

10,000 RESERVE OFFICERS NEEDED, WOOD ESTIMATES

Depends on Students to Train Force That Could Repel Invaders.

ADDS YEAR IN ARMY TO COLLEGE COURSE

Helplessness of Volunteers Worries General—Plattsburg Rookies Get New Honors.

He Will Come to Town on His Yacht and Closed Auto Will Take Him to Office.

SECRETARY TO SHIELD MORGAN'S CITY TRIPS

U. S. SOLDIERS IN RIOT

American Reported Killed by Mexican at Nogales.

Charges Include Fomenting Strikes and Subsidizing Newspapers.

Story of Elaborate Plots Published by "New York World."

HIGH OFFICIALS NAMED IN WORK

Carranza Will Be Unable to Resist Friendly Tone of Note, Is Belief—Bigger Force at Border Requested by Funston.

Thieves Kill Man in Home for \$75

Retired Merchant Found Dead When Wife Returns from Walk.

GARRISON ROUTED BY BOTTLE VOLLEY

Soldiers, from Ambush, Greet Temperance Sermon with Beer Containers.

Psychopathic Piano Tests Applicants for Work, Also Animals and Birds.

REPORT U-BOAT SANK CREDITED IN BERLIN

Loss of U-30, Off Mouth of the Ems, Admitted Possible—Officials Are Silent.

WILSON TO VISIT CAMP, HIS DUTIES PERMITTING

Washington, Aug. 14.—Major General Leonard Wood's invitation to President Wilson to visit the Plattsburg, N. Y., camp reached the White House today. If public business permits the President probably will accept. He will stop at the camp on one of his visits to Cornish, N. H.

U. S. SOLDIERS IN RIOT

American Reported Killed by Mexican at Nogales.

Charges Include Fomenting Strikes and Subsidizing Newspapers.

Story of Elaborate Plots Published by "New York World."

HIGH OFFICIALS NAMED IN WORK

Carranza Will Be Unable to Resist Friendly Tone of Note, Is Belief—Bigger Force at Border Requested by Funston.

Thieves Kill Man in Home for \$75

Retired Merchant Found Dead When Wife Returns from Walk.

GARRISON ROUTED BY BOTTLE VOLLEY

Soldiers, from Ambush, Greet Temperance Sermon with Beer Containers.

Psychopathic Piano Tests Applicants for Work, Also Animals and Birds.

REPORT U-BOAT SANK CREDITED IN BERLIN

Loss of U-30, Off Mouth of the Ems, Admitted Possible—Officials Are Silent.

GERMANY RIDICULE RUSSIAN PEACE TALK

London, Aug. 14.—Reports that Germany has made a separate peace treaty with Russia for a year have been ridiculed by the German press.

Sidelights on War in Italy's Green Book

London, Aug. 14.—Instructive sidelights on the progress of the war are to be found in the Italian Green Book, now issued in English.

BERLIN ACCUSED OF STIRRING UP DISCORD IN U. S.

Story of Elaborate Plots Published by "New York World."

HIGH OFFICIALS NAMED IN WORK

Carranza Will Be Unable to Resist Friendly Tone of Note, Is Belief—Bigger Force at Border Requested by Funston.

Thieves Kill Man in Home for \$75

Retired Merchant Found Dead When Wife Returns from Walk.

GARRISON ROUTED BY BOTTLE VOLLEY

Soldiers, from Ambush, Greet Temperance Sermon with Beer Containers.

Psychopathic Piano Tests Applicants for Work, Also Animals and Birds.

REPORT U-BOAT SANK CREDITED IN BERLIN

Loss of U-30, Off Mouth of the Ems, Admitted Possible—Officials Are Silent.

GERMANY RIDICULE RUSSIAN PEACE TALK

London, Aug. 14.—Reports that Germany has made a separate peace treaty with Russia for a year have been ridiculed by the German press.

Sidelights on War in Italy's Green Book

London, Aug. 14.—Instructive sidelights on the progress of the war are to be found in the Italian Green Book, now issued in English.

Plea to Mexico Made Public; More Troops Go to Brownsville

FULL TEXT OF APPEAL TO MEXICAN LEADERS.

The Mexican people are informed that the following communication has been sent to many prominent persons in Mexico who possess authority or military power within the republic: Washington, August 11.

The undersigned, the Secretary of State of the United States, the Ambassadors Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Brazil, Chili and Argentina, and the Envoy Extraordinary and Ministers Plenipotentiary of Bolivia, Uruguay and Guatemala, accredited to the government of the United States of America, acting severally and independently, unanimously send to you the following communication:

Inspired by the most sincere spirit of American fraternity, and convinced that they rightly interpret the earnest wish of the entire continent, they have met informally at the suggestion of the Secretary of State of the United States to consider the Mexican situation so as to ascertain whether their friendly and disinterested help could be successfully employed to re-establish peace and constitutional order in our sister republic.

