WASHINGTON, D. C., TUESDAY, MARCH 8, 1910.-TWELVE PAGES.

TWO CENTS.

PEARY REFUSES

May Soon Have to Choose Between Honor and Cash.

GIVES OUT STATEMENT

Official Publication of His Data a Heavy Loss, He Says.

Will Not Break Faith on His Personal Contracts. He Declares-Macon Says He Has Received 3,000 11-Markets. Letters Supporting Him in His Po- 12-Clerk Lay-off Feared. sition of "No Proofs, No Honors." Decision to Be Made To-morrow.

Unless the friends of Explorer Peary can find some way out of the difficulties that beset them, the arctic traveler may find himself in a admiral or any other honor at the hands of Congress or money and honor from his publishers.

asked why Peary's data is not made public in reports to the United States navy, which can be read by Poison to Business Morality, any citizen free of charge, instead of being sold to the public through private publishers, as Peary is do-

Peary refused yesterday to submit to the House Committee on Naval Affairs his proofs that he reached the north pole. The reason he gave was that he is all tied up with contracts and cannot take a chance of being sued by publishers for permitting his data to become public property prior to its

ISSUES A STATEMENT.

plorer's retirement with the rank of senior | night. committee of the House Naval Committee the following statement:

"Commander Peary and his friends say that contracts signed months ago with his publishers render it impossible to make his records and scientific data public now. It would not only subject Peary to heavy damages-a loss which he cannot meet, having just extricated himself from debt incurred in connection with his various expeditions-but it would be breaking faith with his publishers, which he is unwilling to do under any circumstances.'

After Mr. Alexander had presented this statement he was offered the opportunity of saying anything further in Mr. Peary's behalf that he desired, but he declined.

Representatives J. Hampton Moore, of Hobson, of Alabama, who are members to the sale of food and drugs has set supcommittee, which is considering an Peary reward propositions, spoke in favor of immediate action looking to Peary's ele- try. vation and retirement in the line of the navy. They insisted that inasmuch as Naval Committee or Congress to go further into the matter by demanding a first-hand review of the proofs.

Three Thousand Letters, Representative Macon, of Arkansas, a member of the subcommittee, who does not believe that Mr. Peary reached the pole, and who just the other day de-

business" if any attempt was made to Continued on Page 5, Column 6.

NEGRO SLAYER LYNCHED.

Two Whites Dead and Another Dying in Florida.

Tampa, Fla., March 7.-As the result of a clash between a white man, Sam Stribling, and Eldridge Matthews, two white men are dead, Joe Ellis, a negro, has been lynched, and J. B. Morgan, a white man, is mortally wounded. John Ellis is being during the evening. pursued through the woods in Manatee County by a sheriff's posse, which has

bloodhounds on the trail, and if Ellis is caught he will probably be killed. Yesterday afternoon Ellis had a dispute at Palmetto with Stribling about wages. Stribling drew a gun and pointed it at Ellis, who took it from him and shot

him three times in the breast. Sheriff Wyatt telephoned to Deputy Sheriff Eldridge Matthews to bring the hounds. As Matthews came to town he brother were cornered in a hut in the woods and they shot Matthews dead. They then got away into the woods.

This morning guards at the Little Manatee bridge, near Willow, tried to stop the men as they came by, with the result | Ten were taken to their homes. Seven that J. B. Morgan was shot in the head men are missing. The bodies of two of the District government, in violation of wealthy seedsman, who died recently. and will die. Deputy Sheriff Max Bur- these are believed to lie under the debris the terms of the eight-hour law, was em-

Burnett wounded Joe Ellis and tied him to a tree. Later a crowd of men from the country shot the negro dead.

Aviator Seriously Hurt.

Paris, March 7.-The English aviator, Graham, while trying to fly over the town of Pau to-day, was caught by a sudden gust of wind and lost control of his biplane. He fell from a considerable height and was seriously injured. His machine

Fresh, Fragrant Double Violets, 50c unch. Home grown. Blackistone, 14 & H. of violence.

WEATHER FORECAST.

For the District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia-Fair and continued cool to-day: tomorrow, probably fair; moderate westerly winds, becoming vari-

HERALD NEWS SUMMARY.

General Boycott in Philadelphia.
Virginia Against Income Tax. Labor on Morrill Act.

Peary Refuses House Data. -Judson Plan Indorsed. P. C. Knox, jr., Weds.

Chamber of Commerce Votes. -Banker Lillis Scarred for Life. Night at the Playhouses. 4-News of Day in Congress

6-Editorial 7-In World of Women.

9-Daily Court Record.

10-Aero Meet Site.

WILEY FINDS GURE

Newspapers.

