 50
BOYS SUITS, ALL SORTS, FROM	6 00	"	12 00

FURNISHING GOODS.

OVERALLS FROM	60 CTS.	TO	$1 00
JUMPERS "	60 "	"	1 00
ALL WOOL SOCKS	20 "	"	25
CHECKER SOCKS, SIX PAIR FOR			1 00
COTTON SOCKS, THREE PAIR FOR			25
WHITE SHIRTS FROM	90 "	"	1 75
COLORED " "	75 "	"	1 50
CASIMERE " "	$ 1 50 "	"	3 00
FLANNEL " "	1 00 "	"	1 75
BLUE NAVY "	2 00 "	"	2 50
FLANNEL UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS FROM	1 25 "	"	2 25
COTTON FLANNEL SHIRTS AND DRAWERS	60 "		
MARINO SHIRTS AND DRAWERS	50 "		

OIL CLOTHING.

LONG OIL COATS FROM	$3 50	TO	4 50
OIL JUMPERS "	2 75	"	3 00

BOOTS AND SHOES.

MENS CALF BOOTS FROM	$3 00	TO	4 50
MENS KIP BOOTS "	2 75	"	4 00
ELASTIC GAITERS "	1 75	"	2 50
BUCKLE SHOES "	2 25	"	3 25
MENS SLIPPERS "	50	"	1 00
BOYS BOOTS "	1 25	"	1 75

I HAVE THIS SPRING STRAINED EVERY NERVE AND USED MY ENTIRE ENERGY AND BEST JUDGMENT IN PLACING IN OUR ASTORIA HOUSE THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF THE ABOVE LINE OF GOODS.

CALL AND INSPECT FOR YOURSELF. YOU ARE WELCOME. I WILL GLADLY SHOW MY GOODS, NO MATTER WHETHER YOU BUY OR NOT. NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER.

S. DANZIGER.

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BUSINESS CARDS.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Chenamus Street. - ASTORIA, OREGON

C. W. FULTON.
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ASTORIA - - - OREGON
Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street

E. C. HOLDEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND INSURANCE AGENT.

A. VAN DUSEN.
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Chenamus Street, near Occident Hotel.
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Agent Wells, Fargo & Co.

F. P. HICKS.
DENTIST,
ASTORIA, - - - - OREGON.
Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoeqhe streets.

DR. M. D. JENNINGS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Graduate University of Virginia, 1858 Physician to Bay View hospital, Baltimore City, 1869-'70.
OFFICE—In Page & Allen's building, up stairs, Astoria.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE—Over the White House Store.
RESIDENCE—Next door to Mrs. Munson's boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria Oregon.

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Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and Sulphur BATHS.
☞Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting.
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☞Perfect fits guaranteed. All work warranted. Give me a trial. All orders promptly filled.

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Terms—Eight lessons for five dollars.
☞Orders left at Stevens & Sons book store will be promptly attended to.

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GRAND BALL,
AT MUSIC HALL,
THIS EVENING.

E. A. QUINN.
dealer in
FAMILY GROCERIES,
NAILS, MILL FEED AND HAY
Cash paid for country produce. Small profits on cash sales. Astoria, Oregon, corner of Main and Squemoeqhe streets.

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A FISHERMAN'S CLOTHING
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Next to G. W. Hume's grocery store.
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THE DEW DROP INN!
Oh, fishermen, all hear the good news!
A fine saloon is started with best of
Liquors, Wines and Beer,
AND FINE FREE LUNCH UNGUARDED.
The Grandest Caviar and Cheese.
IN SANDWICH THICK AND THIN
And will you spend a pleasant hour, drop in at the DEW DROP INN on Concomly street.
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