

DIRECT ACTION vs. POLITICAL ACTION

By FRANCIS M. ELLIOTT.

The difference between the I. W. W. non-political actionist, and the political action socialist, is the fundamental difference between anarchism and socialism, the difference between riot and order. The man or woman who rejects political action as the method for obtaining ownership and possession of the expropriated wealth of the proletariat now in the possession and ownership of the capitalist, rejects the methods of civilization and harkens back to the methods of barbarism and savagery.

He voluntarily abandons all that has been gained through all the ages of the upward struggle of the race and appeals once more to the bullet and the bayonet—to the tooth and the claw—as the arbiters of his fate. If we pause for a moment to remember that these means of warfare are now in the hands of the master class through its control of the army and the navy, the militia and the police, the law and the courts, we can at once realize the fatuous and the impotent position of the direct actionist, for these brutal agencies of capitalism, act at its behest through capitalism's control of the political institutions of the city, state and nation.

The direct actionist seeks to accomplish in an illegal way a purpose which may be accomplished in a perfectly legal way. Thereby he places himself beyond the pale of civilization and gives to his adversaries the vast advantage in the contest, of civil and military authority, as well as the weight of that public sentiment with which it is almost impossible for any cause to triumph.

Whatever may be our individual opinions, the vast majority of mankind is law abiding. When we realize that this attitude of the universal mind towards lawful and orderly procedure is the creation of countless thousands of years of human experience and education, it is then that we perceive the hopelessness of the position of the non-political direct-actionist proletariat. So all-powerful is the sway over the human mind of this regard for authority and orderly legal procedure in all human affairs that it has robbed every forcible revolution in human history of its vitality. The masters have never failed to use this power to re-seat themselves on the backs of the workers, after every cataclysmic epoch in the history of the race. It remains to be seen whether, in the present crisis of the world's history, the workers have gained wisdom enough from the centuries of experience to adopt the tactics of their masters and avail themselves of this reverence of the human mind for orderly legal procedure or whether they will repeat the fundamental error of the ages and appeal to that brute force which defeats its own purpose by reason of its repugnance to the universal mind of mankind.

To undo this fundamental work of the centuries is the task which the I. W. W. direct actionist essays; to take advantage of this fundamental work of the centuries and direct it to the accomplishment of his own emancipation is the work and plan of the political socialist. Which appeals to you as being the most reasonable, the most feasible. Which plan attacks the capitalist system at the point of least resistance?

No person of sound sense or experience doubts the courage or the convictions of the direct actionists, but all may question the wisdom which would pit a pulsing human body against the shot rifles of hireling soldiers, militia and police, when there is a peaceful way open to seizing those rifles through the political machinery of the city, state and nation, and using them to enforce by civil and legal process the expropriation of powers. The idea has been advanced and expressed by spokesmen of direct action non-political I. W. W. proletarian that they will first capture economic power and then we will fall heir to political power without a struggle.

If it were possible to accomplish and maintain economic emancipation without reference to political institutions or methods, then it would be wholly unnecessary to give the least

consideration either now or ever in the future to political action, because in the eyes of the political socialist the ballot is simply a means to an end—the end being economic emancipation for the proletariat, after which the political machinery and framework of society will be gradually merged into a democratic administration of industry. Having served its purpose of emancipation by legally transferring the title of ownership from the private capitalist to the socialist state the political machinery as we know it today will sink into disuse and finally become absolutely obsolete.

But to speak of or advocate the abandonment of the ballot in this world-wide struggle is the folly of infantile immaturity. To do it is to innocently walk into the muzzle of the cannons of capitalism. Whether the direct actionist realizes it or not, this abandonment of the ballot and the appeal to brute force pleases no one more than the master class. In such a one-sided contest there can be but one result: Starvation and the bayonet; the policeman's club and the jail; the courts and the law mean victory for the master and defeat for the mastered.

At no other place on earth is the disinherited proletariat the equal in power of his economic master except at the ballot box. Here let the proletariat meet the master. It is at the ballot box that he must meet and vanquish his oppressor, if he is ever to win a victory which will not turn to bitterest ashes of defeat upon his lips.

