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The Ogden Standard

FEARLESS, INDEPENDENT, PROGRESSIVE NEWSPAPER

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TEN PAGES

Weather—Fair and warmer today and Thursday; warmer in south portion tonight.

Forty-fourth Year—No. 138—Price Five Cents.

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MEDIATION NEGOTIATIONS MAY COME TO AN ABRUPT CLOSE

Dangerous Obstruction on Vital Point Threatens Failure of Mexico—United States Proceedings—Mediators Insist That General Huerta Be Allowed to Appoint New Provisional President—American Government Absolutely Refuses to Accept Proposition.

CONSTITUTIONALISTS ARE THE REAL PARTY

Transfer of Power Must Be to Carranza Followers in Order to Insure Peace—U. S. to Try to Obtain Guarantee of Amnesty for Dictator and His Adherents—Asks Only Restoration of Peace and Stable Government—Mediators Must Recognize Insurgents' Rights.

Niagara Falls, Ont., June 10.—A dangerous obstruction to progress on a vital point in the mediation proceedings has arisen, which again threatens failure of the negotiations.

The United States has said to the mediators in unequivocal terms that it cannot consent to any method of transition from the existing regime to the proposed new provisional government of Huerta's administration. The mediators are insisting that General Huerta be permitted to make the appointment of the man agreed upon here for provisional president. This, the American government, absolutely refuses to accept, not only because it is committed against recognition of Huerta, but because it has been informed by the constitutionalists that under no circumstances will they accept a peace plan which permits Huerta to exercise the constitutional function of naming his successor. On this point the mediators and American delegates are blocked. One side must give way before any advance is made.

mile beat to windward and return, stretching southwest toward Long Branch from the Sandy Hook Lightship.

An hour after the race began, Resolute still held the advantage gained at the start, with Vanitie footing fast and trying to overcome her rival's lead.

The official starting times were:

Resolute	11:16:27
Vanitie	11:17:00
Defiance	11:17:00

GEO. W. PERKINS IS DENOUNCED

Amos Pinchot Makes Public Confidential Letter Sent to Theodore Roosevelt.

CHAIRMAN A MENACE Pro-trust Propaganda Places Progressive Party in False and Fatal Position.

New York, June 10.—Amos Pinchot made public today the text of the confidential letter he recently addressed to Theodore Roosevelt, the members of the Progressive national committee and other leaders, denouncing George W. Perkins, chairman of the national executive committee, as a menace to the party, principally because of his affiliation with the United States Steel corporation and the International Harvester company, two great monopolies which have succeeded most completely in exploiting the public and crushing organized labor.

The letter opens by declaring that "a situation exists in the Progressive party which must be terminated before it can command general popular support."

"The situation I refer to," Mr. Pinchot continues in his letter, "is this: First, an element in our party leadership, headed by George W. Perkins favors the protection of private monopoly in American industry and since the party's formation has been taking active steps to commit the party to this policy. Second, the chairman of the executive committee (Mr. Perkins) is actively opposed to recognition of labor's right to organize and deal with capital through labor unions, and has frequently gone on record to this effect."

Progressives Oppose Perkins.

Mr. Pinchot then goes on to say the Progressive party has placed itself positively and definitely on record in opposition to Mr. Perkins, and adds that "through the Progressive party's official bulletin, through public speeches and interviews, and in pamphlets, printed as Progressive party literature and distributed from the party's headquarters in New York and Washington, Mr. Perkins has conducted an extensive pro-trust propaganda calculated to convince the party and the public that the trusts are useful and sacred institutions, that those who attacked them are bent upon the destruction of all healthy industry on a large scale and finally, that the Progressive party fully agrees with him in these views. As a result we have been placed in a false and fatal position."

LETTER SENT TO ALL CONGRESSMEN

Washington, June 10.—The Chamber of Commerce of the United States today sent to every member of the house and senate a letter containing an analysis of the referendum vote recently taken by the chamber rela-

tive to the proposed interstate trade commission bill.

Analysis of the whole vote shows that business men generally favor the measure. A scrutiny of the vote case shows, however, that there is a wide divergence of opinion between the organizations of different localities. The analysis by states shows the eastern states voting 75 in favor and 84 against the commission; the southern states 51 in favor and 2 against; the central western states 179 for and 12 against; and the western and Pacific coast states 61 for and 12 against. National trade organizations cast 98 votes in favor of the commission and nine against.

