

# SAVE!

Save one pound of white flour a week for every one in the United States and it gives us 130,000,000 bushels more this year for the Allies. They can pull through with that; without it they can't.

## WHEATLESS BREAD FOR SANDWICHES

Wheatless bread made according to the following recipe, tested by the home economics division of the University of Minnesota, was served in sandwiches to a large picnic, receiving an enthusiastic reception. Try it to help out the "Until-Harvest Campaign."

### SANDWICH BREAD

- 1 cup liquid
- 2 to 4 tablespoons fat
- 1 tablespoon sirup or sugar
- 2 eggs
- 6 teaspoons baking powder
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 cup corn flour
- 2 cups barley flour
- 1/2 cup raisins cut in small pieces.

Mix and sift the dry materials. Add milk, egg and melted fat. Bake as a loaf in a moderately hot oven until thoroughly done.

## Duluth Universal Milling Co.

## BUY YOUR COAL NOW

You must pay for it. If you need money try the MORRIS PLAN. \$50 to \$500 or more costs \$4 per year for each \$50 borrowed.

Duluth Morris Plan Co. 20 THIRD AVENUE WEST

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will gladly place this label on your next order if you request it. Write "UNION LABEL" on all copy. Allied Printing Trades Council Duluth, Minn.

### TIME TABLE

<b>Steamer CHICORA</b>
TO FOND DU LAC
SUNDAYS 9 A. M. and 2 P. M.
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday 10 A. M.
TWO HARBORS
WEDNESDAY 10 A. M.
Moonlight excursion on Lake and Bay
8:30 TO 10:30 P. M.
CLOW & NICHOLSON TRANSPORTATION CO.
Office and Dock foot Fifth Ave. West
Meisroe 537. Phones Grand 537

## ALL READY FOR VIRGINIA MEET

### George W. Lawson visits Range Metropolis and Perfects Convention Plans.

George W. Lawson, secretary of the Minnesota State Federation of Labor, visited Virginia last week for the purpose of completing arrangements for the convention of the federation to be held there July 15, 16 and 17. Ample hotel accommodations will be provided and a large attendance of delegates is expected.

## TAYLOR SYSTEM GETS WALLOP IN CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, July 4.—The house forced the defeat of the senate amendment to the naval appropriation bill to permit the payment of bonuses to shipyard workmen for "speeding up." By a vote of 205 to 87 the bill was sent back to conference to eliminate this provision.

## CAR EMPLOYEES ASK WAGE BOARD FOR MORE MONEY

### Government Will Take Over Street Railways or Permit Companies to Raise Fares.

The most important labor appeal to be disposed of by the Tait-Walsh Labor board is that of the street railway employees. The board is now considering the matter of establishing a minimum wage for street carmen employed in a dozen American cities.

The board heard statements on the minimum wage standard which can maintain a family in health and comfort. That wage will, it is presumed by government experts, be somewhere about \$1,650 a year.

Next, the lawyers for both the employees and the companies were asked to report to the board the legal grounds upon which the government could take steps to enable this wage to be paid. The lawyers came back with the answer that President Wilson probably has power to order an increase in the price of street car fares to 6 cents, as a war emergency measure, and he certainly has power to take over the street railways and operate them, as a war measure.

It looks as though the wages of street railway workers would be given a decided boost. The President must then either take over the operation of the properties where the companies plead that they cannot pay the raise and stay in business, or he must permit them to raise the fare, or he must force them to continue to operate at the old rate of fare until they go into a receiver's hands.

Of course it is not certain that any of these street railway companies would be forced into bankruptcy if they did pay a fair living wage. The city of San Francisco has managed to earn more than eight million dollars from its own street railroad, and to lay aside a good big profit after paying the highest union wages to its all-union working force. And on the other hand a long list of companies have been able to get along while spending hundreds of thousands of dollars as fees to strike-breaking agencies.

Here is evidence just furnished the Public Utilities Commission of the District of Columbia, by the Washington Railway & Electric Company which broke the strike of its 1,200 employees a year ago last spring: The accountant of the commission has gone through the books of the company and found that this strike cost \$100,000 in fees to a detective agency for furnishing the strikebreakers, whose pay was from \$5 and expenses a day upward. The cost of the work of these scabs, additional to the normal cost of running the road, seems to have been \$160,825. The estimated loss of revenue due to the stoppage of service and the boycott that followed was \$225,000. That is, the total cost of the strike was nearly half a million dollars. And the company is getting it all back by jamming the passengers a little tighter into its cars each week. It paid a huge dividend, of course, and is now trying to charge off the \$100,000 scab-herding fee upon the electric rates of the city, since the electric company is run by the railway magnates. The Commission refuses to permit this item of the robbery to be taken from the "juice." The strap-hangers and aisle-sardines must pay it.