Let the worker proceed with the perfection of his economic organization. Perfect organization upon the economic field is absolutely essential to that discipline which alone can assure the success of industrial democracy. Economic organization is essential to realization of that class conscious solidarity which will enable the workers of the world to act as one man in their own class interests and to realize that the economic concern of all. For each and all of these reasons is the perfect organization of the proletariat upon the economic field necessary. But in the transition from capitalism to industrial democracy, which is socialism, organization and action upon the political field is as essential to the worker's final emancipation as is food, drink and air to his physical being.

AVERAGE SALARY OF TEACHERS IS \$500

Movement Set On Foot to Urge States To Increase Instructors' Wages.

WASHINGTON, May 30.—The United States Bureau of Education is about to issue a pamphlet in which an urgent plea is made for an increase in the salaries now being paid instructors in public institutions of learning.

The report deals with the years 1900-1910 inclusive, and calls attention to the fact that although the salaries of male instructors were increased 38% in that time and the salaries of female teachers 27%, the average wage is about \$500 per year, or less than \$10 a week.

The commissioner of education maintains that it is impossible to procure competent teachers at such menial wages. In most of the states less than 10% of the teachers have had the advantage of university training.

Strawberries Served Whole. The berries may be served unhulled, in which case they are dipped into sugar and eaten with the fingers. Place them in the heart of a lettuce or other bed of green. If hulled, the strawberries should be washed before the hulls are picked from them and sugar put upon them just before they are brought upon the table. Some people add a cup of orange or pineapple juice to the berries, but that spoils the strawberries for many people.

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City Union Directory

FEDERATED TRADES ASSEMBLY—Meets second and fourth Friday of each month at Moose Hall, 221 West First street. President, F. H. Harandow, 522 Garfield avenue; vice president, Charles E. Adams, 217 West Fifth street; corresponding secretary, A. J. Hase, 11 West Second street; financial secretary, W. E. Thompson, 413 West Fourth street; reading clerk, E. A. Rickard, 311 West Sixth street; trustees, A. S. McDonald, Joseph Miller and A. A. Schofield; sergeant-at-arms, Louis Schriener.

BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS UNION, No. 109—Meets first and third Saturdays of each month at Kalamazoo Hall. President, Henry Ottinger, 212 Superior street; financial secretary, Carl Phillips, 124 North Twenty-fourth avenue west; recording secretary, Fred Hill, 203 West Bakery; treasurer, Axel Peterson, 2507 West First street.

BLACKSMITHS UNION, No. 428—Meets the first and third Thursdays of each month at the Victor Carlon Hall, 5228 Grand avenue west. President, L. A. Haley; vice president, Richard J. Schriener; financial secretary, Carl Phillips, 124 North Twenty-fourth avenue west; recording secretary, Fred Hill, 203 West Bakery; treasurer, Axel Peterson, 2507 West First street.

BAITENDERS UNION, No. 547—Meets the 2nd and last Sunday of each month at Owl's hall, 120 Superior street. President, Barney Oldmark; vice president, W. H. Holmes; chaplain, Walter J. Cork; recording secretary, Henry Johnson; financial secretary, Fred Hill, 203 West Bakery; treasurer, Axel Peterson, 2507 West First street.

BREWERY WORKERS UNION, No. 138—Meets the second Saturday of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, Fred L. Osborn; vice president, John Schriener; recording secretary, Frank Nichols, 4108 West Fifth street; treasurer, Ben. Buchele, 1012 Grand avenue.

CIGARMAKERS UNION, No. 294—Meets first and third Wednesdays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, Cyrus Frank; vice president, Richard J. Schriener; financial secretary, John Oakes, 514 East Eighth street.

CARPENTERS UNION—Meets every Tuesday evening at Moose Hall, 221 West First street. President, Alex. Kennedy, 230 North 18th avenue west; vice president, Peter Matson, 522 Garfield avenue; recording secretary and business agent, Sverre Johnson, 724 East Third street; financial secretary, J. C. Johnston, 31 Palm street; Business Agent's office, 124 West First street, Moose Hall, 2nd floor, 1 to 2 P. M. Phones, Zenith, Grand 1923A; Duluth, Malrose 3074.

LATHERS UNION, No. 12, W. W. & M. L. F.—Meets on the second and fourth Fridays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, J. H. Tomlin; vice president, Matt Hansen; secretary, W. L. Matheson, 616 Thirty-ninth avenue; treasurer, Geo. Walters, 920 West Fifth street.