SEAMAN AWARDED MEDAL.

Washington, June 10.—John M. Dunn, a seaman on board the Amphitrite has been awarded a silver life-saving medal by the treasury department for gallant conduct in rescuing a seaman from drowning at the Mare Island navy yard in California on March 9.

LAND PROBLEM BEING SOLVED

Constitutionalists Cutting Down Large Estates Under New and Satisfactory Plan.

LAND OWNERS AGREE

Small Farm System Proving a Success—Poor Men Get Land for Small Sum.

Juarez, Mex., June 10.—The agrarian problem in northern Mexico, which has been discussed by the Nicaragua Falls mediation congress, already is working itself out satisfactorily under constitutionalists' direction, according to information given out today by officials here. They assert that the plan of cutting up the enormous estates of the ranch owners does not mean confiscation, and that in many cases the large land owners will be glad to have their estates divided, and sold under government supervision.

The constitutionalists point out that heretofore the large land owners, being in control of the state governments, have paid only such taxes as they saw fit. They say when the land is assessed at its proper value many of the large estates would not pay enough under use as cattle range to pay the taxes. If this land were cut into small farms, however, it could be made to pay splendid returns. While the payment of these farms would be slow, it would be guaranteed to that government.

Many Land Owners Satisfied.

It is said here that a dozen land owners of Zacatecas, realizing these conditions, already have asked that portions of their estates be cut up and sold by the government at a fair price to small farmers. It is pointed out here that the taking over of estates of absentees and those who have been active politically against the constitutionalists does not mean confiscation. It is planned to take these estates and hold them for a few years as a punishment, operating them for the benefit of the state as a war tax. In taking these estates and in cutting up the large holdings into small farms the holders of mortgages on the property, especially foreigners, will be protected. The pro rata amount from each plot will be turned over to the mortgagees each year until the mortgages are paid off.

The operation of the small farm system as shown in Tamaulipas is instanced as an example of the increase in prosperity possible under the constitutionalists' plan. General Lucio Blanco cut one of Felix Diaz's estates into small farms for his soldiers. These farms, it is said, have paid over a hundred per cent more than under former conditions. The distribution of municipal lands already has been begun. Two-acre plots of ground on the outskirts of Durango have been sold to poor men on payments of \$1.60 a month for 100 months. These lands are now being cultivated.

BISHOPS ARE GIVEN HONORARY DEGREES

Delaware, O., June 10.—Four bishops of the Methodist Episcopal church were given the honorary degree of doctors of laws at Ohio Wesleyan's seventieth annual commencement today. These were Bishop Nathaniel Cokes, Kansas City, Kan.; Bishop William J. McDowell, Chicago; Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, San Francisco; and Bishop Francis J. McConnell, Green Castle, Ind.

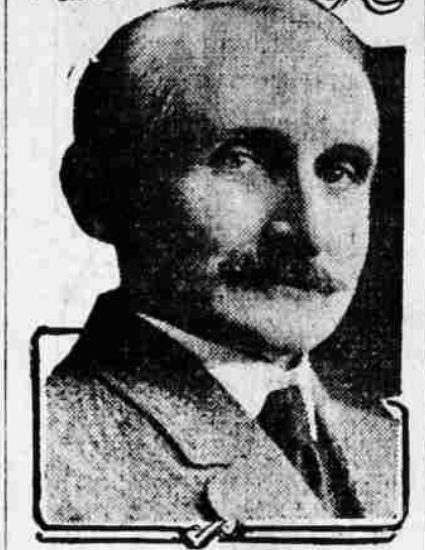
All are alumni of the institution and were present today.

CORNERSTONE LAID FOR WILSON HALL

Pullman, Wash., June 10.—The cornerstone of the James Wilson Hall at the Washington state college was laid here today. A bronze bust of James Wilson, former secretary of the department of agriculture, for whom the hall is named, was presented to the college.

Mr. Wilson was prevented by illness from attending the exercises. Henry Wallace of Des Moines, Ia., was the principal speaker.

GALLOWAY TO QUIT; TAYLOR TO GET JOB



Dr. Beverly T. Galloway (top) and Dr. William A. Taylor.