In addition, the question is being HITS AT MEDICINE ADS

Says Chemistry Chief.

Frauds Should Be Held Liable Under the Existing Law."

year in the postal service, due to exprescribed by Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, Chief New York, who has been urging the dress before the Men's Club, of the Memorial Church, who during his serv-collars, and various other articles. Naval Committee to recommend the ex- Mount Pleasant Congregation Church, last

rear admiral of the line of the navy, Mr. "It is to bar newspapers containing heaviest postage. This would encourage purity of the press, and minimize the danger of these poisonous advertisements."

Honesty on the Increase. Dr. Wiley, who has distinguished himself as a fighter for honesty in business, declared that the old demons, "cheat and steal," are hard to find.

"Ninety-five per cent of the business of the country is now conducted on the square." he said. His subject was "Mo rality of business."

"Honesty in business is the rule, not many business men were formely pracof the Naval Committee, but not of the these men right and they are more than willing to join in the movement for every seven. business honesty throughout the coun-

Would Penalize Newspapers.

Dr. Wiley told the meeting he had dis the National Geographic Society had covered a plan, which, if adopted, would determined officially that Peary reached remedy the postal deficit that has caused the pole, that it was unnecessary for the so much comment of late, "Compel every included, there was a decided sentiment newspaper that publishes so called 'paten medicine' advertisements to pay letter rates for mail transportation, and let those that are free from this poisonous literature have advantage of the pre vailing rate," said Dr. Wiley. "There is a postal law which forbids the use of the adoption. mail for fraudulent purpose. As these clared that he would "expose the whole medicines are nothing but frauds, newspapers spreading their advertisements ould be held liable under the law."

Dr. Wiley explained at length the conout the improvements that these acts theatrical performances." have made in the general business con-

ditions of the country. Following Dr. Wiley's address an informal reception was held in the supper room of the church and a buffet luncheon was served. The Men's Club Orchestra gave a pleasing concert programme

EXPLOSION KILLS TWO.

Twenty-eight Others Are Injured at Roby, Ind.

Chicago, March 7.-Explosion of dry starch powder at the plant of the American Maize Products Company, at Roby, Ind., to-night probably killed two men, injured twenty-eight others, two fatally; wrecked a three-story building, and broke windows in South Chicago and in Hammet Ellis and called upon him to halt. mond, Ind., three and five miles away. Ellis shot at him. Later Ellis and his Fire followed the explosion, but fire companies from South Chicago and Hammond confined the flames to the wrecked building.

> Thirteen of the twenty-eight men in jured are in the South Chicago Hospital.

Patrick J. McCormick, former president tain the facts in the case, and take such the South. of Typographical Union No. 6, and Vin- steps as are necessary to secure comcent Costello, an organizer of the union, pliance with the law. for criminal contempt in disobeying an Prior to adjournment Charles T. Smith, injunction obtained against the union in of the Plate Printers, took occasion to tween Samuel Baker and his brother, speeches. Senator Lodge was appealed cided to-day not to reply to Mr. Schwab's

LABOR URGES USE FOR MORRILL ACT

Would Apply Benefits to Mc-Kinley School.

CONGRESS IS PETITIONED

Central Body Is Not Against Washington University.

Resolution Reads-As a Retiring Delegate Rev. Dr. Allison Is Presented with Silver Pitcher.

ill receive the benefit of the funds aloted under the term of the Morrill act f the Central Labor Union of this city is successful in impressing upon Congress wants most to receive the title of Would Penalize Dishonest last night. Discussion of the plan offered by the legislative committee, of which Delegate P. J. Ryan is chairman, brought out the fact that it was not the desire ngton University, but, individually and collectively, the delegates were of the opinion that the money should be placed at the disposal of a public institution where instruction could be secured without the payment of tuition. Petitions will be circulated throughout the city for signatures.

The resolution is directed to the House

of Representatives and urges: "That the benefits of the Morrill act shall be granted to the District, and that of the Country Is Now Conducted the money be assigned to a public institution of the District, thereby assuring in agricultural and mechanical arts without the necessity of tuition fees,

McKinley School Suggested. "We respectfully suggest the McKinley dress on tickets. High School as such a public institution. Labor Union from the Presbyterian Minsecond-class-rate a handsome silver pitcher, inscribed with privilege," he said. "These ads are dis- the single sentence. "To John B. Allison, nails at all, it should be under the under the auspices of a special committee appointed by the central body, posed of Delegates Hagerty, Frank Rom, and Milton Snelling. It was accepted in