LICENSED TUGBOATS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, Zenith Lodge No. 1—Meets first and third Wednesdays of each month at the winter season at Rowley's Hall. President, Fred A. Benson, 251 Minnesota avenue; first vice president, Archie Schofield; financial secretary, R. F. Barrows, 21 Fifty-eighth street; recording secretary, Albert Jones, 1111 East Fifth street; treasurer, C. H. Green, 1515 East Fourth street.

MARINE ENGINEERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, No. 78—Meets every Friday evening during the winter months at Room 817 Manhattan Bldg. President, James H. Bishop; first vice president, Henry Olo; second vice president, Joe Majo; secretary-treasurer, W. J. Majo; recording and corresponding secretary, J. A. Adams, 120 North Twenty-fifth avenue west.

MUSICIANS UNION, No. 15, A. F. & M.—Meets first Tuesday of each month at their headquarters at 1512 Broadway. President, L. F. Berger; vice president, Geo. H. Sumner; treasurer, L. M. Sudahl; recording secretary, W. J. Butler, 2143 East First street.

PAINTERS, DECORATORS AND PAPER-HANGERS—Meets every Tuesday at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, Fred Veneer; vice president, H. Deloche; treasurer, John Charrier; financial secretary, Robert D. Smith, 203 West Avenue west; recording secretary, J. H. Powers, 904 East Fourth street; business agent, 202 E. 1st street. Office hours 1 to 2 P. M. at Moose Hall, 224 West First street. Phones, Zenith, Grand 1923A; Duluth, Malrose 3074. R. P. L. A.

PLASTERERS UNION, No. 53, O. P. L. A.—Meets on second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, Herman Winkler; treasurer, Thor Hansen, financial secretary, treasurer, Edw. Perrot, 194 E. Palm street; recording secretary, Walter Ross, 3214 East Second street; Zenith Phone, Grand 1771 A. Trustees, Herman Winkler and Charles Ahl.

PLUMBERS AND GASFITTERS UNION, No. 11, U. A.—Meets the first and third Thursdays of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, J. E. Proctor; vice president, J. E. Ribble, 1412 Jefferson street; corresponding secretary, John Bue, 228 East Fifth street.

STEAMFITTERS UNION, No. 428—Meets second and fourth Saturdays of each month at Axa Hall, 221 West Superior street. President, Hans Hanson; vice president, Chas. Ouman; corresponding secretary-treasurer, J. D. Turnbull, 1112 East Fifth street, Duluth, Minn.; inspector, Geo. Trovay.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, No. 186—Meets first Sunday of each month at Kalamazoo Bldg., 18 West Superior street. President, Edw. Anderson; vice president, Wm. Wilson; recording secretary, E. T. Hughes. News Tribune office.

MISS RECKLESS. Give a girl a pair of silk stockings, a lace petticoat, and she won't care which way the wind blows.—London Tatler.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In the matter of the estate of Carl John Mork, Decedent.

Letters of administration on this day having been granted to Clara Augusta Mork.

Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that the 24th day of September, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M. in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The Labor World as provided by law.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., May 21st, 1912.

S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.

(Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

CHARLES E. ADAMS, Attorney.

L. W. May 25, June 1, 8, 1912.

Order of Hearing on Petition for Probate of Will. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In the matter of the estate of William A. Harbour, Decedent.

A certain instrument purporting to be the last will and testament of William A. Harbour, having been presented to this court and the petition of Eva Harbour being duly filed herein, representing, among other things, that said decedent, then being a resident of the county of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, died testate in the county of St. Louis, State of Minnesota, on the 15th day of May, 1912, and that said petitioner is surviving spouse and that she is named as executrix in said instrument and sole devisee of said estate and praying that said instrument be allowed and admitted to probate as the last will and testament of said decedent and that letters testamentary be issued to Eva Harbour and S. S. Williamson thereon.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Duluth in said County, on Monday, the 4th day of June, 1912, at ten o'clock

A. M., and all persons interested in said estate and in said matter, are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this order be served by publication in The Labor World according to law, and that a copy of this order be served on the County Treasurer of St. Louis County not less than ten days prior to said day of hearing.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., May 23rd, 1912.

S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.

(Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

CHARLES E. ADAMS, Attorney for Petitioner.