## BILL FARMER BOOSTED FOR SCHOOL DIRECTOR

It is said that William Farmer of the Typographical union is being groomed by his friends for the school board at the election to be held this month. Mr. Farmer has lived in Duluth most of his life and is well and favorably known here.

## MANY PRINTERS IN TWO ARMIES

### I. T. U. Proud of Its Membership Record in Great World War.

Duluth Typographical union is this week in receipt of a handsome little booklet entitled "Somewhere in France." The booklet rings with patriotism throughout. The prelude contains an excerpt from an address by Rudyard Kipling on "Why We Are Fighting."

The booklet tells a remarkable story of service and sacrifice by members of the Typographical union of the United States and Canada. It gives a list of 75 members who have given up their lives in battle. To the beneficiaries of these heroes the International Typographical union has paid mortuary benefits amounting to \$22,350.

On June 15, 1918, there were 4,081 journeymen union printers and 656 apprentices in the army and navy forces of the United States and Canada.

The union has invested \$30,000 in each of the three Liberty loans—\$90,000 in all. The local union and individual members of Duluth Typographical union are very proud of their organization's record.

## WILL SUPPORT JOHN BENNETT

### Trades Assembly Endorses Union Plumber For Member of Legislature.

John Bennett, recording secretary of the Plumbers' union, who was nominated for the legislature in the Fifty-eighth district at the June primaries, was unanimously endorsed at the meeting of the Federated Trades Assembly last Friday evening. The assembly will form a campaign committee and every effort will be put forth to elect Mr. Bennett to the legislature.

George W. Lawson, secretary of the Minnesota State Federation of Labor, was present at the meeting and gave an interesting address on the achievements of the Federation during the year. Mr. Lawson reported that he had completed arrangements for the Virginia meeting of the Federation to be held July 15. He expects a large attendance of delegates.

The assembly voted to hold a mass meeting during the last Sunday in July for the purpose of protesting against the execution of Tom Mooney at San Francisco. The committee on publications and lectures will have charge.

Delegate Lichten of the Painters' union presented a resolution protesting against alleged poor car service to the ship yards, steel plant and New Duluth. The communication was referred to the city council committee. Secretary Dutcher read a communication from President Gompers expressing his regret that important business at Washington prevented him from coming to Duluth after the convention of the American Federation of Labor.

Nels Nelson, business agent of the District Council of Carpenters of St. Paul and Minneapolis, was a visitor and gave the delegates an inspiring address. Mr. Nelson was in Duluth in attendance at the hearing before the state board of arbitration in the millmen's case.

## Pirate Sinks Hospital Ship; 234 Missing

### Vessel Homeward Bound Had Medical Men and Nurses Aboard.

LONDON, July 4.—A Tonton submarine sank the British hospital ship Llandoverly Castle 16 miles southwest of Fastnet on June 27. The British admiralty announced today.

The Llandoverly Castle was homeward bound from Canada. She carried 238 persons. This total included 80 Canadian army medical corps men and 14 female nurses.

One boat containing 24 survivors so far has reached port. The admiralty announcement follows: "About 10:30 o'clock on June 27, 116 miles southwest of Fastnet, the hospital ship Llandoverly Castle was torpedoed by an enemy submarine and sank in about 10 minutes. The developments of the hospital ship under The Hague convention, but she preferred to torpedo the Llandoverly Castle."

## MILLMEN GIVEN NINE-HOUR DAY

### State Board of Arbitration Recognized Justice of Labor Unions' Demand.

The State Board of Arbitration made a very satisfactory award to the members of the Cabinet Makers and Millmen's union of Duluth Saturday. The award establishes a nine-hour day in the sash and door industry and the men are to be paid the same wages they received working the ten-hour day. Time and one-half will be paid for overtime and double time will be paid for Sunday and holidays.

The award has been accepted by the Woodruff Lumber Company, Baxter Sash and Door Factory, Endion Lumber company, Heimback Lumber company, Radford and Wright company, E. G. Wallinder, Duluth Lumber company, Duluth Show Case company and the Johnson and Gustafson Show Case company. The State Board also held that the award given at St. Paul in the Scott-Graff case remained binding upon said company.

The members of the union are very much elated over the award. They feel that had they not been organized into a union they would not have been in a position to ask for consideration by the State Board of Arbitration. It will be remembered that the president of the union lost his job at the Scott-Graff company for signing his name to a petition to the companies asking for a conference. The state of Minnesota has recognized the justice of the millmen's demand.