Sunday Bill Is Considered,

Consideration of the Sunday closing bill also occupied much of the time o the central body. It resulted in the adoption of a resolution directing the tion of an amendment to the bill which would provide that wherever work was the exception," said Dr. Wiley. "But required of an employe under the exceptions noted in the bill said employe must ticing deceit unconsciously and needed be granted one other day off in the Pennsylvania, and Richmond Pearson to be educated, the recent legislature as week. Under the terms thus imposed, no employer could require, or permit, his employes to work more than six days in

While the representative of the retail clerks' union objected to clerks being included among those excepted from the provisions of the bill prohibiting Sunday work, and the representative of moving picture operatives insisted upon being in favor of the suspension of all work that it would be useless to advocate too drastic a measure at present, and that it was better to champion only such amendment as would have some chance of

An effort was made by the delegate from the moving picture union to get the approval of the central body to an amendment of the bill which would insert following the words sacred concerts ditions pervailing before the passage of the words "and other innocent amusethe pure food and drug laws and pointed ments, not, however, excepting regular This amendment, as well as several others, was voted down

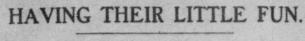
Support Striking Car Men.

Upon motion of Sam De Nedrey, the secretary of the Central Labor Union, a resolution was adopted directing the secretary to send to the officers who are conducting the strike of the street car operatives in Philadelphia a telegram assuring them of the sympathy and support of the local body, and expressing the hope that a speedy and satisfactory solution of the trouble would be found. Prior to the adoption of the De Nedrey resolution, an amendment was offered by

Delegate Jackson and accepted, which provides for the appointment of a committee of five members who shall be charged with the work of interesting the many unions in this city and obtaining through them financial assistance that will be essential if the fight is prolonged. Mr. Jackson stated that this was the first

ment should be supported.

lution, which was adopted:





WANTS HIS LAUNDRY.

Chinese Patron Writes to Commissioners for Assistance.

Claiming that Chinese have such miour children the benefits of instruction dress, P. R. West, address not given, writes the Commissioners, requesting that

He states that on several occasions he It already has a fine building and ex- has sent laundry out, and that when he cellent shop equipment, and with this starts on a hunt and presents the ticket at a very small cost, so as to provide all find, none of them know anything of essive second-class mail matter, was the benefits conferred by the Morrill act." the particular bundle of laundry he is in At the meeting, Rev. Dr. John B. Al- search of. Consequently, he is minus sevof the Bureau of Chemistry, in an ad-lison, retiring pastor of Gunton-Temple eral dozen shirts, two or three dozen

Labor Union from the Presbyterian Min-isters' Alliance has won the respect and COMPLAIN OF MAIL SERVICE

Special Letters.

a fitting manner by the reverend dele- Officials Explain that Urgent Deliv- fact that the legislature was doing what of Northern officials who would examine ery Communications Are Not Sent Because of Regulations.

The city post-office does not distribute chairman of the legislative committee to special delivery letters between the hours appear before the proper committee of of 11 o'clock at night and 7 o'clock in the the House to-day to advocate the adop- morning, in accordance with regulations of the Post-office Department.

> Many complaints have been registered in consequence, and every complaint has been accompanied by a request that late communications be forwarded when they

"The post-office regulations do not re quire such a distribution," said Assistant City Postmaster Merritt yesterday, "and August 4, 1898. there is not a popular demand for it. If the regulations were disregarded throughout the country, it would require a liberal conceived the plan of removing his wife appropriation by Congress, running up in

hours here, but most of them come on on Sunday. The opinion of the legislative early trains. Most business houses, and ommittee prevailed, and it was decided all residents, as far as we have been able to learn, want their specials held until morning, and do not want to be waked up. she was transferred to San Quentin, her "As for the newspapers, we telephone sentence being commuted to a life term. whenever there is anything for them with a special delivery stamp on it, and some times they send for it and sometimes

> "We have had no complaints here about Pass Bill Permitting the Borrowing it, and, as a matter of fact, we had a letter this morning asking that no delivery of any kind be made to a wellknown business house until after 8 o'clock in the morning. All-night special de liveries are delivered before 9 o'clock.

CAPITOL GRAFT RECALLED.

Two Men, Charged with Conspiracy, Have Verdict Affirmed.

Philadelphia, March 7 .- The conviction of William P. Snyder and James M. Shumaker charged with conspiracy to defraud the State in connection with the furnishing of the State capitol, was affirmed by the State Supreme Court here to-day.

Snyder was a former State auditor general, and Shumaker a former superintendent of public buildings and grounds.

PAYS TO RAISE TWINS.