L. W. May 25, June 1, 8, 1912.

Order to Examine Final Account. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In the matter of the estate of Andrew R. Carlson, Decedent.

The petition of Andrew Nelson, as representative of the above named decedent, together with his final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that he has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account be examined and allowed by the Court, and that the Court make and enter its final order of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto, and for the discharge of said representative of said estate on his bond.

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard and said final account examined, adjusted, and if correct, allowed by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Duluth in said County, on Monday, the 17th day of June, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said hearing be and they are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered Further, That this order be served by publication in The Labor World according to law.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., May 23rd, 1912.

By the Court.

S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.

(Seal Probate Court, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

L. W. May 25, June 1, 8, 1912.

Articles of Incorporation

TOVERILA COMPANY.

For the purpose of forming a corporation under and by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 15, of the Revised Laws of the State of Minnesota, for the year 1905, and all acts amendatory thereto, supplementing thereto, we the undersigned have agreed and adopt the following articles of incorporation:

Article 1. The name of said corporation shall be Toverila Company, and its general purpose and plan of operation shall be to sell, lease and deal in real and personal property and to carry on general mercantile business and a boarding-club business in the State of Minnesota and elsewhere, and its principal place of location shall be the City of Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

Article 2. The period of its duration shall be thirty years from and after the first day of June, 1912.

Article 3. The management and management of its affairs shall be vested in a board of seven directors elected by the stockholders.

Article 4. The amount of the capital stock of said corporation shall be \$50,000.00, to be divided into 10,000 shares of the par value of \$5.00 each, to be paid in cash as called for by the board of directors.

Article 5. The highest amount of indebtedness or liability to which said corporation shall at any time be subject shall not exceed the sum of \$25,000.00.

Article 6. The board of directors shall make by-laws for said corporation and the said board shall have authority to fill the vacancies in any of its offices and to hold meetings whenever they shall deem it necessary.

It Witness Whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals this 17th day of May, 1912.

GUST KALLIO (Seal)
EDWIN LEINO (Seal)
ROBERT ANDERSON (Seal)
CHAS. SANDEN (Seal)
CHAS. NYLMA (Seal)
WILHELMUS (Seal)
JONAS HILL (Seal)

In Presence of:
KALM MONAHAN (Seal)
VICTOR H. GRAN (Seal)

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. On this 17th day of May, 1912, before me a notary public, personally appeared Gust Kallio, Edwin Leino, Robert Anderson, Chas. Sanden, Chas. Nylma, Wilhelmus and Jonas Hill, the man, Oscar Helenius, and Jonas Hill, to me known to be the persons who executed the foregoing articles of incorporation and they acknowledged the same to be their free act and deed.

Notary Public, St. Louis Co., Minn. My Commission Expires Oct. 30, 1913. (Notarial Seal, St. Louis Co., Minn.)

STATE OF MINNESOTA, DEPARTMENT of State.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for recording on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1912, at 9 o'clock A. M., and was duly recorded in Book V of Incorporations on page 452.

JULIUS A. SCHMAHL, Secretary of State.

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS, State of Minnesota, County of St. Louis, ss.

I hereby certify that the within instrument was filed in this office for recording on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1912, at 9 o'clock A. M., and was duly recorded in Book 14 of Misc. page 584.

M. C. PALMER, Register of Deeds.

By THOS. CLARK, Deputy.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims, and for Hearing Thereon. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In the matter of the estate of Zloko Kaidich, Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to V. D. Nickolich.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to six months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the 4th day of November, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M. in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Duluth in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by publication of this order in The Labor World as provided by law.

Under and by virtue of an Execution issued out of and under the seal of the State of Minnesota, in and for the Eleventh Judicial District, and County of St. Louis, on the 24th day of November, 1911, upon a Judgment rendered and docketed in said Court and County, in an action therein, wherein Sophie Wurshuber was Plaintiff, and Joseph Wurshuber was Defendant, in favor of said Plaintiff and against said Defendant Joseph Wurshuber, and each of them for the sum of Three hundred fifty (\$350.00) Dollars, and Seventy cents interest, costs, which said execution has to me as sheriff of said St. Louis County, been duly directed and delivered, have I now upon and will sell at public auction to the highest cash bidder, at the Sheriff's Office in the Court House, in the City of Duluth, in said County of St. Louis, on Wednesday the 27th day of July, 1912, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, all the right, title and interest that the above named judgment debtor had in and to the real estate hereinafter described, on the 24th day of November, 1911, that he had the date of rendition of said judgment, or any interest therein which said Joseph Wurshuber may have in that day acquired. The description of the property being as follows, to-wit: Lot seven (7), Block One hundred and nine (109), Portland Division of Duluth, St. Louis County, Minnesota, according to the recorded plat thereof on file and of record in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for St. Louis County, Minnesota.