## PROMINENT MILLMAN REMOVES TO SUPERIOR

John Anderson resigned as trustee of Cabinet Makers and Millmen's union No. 1284 on account of his removal to Superior.

During Mr. Anderson's residence in Duluth he was an active member of the union and he no doubt will be heard from by his activity in union affairs in Superior.

## MOVING PICTURES LATEST WRINKLE ABOARD U-BOATS

### Operators Make Films of Sinkings to Exploit Adventures to Home Folks.

CHRISTIANA, Norway, July 6.—Moving picture operators on German submarines at sea are late additions to the U-boat fleets. Films are made of merchant vessel sinkings and taken home to be shown to the German populace to give an idea of the dangers of the deep.

Details of how a German submarine of the larger type commanded by the big Norwegian steamer Norefos and used her as a tow boat for weeks at a time in the Atlantic were related here recently by members of her crew.

The Norefos was overtaken by the German submarine off the Canary Islands early this year. Two German naval officers and 14 sailors were sent aboard as a prize boat crew.

Then the submarine departed on a pirating expedition, the Germans on the Norefos adjusting the wireless apparatus so as to be able to keep in communication with the undersea boat. On this trip the submarine was some eight days and upon her return to the Norefos the sailors heard that she had been in search of a British fleet of merchantmen from the other side of the Atlantic.

The Norefos then tied up to the Norefos and for two weeks the Norefos roamed the sea with the submarine in tow, as the U-boat was short of fuel.

After another two-weeks' cruise the U-boat returned to her "mother" ship.

After helping themselves to a part of the cargo of rubber, the prize crew returned to the super-submarine, the Norwegians were ordered into lifeboats, and the Norefos was sunk by three bombs exploded in her hold. The motion picture operator on the U-boat took film records of all the important events, starting with the seizure and the developments of the voyage with each return of the U-boat to the ship.

The Norwegian sailors were in lifeboats several days, being picked up by a French steamer and several weeks ago they arrived in Christiania after an absence of five months.

WAGES RAISED 15 PER CENT GALT, Ont., July 4.—Union No. 330, Boot and Shoe Workers, has secured an advance of 15 per cent in wages for members employed in the cutting departments, and 10 per cent in the other departments.

German soldiers have stopped shouting "Kamerad" in face of danger and then using their bayonets since our boys got over there. An unconscious compliment to the Sammie.

## LAKE CARRIERS' BOOKS MUST GO

### Great Lakes Seamen Will Strike Unless Discharge Books Are Tabooed.

Great Lakes seamen to the number of 10,000 may go on strike July 29, unless the ruling of the United States shipping board, abolishing all discharge books, is immediately accepted by the owners of 400 vessels involved. This has been decided by the seamen, who voted in each port, and also agreed to ask for a pay increase.

In case the employers agree to abide by the shipping board's decision, not only will there be no strike, but the question of wages will be left to the board, say the seamen.

The discharge book has been the object of a seamen's war for years, the book being one in which the captain of each ship writes the record of each sailor's employment, and this must be presented to the next employer.

Such a strike would seriously affect commerce out of Duluth this season.

## THORSEN HEADS MILLMEN AGAIN

### Union Installs Fine Set of Officers--Two Delegates to Virginia.

At the regular meeting of the Cabinet and Millmen's union No. 1284 last Monday evening the following officers elected at the meeting held June 17th were installed:

President, Thor E. Thorsen; vice president, Emil Pommerville; recording secretary, John A. Johnson; financial secretary, Hjalmar Franzen; treasurer, Richard Erickson; warden, Albert Forest; conductor, Axel Anderson; trustee, Albin Moline.

Emil Pommerville and Albert Forest were elected delegates to the Virginia convention of the State Federation of Labor. They were each allowed \$40 expenses.

A. Jappe of Carpenters' union No. 361 acted as installing officer. After the installation ceremonies a smoker was enjoyed by the members. A portion of the evening was devoted to a discussion of the award made by the state board of arbitration by which members of the union will in the future work the nine-hour day instead of the old ten-hour day. The union voted to give a dance for the benefit of sick members. A committee was appointed to make the necessary arrangements.

## PHOTOGRAPHERS' UNION. SEATTLE, Wash., July 4.—One of the first unions of its kind has been formed here and is to be officially known as the Photographers' Protective union No. 16,076, chartered by the A. F. of L.

## JOHNSON WANTS VOTES COUNTED

### Friends of Union Labor Candidate for Sheriff Believe He Has Chance.

The friends of Walter Johnson of the Stage Employees' union, who made a remarkable single handed run for sheriff at the June primary, has come into possession of information sufficient to warrant him in asking a recount. A contest was this week filed in the district court. The hearing was set for July 18.

