# THE TELLER. 

VOL. 2.

## THE TELLER.

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District Attorney.............................................te
The Judges of the 1st 2 nd and 3 dis tricts assemble at the capital on the first Monday in January in each year, and constitute the Supreme Court of the Territory. with the Judge of the 2nd district as Chie The Judicial Districts and the times and places of holding Courts in each are desigplaces by the Supreme Court when in session and are liable to change each jear. LAND OFFICES:
Surveyor Gea.......................L. F. Cartee
Register.
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NORTH IDAHO COUNTY OFFICIALS : nez perce co.
Probate Judge......................D. J. Warner Anditor \& Recorder.................................................... Assessor. $\qquad$ J. W. W. Northrup County Commissioners $\} \begin{gathered}\text { …......Wm. Bribrak } \\ \text { ….....J. M. Curry }\end{gathered}$
Shoshons coustr.
Probate Judge..................D. L. Elliott Sheriff....................................................... W. B. Yalloy Auditor \& Recorder...............W. W. B. Yantis
Treasurer. ................... Manlie
Assessor. County Commissioners \} ….... P. F. Gaffoes.
idaho county.
Probate Judge.. IDAR
dge............... Sheriff....
Auditor $\&$ Recorder.
Treasurer.
County Commissioners

Lewiston, April 2nd, 1878 Mr. Editor:-If one is to take th Walla Walla papers as good authority, the people of that section are generally opposed to a State government. This seems strange after having by so large a majority voted for a coustitutiona convention. Of course we in Idaho cannot dictate to the people of Walls Walla in this matter, but from out tand point we can not see the force of barbed wire fence, coupled with rails. any objections they can urge to a State To this end he sets cedar pusts 10 feet government. The animus which these apart, spikes upon these one rail for papers exhibit seems not so much direc- every 10 feet, about 2 feet above the ted towards the State government itself ground and stretches one strand of the as towards the manuer of choosing the barbed wire about 18 inches above this delegates to the convention for framing rail, making his fence $3 \underline{1}$ feet high the constitution, and they seem to be above ground. This he claims will be about as much distracted on the ques- sufficient to keep out both horses and tion of the partizan character of the cattle. The rail is placed at the bottom delegates as are the people of Portland on the question of railroads. To us now in Idaho this seems puerile unless its object be to distract the people for the purpose of disgusting them and deterring them from taking any interest at all on the question of a State government. These papers seem to ridicule every expression that appears in the Sound papers urging the election of de'egates. Now, for my part I cannot see the propriety of thus treating the overtures made by the Sound people when they assented to holding the coavention Last of the Cascades and espec ially at Walla Walla, and then further made provisions to allow North Idaho to be represented in the convention with the view of her becoming a patt of the new State. This last is adding to the strength of Eastern Washington to the detriment of the Sound country, and Walla Walla ought not to be displeased with this advantage. But Mr. Editor I am some what of your opinion that is, that these Walla Walla editors are secretly and quietly working on their old hobby, to slough of Walla Walla and Columbia counties to Oregon, and in this lies the milk in the cocoanut.

Quivive.

## The Affray at Dayton.

The land jumping and shooting affray at Dayton, was more serious than was first reported to us. Mr. Sparks received two balls about the head, and a Mr. Wright instead of Stewart, was shot in the leg $s o$ as to require amputation. The affair is represented as not yet ended, and as involving many settlers. The account in the News would show that the authority of the Sheriff to queil the row was set at defiance and he wa seriously threatened. We hope there has been enough blood letting to cool off the heated brains of our Dayton people.

Indian Ring.-"The Indian servic is demoralized by two classes of persons One consists of the rascals who tob the government, and the other of upright atd honorable gentlemen who, with the to have the wool pulled over their ejes."
making the experiment of using the
Much solicitude is apparent among
hose who have made locations of land remote from timber for fencing, about the cheapest material to be used in enclosing land and making it secure against horses and cattle. Our laws do not require that we fence against hogs or sheep. Dn. Kelly who is enclosing a alf section of land Southeast of town, is very 10 feet, about 2 feet above the barbed wire about 18 inches above this
rail, making his fence $3 \frac{1}{2}$ feet high cattle. The rail is placed at the bottom upon it, while the barbed wire will be stre to be avoided by stock for rubbing parposes after they have once tried it. Fe claims that the cost of the posts and rils of cedar constructed upon the ground, will be about 35 cents per rod o: about $\$ 112.00$ per mile, while the barbed wire per mile can be laid upon the ground for about $\$ 75.00$, so that the whole cost of the fence will be less than $\$ 200.00$ per mile. So that $\$ 400.00$ will enclose a square quarter section, or $\$ 600.00$ a half section in an oblong form. If a party desires two strands of wire instead of one he will have to add another $\$ 75.00$ per mile, or if te prefers to add another rail, making his fence consist of 2 rails and one strand of wire, he will have to add about $\$ 67$.c0 per mile to the first. This be considers to be a much more substantial fence han one constructed of lumber, more durable. The barbed wire has Kelly elly shipped the first wire for use. If it proves what is claimed for it, the prospect is that it will be extensively used where timber for rails is scarce, so ong as lumber commands the present prices. To construct of 6 inch lumber vith three boards to each length, would require 8,160 feet of boards to the mile, which at 825.00 per thousand would be 2214.00 per mile. Then there would have to be added the cost of a post for every 8 feet, besides the cost of nails work in the construction, and the hauling of the lumber upon the ground. If the wire will meet the wants in a fence, it will be the cheapest. Let it be tested.
Peeservation of Birds.-The Walla Walla Union copiss from an exchange as follows:
"Birds killed on the Western prairies and packed with paper in barigls without freezing or any other artificial preservation, are sent to England by every
steamer, and arrive in excellent condi. tion." And then adds: "We presume the birds are drawn before being wrapped in paper. What do cur sportsmen hink of the statement? If true, there may be money for them in killing prairie chickens for the Portland market

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