In the heat of the frightful struggle which for so long has steeped in blood the Mexican soil, doubtless all may well have lost sight of the dissolving effects of the strife upon the most vital conditions of the national existence, not only upon the life and liberty of the inhabitants, but upon the prestige and security of the country. We cannot doubt, however, no one can doubt—that in the presence of a sympathetic appeal from their brothers of America, recalling to them these disastrous effects, asking them to save their motherland from an abyss—no one can doubt, we repeat, that the patriotism of the men who lead

or aid in any way the bloody strife will not remain unmoved. No one can doubt that each and every one of them, measuring in his own conscience his share in the responsibilities of past misfortune and looking forward to his share in the glory of the pacification and reconstruction of the country, will respond, nobly and resolutely, to this friendly appeal and give their best efforts to opening the way to some saving action.

We, the undersigned, believe that if the men directing the armed movements in Mexico—whether political or military chiefs—should agree to meet, either in person or by delegates, far from the sound of cannon, and with no other inspiration save the thought of their afflicted land, there to exchange ideas and to determine the fate of the country—from such action would undoubtedly result the strong and unyielding agreement requisite to the creation of a provisional government, which should adopt the first steps necessary to the constitutional reconstruction of the country and to issue the first and most essential of them all, the immediate call to general elections.

An adequate place within the Mexican frontiers, which for the purpose might be neutralized, should serve as the seat of the conference, and in order to bring about a conference of this nature the undersigned, or any of them, will willingly, upon invitation, act as intermediaries to arrange the time, place and other details of such conference, if this action can in any way aid the Mexican people.

The undersigned expect a reply to this communication within a reasonable time, and consider that such a time would be ten days after the communication is delivered, subject to prologation for cause.

Glories of Italy's Past Reborn in Blood of War

Nation but Following Inexorable Law of Blood—As Rome Rose from the Red Furrow, So Italy, Through War's Supreme Sacrifice, Will Again Rise to Greatness.

In this statement, prepared especially for The Tribune, Gabriele D'Annunzio, Italy's greatest living poet, tells of the call of the future which led his countrymen to war.

By GABRIELE D'ANNUNZIO.

There is in all human history a law of blood-inexorable, inevitable. All truth to be fruitful should be written with blood, all unity to be lasting must be cemented with blood. We Latins cannot forget that Rome, purified, arose from the red furrow of murder with her doors the color of the sky.

If our war is just, if our war is holy, it is because the morrow will celebrate the real birth of the nation of the Mediterranean in fresh blood. Great Italy will be born from the mystic furrow, according to the living law of Rome, recognized as living not only in brute force but in spirit.

Up to the eve of the war, the old corrupt advisers persuaded the Italian people that they should not seek glory in conquest, but in acquisition. They tried to subordinate all moral values to petty and immediate interests.

It has been my joy and pride to re-establish in the conscience of the people this wholesome truth that the nation is in fact of a spiritual nature and that the idea of sacrifice is at the root of this very spirituality.

We know to-day, after four weeks of war, what manner of individual exerts in the nation, and through what effort the nation herself exerts in renewing and creating life through destruction.

Italy's Hour to Suffer.

We begin to seize again this Roman art of power—"facere et pati fortia"—the hour to act and to suffer has come for Italy, and never before this hour was the admonition so appropriate for her of our great poet and prophet:

"Now, at now, we must learn through suffering against the most atrocious destiny without recoiling. Now it is necessary to realize what the children of Italy, united, really are, and to show it to the world."

Italy, in truth, after fifty years of misfortunes, errors and efforts, badly governed by unscrupulous and incapable old men, who were the dead weight of the little fire of the small ember, the little fire of the small ember, the little fire of the small ember, I even dare to say that she did not know what she was. I even dare to add—twenty-five years of solitary meditation and uninterrupted vigilance gives time he has—ledly I even dare to add to the last warning verses, the final word, humble but proud of your rude singer, because up till now except myself no one has recognized what these children, united, really are, and to show it to the world.

Italy, in truth, after fifty years of misfortunes, errors and efforts, badly governed by unscrupulous and incapable old men, who were the dead weight of the little fire of the small ember, the little fire of the small ember, I even dare to say that she did not know what she was. I even dare to add—twenty-five years of solitary meditation and uninterrupted vigilance gives time he has—ledly I even dare to add to the last warning verses, the final word, humble but proud of your rude singer, because up till now except myself no one has recognized what these children, united, really are, and to show it to the world.

GERMAN TROOPS WAIT AT BALKAN BORDERS AS ALLIES BID FOR AID

Crisis Near in Bel-ligerents' Plea for Support.

London, Aug. 14.—Affairs in the Balkans are approaching a crisis. While diplomatic negotiations are proceeding in an effort to induce states still neutral to cast their lot with one side or the other, the central powers have massed troops on the Balkan frontiers. Their plan, it is supposed, is to force a way through to relieve Turkey. The Turks are believed to be badly in need of shells.