Dr. William A. Taylor, at present chief of the bureau of plant industry in the department of agriculture at Washington, will succeed Dr. Beverly T. Galloway as assistant secretary of the department, it is officially stated. Dr. Galloway is to resign the first of August to become dean of the New York College of Agriculture at Cornell university and the unofficial report says that Dr. Taylor will have his present place.

CARRANZA ENDS SONORA TROUBLE

Upholds Civil Governor in Clash With Military Authorities at Capital.

ARMY OFFICER LEAVES

Editor of Paper, Who Caused Bloodshed, Departs With Staff on Special Train.

Noagles, Sonora, Mexico, June 10.—How a message from General Carranza brought quiet to Hermosillo, the capital of Sonora, after Civil Governor Maytorena, with the aid of Yaqui Indians, had gained the ascendancy over the military authorities under Colonel P. Elias Calles, was detailed in despatches which reached here today.

The crisis in Hermosillo was reached last Friday. Maytorena retired into the governor's palace, surrounded by a loyal guard, while Calles and his followers held control of the remainder of the capital.

Indian Troops Arrive.

Bloodshed seemed imminent when Chief Urbabalo, with 1,000 Yaqui Indians, arrived in response to an appeal from Maytorena, who, with their aid, regained control of the situation. The Yaquis disarmed Calles, the members of his personal staff and many soldiers of the Thirteenth battalion. A number of the military leaders were imprisoned.

All of this occurred without the loss of a life, but with the arrest of the editor of a newspaper which had supported Calles, there came a change. The editor was dragged through the streets by soldiers and hustled to the jail, which he found in control of the guards from the Calles faction. He appealed to them to save him. They responded, attacked his captors and rescued him after several men had been killed and a number wounded.

News Wired to Carranza.

News of the situation in Hermosillo was telegraphed to Carranza, who sent a message declaring he supported Maytorena in the disension. When this message was received, Calles, a number of his personal friends and the members of the staff of the paper published by the editor, whose arrest precipitated the bloodshed, departed from Hermosillo on a special train for Nogales. Yesterday, Calles started back to the capital, with 200 men summoned from Cananea, but he gave no intimation of his plans.

One of Maytorena's first acts, after gaining control of Hermosillo and a large part of Sonora, was to free his political appointees who had been arrested by the military authorities and taken to Hermosillo to stand trial on various charges.

HERMANN SIGNS SCHNEIDER.

Cincinnati, O., June 10.—President August Herrmann of the Cincinnati National League team, today notified the Chicago Federal League club that he had signed Pitcher Peter Schneider of the Seattle club. The Chicago federalists notified Mr. Herrmann last

week to "keep hands off" of Schneider, inasmuch as they had signed him. Herrmann claims Schneider says he has not signed a Federal League contract but the local president further stated that in case the Chicago federalists can show a contract signed, by Schneider, he will immediately wire Manager Herzog not to use the player under any circumstances.

INTENSE HEAT TAXES JUSTICE

Washington, June 10.—The intense heat in Washington has greatly taxed the strength of Justice Lurton of the supreme court, who was able to resume his duties with the tribunal only a few weeks ago after a prolonged absence. The justice was present in court Monday for several hours, but left early asking Chief Justice White to announce opinions he had prepared.

MARSHALL TALKS TO GRADUATES

Outlines Conflict Between Capital and Labor—Proportions Change in 60 Years.

CAUSE OF DISCONTENT

Usurious Interest Displaced by Usurious Profit—States Duties Should be Slogan.

Orono, Me., June 10.—Vice President Marshall delivered the principal address here today at the University of Maine commencement exercises. He said in part:

"Slight knowledge will not enable the young man to assume the management of life's affairs. In the irremediable conflict between labor and capital, he cannot assume that either property or labor is everything without tending to establish a peon class in American or an oligarchy of wealth. Complete knowledge may convince him that it will better for the republic to be controlled by neither of these classes."

"In 1850, we had a republic where labor was satisfied, where respect for religion and reverence for law and order and a sincere attachment to the constitution were strong. In that year the proportion of the annual wealth created in the country by the joint efforts of labor and capital was one-fourth to labor and three-fourths to capital. Sixty years later the proportion had changed to less than one-fifth to labor and more than four-fifths to capital. This disproportion, to my mind, has much to do with our present discontent."