Charles Fawcett has been named as representative for the Walter Johnson faction. John Meinig and F. L. Magle will, after being notified of the action, be given ten days to name their representative. The court will name a referee to be present at the recount.

### May Take Weeks.

District court judges yesterday were unable to estimate the length of time that will be required for the work of counting the ballots. They say that the time will depend on the number and ability of the counters. It is probable that the counting cannot be finished within two weeks.

The expenses of the action will be sustained by the losers. Johnson yesterday declared that he had nothing to do with the petition for recount and that he did not intend to be in the future. He stated that the action was brought entirely by his managers and friends.

## PLUMBERS SERVICE FLAG NOW HAS ELEVEN STARS

Archie Gavin of the local Plumbers' union, residing at Virginia, was called as a selectman this week in the army. He left with the Virginia boys for Camp Grant. Mr. Gavin is the eleventh member of the Plumbers' union to enlist in the service, all of whom are determined to play their part in putting the kaiser out of business.

The local Plumbers' union with a membership of 100 has furnished 11 men for the army. Not so bad is it? Every last member is loyal to the core. There are over 5,000 union plumbers and steam fitters in the army and navy.

## PLUMBERS SEND FOUR TO STATE CONVENT

H. R. Tinkham, J. A. Dryke, Peter Elmsore and W. E. McI were elected delegates to the convention of the Minnesota State Federation of Labor to be held at Virginia July 15, 16, 17 by Plum Union No. 11 last Thursday evening. There were eight candidate in the field and much interest manifested in the election.

## PLUMBERS GIVEN WAGE INCREASE

### State Board of Arbitration Awards Claims of Local Pipe Fitters.

Beginning July 1 Duluth plumbers enjoy a substantial increase wages from \$5.60 to \$6.10 a week. This raise comes as the result of an award made Monday by the state board of arbitration. It is understood that the award is acceptable both master and journeymen plumbers.

On May 1 the Journeymen Plumbers' union presented a request to the master plumbers for an increase in their wage scale from \$5 to \$6 cents an hour. Several conferences were held, and failing to get together both sides agreed to be bound by an award to be made by the state board, and the case submitted.

The matter was handled by H. Southworth, clerk of the board in the absence of the president; secretary, Mr. Southworth was nullified with the plumbing situation in the state, having recently awarded the St. Paul plumbers an increase wages from \$5.50 to \$6.00. Duluth plumbers were given 10 cents a more.

The union was represented at hearing by H. R. Tinkham, J. A. Dryke, Peter Elmsore, Fred Glockle, William Coulter, Henry Gazette, T. Stack and D. R. Black press the defense for the master plumbers. The best of mutual feeling prevailed throughout. The award applies plumbers, steamfitters and gas fitters.

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## We Are In Our New Store

AND FEEL QUITE ELATED OVER THE BIGGER ROOM, THE DAYLIGHT, AND THE NEW FIXTURES, ETC.

YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED.

to our new home: Make it your home for all your clothes wants we shall always make it the home of the best clothes.

## FLOAN & LEVEROOS

A. L. AHLEN, Manager.

210 and 212 West Superior Street. Opposite Grand Theater

# The Glass Block

"The Shopping Center of Duluth"

This Store will close Saturday at 6 p. m. to allow the employes the pleasure of freedom from labor on the hot summer evenings of July and August

## Ready-to-Wear "Wuxtry"

The most sensational news of the morning is our "kindest cut of all" tailored suits. Smart models they are; in navy blue, serges, gabardines, Poiret twills, and tricotines. Also practical and dressy looking English tweeds, mixtures, and velour checks.

Then for most impressive dress, are some very beautiful navy blue taffetas and Roshorora crepes—also cool looking Shantung. All these up-to-the-moment garments have a very generous mark-down today.

Priced \$19.75, \$29.75, \$35.00 up.

## A Headline in Coats

Sleeveless Velvet Coats—some have white trimmings with moire collars and braid trimmings. Now priced at \$12.50 and \$19.50.

Coats made of the choicest materials of the season—serges, tricotines, gabardines in desirable colors; the ever popular navy blue, tan and khaki shades, and some blacks. Also a good assortment of tweeds. Just the thing for motoring or general wear. Mark-down prices are \$19.75 and up. One lot of tweeds in small sizes, priced at \$12.95.

## Blouses

Batistes, organdies, madras, tub blouses for hot summer wear, \$1.95 up.

## Middies

For camping and hiking, for cottage or cabin, \$1.19, \$1.75, \$2.00 and up.

## Smocks

For cottage or town wear, all attractive and charming models, \$2.95, \$3.50 and up.

## Sweaters

Many fashionable modes still remain in fiber silk, Shetland and Jerseys, \$6.95 and up.