REPORT U-BOAT SANK CREDITED IN BERLIN

Loss of U-30, Off Mouth of the Ems, Admitted Possible—Officials Are Silent.

Berlin, Aug. 14.—The Admiralty declines to comment on the report published abroad that the German submarine U-30 had been sunk off a German port by accident, in consequence of a defect in operation, but subsequently had been raised. Official information is refused, also, concerning the fate of the crew. As the German navy has a special ship for raising sunken craft and other facilities for conducting such operations, the report may quite possibly be true.

A dispatch from Amsterdam on July 13 said the U-30 had been sunk off the mouth of the Ems and raised thirty-six hours later, one member of the crew losing his life.

KAISER WILLING TO END STRIFE, HE TELLS POPE

Reply to Peace Letter States Allies Must Make First Move.

Paris, Aug. 14.—The Kaiser, replying to the peace letter of Pope Benedict XV, declares his willingness to accept peace negotiations, provided the nations with which Germany is at war make the first overtures. Austria has taken a similar stand, a dispatch to Fournier's News Agency from Rome adds.

Pope Benedict's appeal, addressed to the belligerent nations, was issued on July 28. It asked for an exchange of views in which "the rights and just aspirations" of the various peoples could be considered as far as possible, and "thus put to rest the terrible conflict which has been the cause previously under similar circumstances."

The letter invited "the true friends of peace in the world to extend their hands to hasten the end of a war which an enormous battlefield," and declared that he should be blessed "who first extends the olive branch and offers his hand to the enemy in offering him reasonable conditions of peace."

From The Hague comes the report that the Netherlands Anti-War Council has presented an address to King George V, John L. Lewis, Minister of War, and Dr. John L. Lewis, Minister of War, asking his co-operation in the formation of a permanent conference of representatives of neutral powers to work in the interests of peace.

The Anti-War Council also issued a manifesto, printed in Dutch, English, French, German and Russian, exhorting all belligerent peoples to proclaim their readiness for peace.

Signed by a number of learned professors, the document states in homely phraseology that it realizes that warring nations may ask would-be peace-makers to work in the interests of peace.

"What the deuce enters neutral heads that they mix in their affairs while refusing to assume a share of the common burden?"

"The only victory that will insure a lasting peace must be a moral victory of the people, who are urged not to consent to love an enemy as one's self, or even to love one's neighbor as one's self, but as the manifesto it sits, merely to 'respect thy neighbor like thyself.'"

Germans Ridicule Russian Peace Talk

London, Aug. 14.—Reports that Germany has made a separate peace treaty with Russia for a year have been ridiculed by the German press.

Sidelights on War in Italy's Green Book

London, Aug. 14.—Instructive sidelights on the progress of the war are to be found in the Italian Green Book, now issued in English.

RATS PASS MEN IN HARVARD EXAM

Psychopathic Piano Tests Applicants for Work, Also Animals and Birds.

Boston, Aug. 14.—Pigs, cows and rats are said to be proved more intelligent than many men by the "psychopathic piano," an invention of Professor R. M. Yerkes, of Harvard.

The "piano" has been adopted at the Psychopathic Hospital, for which Professor Yerkes is psychologist, and is used to test applicants for employment. It has twelve keys, only one of which sounds when pressed. The person tested has to select from groups of three until the right key is pressed. The operator of the machine, with a stop watch, notes the time taken by the subject. The intelligent person reasons out quickly which keys he has touched before.

Out of sixty applicants for work 63 per cent were found normal and 17 per cent low in mentality.

In the tests for animals little doors are used instead of keys. One door out of twelve leads to food, and the animal selects from groups of three doors as a human being does from keys. Pigs, cows and rats have found food in less time than 17 per cent of the applicants for work tested found the right key. None, however, was bled.

Memory of 1913 Lingers

It is quite impossible to efface the tragic record of 1913 from history. Our sacrifices, forced upon us, were enormous. We now hold this territory by the double right of conquest and nationality. Further, it must be remembered that we now are obliged to regard Bulgaria not as a friend. Thus arise important strategic considerations for retaining our present possessions.

Three Days Later the Italian Minister

Three days later the Italian Minister of War, in a circular in circulation of a possible separate peace between Austria and Russia, in Vienna political circles there is talk of peace between Austria-Hungary and Russia, and even that it is with the object of being free to deal with Italy."

Three Days Later the Italian Minister

Three days later the Italian Minister of War, in a circular in circulation of a possible separate peace between Austria and Russia, in Vienna political circles there is talk of peace between Austria-Hungary and Russia, and even that it is with the object of being free to deal with Italy."

Three days later the Italian Minister of War, in a circular in circulation of a possible separate peace between Austria and Russia, in Vienna political circles there is talk of peace between Austria-Hungary and Russia, and even that it is with the object of being free to deal with Italy."

Most important of all was a telegram from the Italian Ambassador in Berlin to his government, dated April 15, as follows: "Rumors of a movement toward separate peace between Germany and Austria-Hungary and Russia are persistently maintained and constantly gaining ground."