Usurious Profit.

"Usurious interest is no more but usurious profit has taken its place. The young man in assuming leadership must create a public opinion and develop a moral sentiment against usurious profit as against usurious interest."

"Evidence of a disposition on the part of corporate wealth to accept this view is not lacking. I dare the prediction that the railroads of the country would welcome a permanent 5 per cent of 6 per cent accumulative profit in exchange for their greater profit and the doubt, risk and abuse which come with it."

"The doctrine of states rights is now seldom heralded save in opposition to needed reforms. I must subscribe to the doctrine but I realize that subjects which formerly were purely of state cognizance have become of common interest between the states and that the doctrine of states rights must be supplemented by the doctrine of states duties."

"If states rights are to be preserved, the young men of tomorrow must take up this cry of states duties; otherwise, our pleasing vision of Uncle Sam as a patriarchal gentleman with a beneficent smile toward manhood striving for success will change to that of a quick doctor placarding: 'When others fail, consult me.'"

CIVIL MARRIAGE IS PERFORMED

Miss Belle Wyatt Willard and Kermit Roosevelt Married by Judge.

Madrid, June 10.—The civil marriage of Miss Belle Wyatt Willard, daughter of the American ambassador to Spain, and Kermit Roosevelt, son of Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, was performed today.

The ceremony was performed at the office and residence of the chief of police by the magistrate of the Beuna Vista district.

Police headquarters are located in a populace section of the city and the passage of the wedding party in five automobiles attracted considerable attention.

Moving picture men were in force in the vicinity of the building as a small crowd gathered which was kept from approaching too closely by detectives and policemen.

Colonel Roosevelt and Ambassador Willard were among those present at the ceremony, after which the wedding party left the city to pass the afternoon at Toledo.

FLOOD SITUATION GROWS CRITICAL

Two Men and Indian Boatmen Drown—Colorado River Sweeps Over Bridge.

CREST OF FLOOD

Two Hundred Chinese Work All Night Raising Levee at Volcano Lake.

San Bernardino, Cal., June 10.—Two prospectors and an Indian boatman, names unknown, were drowned in the flooded Colorado river today near Calzona, Ariz. Their boat capsized while they were attempting to cross.

All along the river the situation was reported today as critical. Engineers and river men believe the crest of the flood is yet to come.

Needles, Cal., June 10.—The Colorado river flood swept over the abutments of the big Santa Fe railroad bridge twelve miles south of here today and reached up to the track ties. Officials, however, became more hopeful when the river gauges showed a fall of a few inches, due probably to levee breaks above here.

Calxico, Cal., June 10.—Two hundred Chinese worked all night raising the levee at Volcano lake, which is threatened by the Colorado river flood. The river water was within eight inches of the levee crest last night and was still rising today.

Captain J. G. Harbord, commanding the American military forces on the border here, reported to headquarters today that the situation seriously menaced the great Imperial Irrigation system. Men and teams were being recruited rapidly for duty at threatened points.

ALL NATIONS TO SEND TEAMS

Official Recognition of Games at Panama-Pacific Exposition Voted by Olympic

Lyons, France, June 10.—Official recognition of the athletic games to be held at the Panama-Pacific exposition at San Francisco was voted at today's meeting of the International Amateur Athletic federation. The resolution was proposed by James E. Sullivan, secretary of the American Olympic committee, and carried unanimously. Representatives of all the nations present promised to do their utmost to encourage the sending of teams to the games.

The first meeting of the full congress was held in the stock exchange here.

EXCITEMENT IN STRIKE DISTRICT

Saloon Keepers and Wholesale Liquor Dealers Warned to Keep Closed.

Pittsburg, June 10.—Three carloads of men, presumably strike-breakers, arrived here today and aroused intense excitement among the striking employees of the Westinghouse plant. The strike leaders urged their followers to be peaceable.

Saloon keepers in East Pittsburg have been notified to keep their saloons closed the remainder of the week. Wholesale liquor dealers have been warned not to deliver liquor in the strike district.