Dated, Duluth, Minn., May 15th, 1912.

JOHN R. MEINING, Sheriff, St. Louis County, Minn.

By V. A. DASH, Deputy.

WARREN E. GREENE, Attorney for Judgment Creditor.

L. W. May 18, 25, June 1, 8, 15, 22, 1912.

Order of Hearing on Petition for License to Sell Land. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss. In the matter of the Estate of Heikki Wilho Anttila and Hilja Margareita Anttila, Minors.

The petition of William Bimberg as representative of the above named minors, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said minors and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said minors in said petition described and praying that license be to William Bimberg granted to sell the said land.

It is ordered, That said petition be heard before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in Duluth, in said County, on Monday, the 10th day of June, 1912, at ten o'clock A. M., and all persons interested in said matter are hereby cited and required at said time and place to show cause, if any there be, why said petition should not be granted.

Ordered further, that this order be served by publication in The Labor World, according to law, and by mailing a copy of this notice to each heir of the estate herein at least 15 days before the day of said hearing.

Dated at Duluth, Minn., May 16th, 1912.

By the Court.

S. W. GILPIN, Judge of Probate.

(Seal Probate Court, St. Louis County, Minnesota.)

W. G. BONHAM, Attorney for Petitioner.

L. W. May 18, 25, June 1, 1912.

Summons in Application for Registration. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, ss.

In the matter of the application of John H. Brigham to register the title to the following described real estate situated in St. Louis County, Minnesota, namely: Lot number thirty (30) on the Seventh Division of Duluth, Proper, First Division; and lot number thirty (30) in Block number eighty (81) of Duluth Proper, Third Division, according to the respective recorded plats thereof in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County.

Applicant, vs. Installment Realty Company; Wm. C. Baker; Jacob Fishman; Mrs. Orlena Bradley; L. Ella Roe; State of Minnesota; J. H. Stewart; The Star Investment Company; C. F. West; P. Smith, and all other persons or parties unknown, claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the application herein.

The State of Minnesota to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the application and to file your answer to the said application with the clerk of the court in said County, within twenty (20) days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said application within the time aforesaid, the applicant in this proceeding will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

Witness, J. P. Johnson, clerk of said court, and the seal thereof, at Duluth in said County, this 4th day of May, A. D. 1912.

J. P. JOHNSON, Clerk.

By B. G. RILLING, Deputy.

JOHN H. BRIGHAM, Attorney for Applicant.

L. W. May 18-25 June 1, 1912.

SUMMONS. STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

MARY A. RANSFORD, Plaintiff, vs. HAROLD B. RANSFORD, Defendant.

The State of Minnesota to the Above Named Defendant:

You, Harold B. Ransford, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint is filed with the Clerk of the above named court, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint upon the undersigned at his office in the City of Duluth, County and State aforesaid, within thirty (30) days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint, and take judgment against you accordingly.

WILLIAM MARX, Attorney for Plaintiff.

400 Columbia Bldg. Duluth, Minn.

L. W. May 4-11-18-25, June 1-8, 1912.

STATE OF MINNESOTA, COUNTY OF ST. LOUIS, District Court, Eleventh Judicial District.

JOSE WILKATER, Plaintiff, vs. Walter Whitaker, Defendant.

The State of Minnesota to the above named Defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action which complaint has been filed in the office of the Clerk of the above named Court in the County Court House in the City of Duluth, in St. Louis County, Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint upon the undersigned at his office at No. 414 Manhattan Building in said City of Duluth, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated April 24th, 1912.

CHAS. C. TEARE, Plaintiff's Attorney.

No. 414 Manhattan Building, Duluth, Minn.

L. W. Apr. 27, May 4-11-18-25, June 1, 1912.

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