ITALIAN STRIKERS COMMIT OUTRAGES

Rome, June 10.—Further outrages were committed today by strikers in various parts of Italy who caused damage to several minor railroad stations. The authorities in consequence have extended their measures of precaution and have posted troops and police to guard structures liable to attack by the strikers.

The working men's movement was started on Monday when a general strike was declared as a protest against the repressive measures of the government in connection with popular demonstrations at Ancona on Sunday when several men were killed and wounded.

Milan, Italy, June 10.—An encounter between the troops and riotous strikers here today resulted in the wounding of a number of soldiers and workmen. The strikers used the paving stones of the Cathedral square as missiles. Many of the men were arrested.

BOY FALLS FROM TREE

Springville, June 9.—Dunn Taylor, the 12-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Taylor of this city, met with a very serious accident by falling from a tree and striking on his head on a cement walk. He was picked up unconscious by his mother.

GARRISON MAY RETREAT BY SEA

Mexican Cruiser and Fleet of Steamships May Remove Troops From Guaymas.

BREAD RIOTS DAILY

Non-Combatants at Mazatlan Fear to Leave Homes—Fighting Continues.

On Board U. S. S. California, Mazatlan, Mexico, June 10.—(By Wireless to San Diego, Cal.)—The cruiser New Orleans, which in company with the Mexican cruiser Guerrero arrived at Guaymas, on the Gulf of California, yesterday, reports that the federal government is concentrating at Guaymas all available steamships of the Naviera line. This seems to indicate that the federal garrison is preparing to evacuate Guaymas, and will retreat the way of the sea, using the vessels of the Naviera line as transports.

The situation at Mazatlan continues substantially unchanged. In spite of the permission of General Rodriguez, the military governor, to all non-combatants to leave the city and enter the lines of the besieging constitutionalist army, many of them have thus far preferred to remain in their homes, and bread riots continued yesterday.

The federal fortification sheltered the constitutionalist positions across the harbor all day.

CHEVRON SOCIETY GROWS RAPIDLY

Washington, June 10.—Active work has been begun by the newly organized "Chevron" society to help the enlisted men of the army through all non-commissioned officers, according to advices received here today from Father Thomas E. Sherman, son of the late General William Tecumseh Sherman. Father Sherman, a former chaplain in the army, was chaplain of the First artillery, New York national guard, through whose efforts the new military society was recently formed here, announces that the organization has been incorporated, has adopted a constitution and by-laws and has begun enrolling members and form squads, companies and regiments. Already offices have been opened in New York and it is expected that the society will soon establish offices in other cities. All active sergeants in the army are members in the society and it is through them that the "Chevron" intends to get in touch with the enlisted men in the service.

RESOLUTE WINS THIRD VICTORY

Vanitie Follows Four Minutes Behind in Race Off Sandy Hook.

Associated Press Boat, Off Sandy Hook, N. J., June 10.—(By Wireless.)—The New York Yacht club's sloop Resolute today won the fifth race of the series preliminary to the selection of the American's cup defender. Over a windward and leeward course, 22 miles in all off Sandy Hook, she beat Alexander Cochran's Vanitie by about four minutes without taking advantage of her time allowance. The Defiance owned by the tricity syndicate, made her first appearance in the cup preliminaries but dropped out of the race on the first leg. Trouble with her untied rigging caused her to lag hopelessly behind.

This was the third victory for Resolute.

EGGS MARKeted BY PARCEL POST

Washington, June 10.—That eggs can be marketed successfully by parcel post is the conclusion reached by the department of agriculture today as the result of extended experiments. It was demonstrated to the satisfaction of the department that this method of shipment frequently secured a better price for the producer and a fresher article for the consumer. The experiment it is stated further showed that the parcel post was of particular value to the man whose flock was too small or who lives too far from express service to permit him to ship his eggs in regular commercial cases.

In the course of the experiments which extended over a period of five months the department shipped 9,331 eggs in 465 lots by mail from various points under varying conditions and in different types of containers. Of these 337 or slightly less than 3.6 per cent were broken, but only 209 or a little less than 2.3 per cent were absolutely wasted. The others, though broken, could still be used.

The percentage of breakage will be greatly reduced, it is stated, when postal employees become more accustomed to handling such fragile matter.

FREE DANCE AT UTAH HOT SPRINGS TONIGHT