Fund for Mothers One of Unique Provisions of Will,

Salem, Mass., March 7 .- A fund of \$1,000 to the town of Marblehead, the income to time in the history of trades unionism be divided annually among the Marblethat a general strike had been called, and head women who have become mothers of that it was imperative that the move- twins in the course of the year, is one of the unique things provided for in the A report was made to the meeting that will of the late James J. H. Gregory, a The testator's widow is the principal ploying two men at the mouth of the beneficiary under the will; but at her Representative Williab C. Lovering. A aires are Protestants, I give them my sewer, near the District jall, who were re- death, the residue is to go to the Ameri- special election has been called to fill the blessing because all who do good deserve quired to work twelve hours a day and can Home Missionary Society to establish vacancy. The Republican managers are God's blessing." New York, March 7 .- Supreme Court seven days a week. Under a resolution a fund for the purchase of "character trying hard to keep up the Republican Justice Bischoff remitted the sentence of adopted, the legislative committee is in- building books" for distribution among plurality, which was about 12,000 at the twenty days' imprisonment imposed on structed to inquire into the matter, ascer- the children of the mountain whites in last election.

One Killed in Duel,

VIRGINIA VOTES AGAINST INCOME TAX RESOLUTION

sey, who is the patron of the bill in the find favor.

and ratify the amendment

proposed sixteenth amendment to the ment is administered for the benefit of a Constitution of the United States by 54 favored few; of the justice and fairness of a levy which would reach the swollen fortunes which nothing else can touch;

it has a chance to do only once in a into the private affairs of our citizens;

MRS. BOTKIN DEAD.

John P. Dunning.

San Francisco, March 7 .- Mrs. Cordelia Botkin, convicted of murdering Mrs. John

Dunning. She wanted to marry him and | Rudd said: so as to leave him free. The poisoned wide-awake press agent. In his speech

she ate it with fatal effect. Mrs. Botkin was convicted of murder and sentenced to hang, but got a new trial. Then the earthquake came and

LORDS LEND AID.

London, March 7.-The House of Lords the government to borrow sums sufficient to meet part of the national expenditure

pending the passage of the budget. taxpayers nearly \$10,000 a day for interest doing, but what he expects to do. Mr. been ordered to get ready to come here budget, he asked, why was it right for his advantage." the govenment to do the same thing?

Lord Revelstoke, head of the great banking house of Baring Bros., and other financial peers, joined in the criticism.

WORRIED IN MASSACHUSETTS.

Fight on to Keep Up Plurality in Lovering's District. Charles Hatfield, of Boston, chairman

n conference yesterday with Senator kind. Lodge and the Republican Congressional Fourteenth Massachusetts district.

Imittee, of which he is chairman.

of the fact that the war is over, and control of the revenue from incomes; cluded the shooting of a woman, it was The solemnity of the scene was felt, ap- they remembered the days of oppression parently, by few of the members. The following the civil war; they were afraid

Byrd and by one or two others, but for States, NEEDS PRESS AGENT.

Woman Sent Poisoned Candy to Mrs. Taft Handicapped by Lack of One, known the leaders hurriedly sent word

the West Side Young Men's Christian P. Dunning by sending poisoned candy Association to-night Dr. Channing Rudd to Dover, Del., died in San Quentin prison said that it would be to the advantage this evening. The crime was committed of the country and would help the administration of President Taft if the Mrs. Botkin fell in love with John P. President employed a press agent. Dr.

"President Taft needs an efficient. return to Washington and avoid the

newspapers. "This decision by Mr. Taft is unfortunate, for the President needs the support of the newspapers to make his adcan most help him.

"President Taft does not take the pubthis evening passed the bill authorizing lic into his confidence so fully as he Guard is in readiness for strike duty should. His years of service on the bench, here. The regiments are under orders to where his decisions had to be kept in- start at an hour's notice. violate until handed down, have doubtless made him too secretive. He is not delphians this evening that a detach-Lord Lansdowne, the leader of the op- a judge now. The people of the nation, ment of Federal troops might be sent position, attacked the ministry for thus knowing that they are affected by any here to protect government property. The imposing upon the nation a system of important move that he makes, feel that information is that the Forty-fifth Comemporary finance, which will cost the they ought to know not only what he is pany, United States Coast Artillery, has charges. It was most unfair to the na- Taft owes this to himself and to the the minute the order is given, and that a tion, he said, to withhold the budget. If public, And it is just here that the Pres- company of artillerymen from Governor's it was wrong for the Lords to sop the ident would find a trained press agent to Island may be added to the United States

POPE PRAISES OIL KING.

Philanthropic Plan.

plan to endow a great philanthropic or-Massachusetts, and Charles Groves, ex- lief that the proposed plan entitled the crew had orders to keep steam up and ecutive secretary of the organization, were originator to the gratitude of all man- be ready to transport troops at an in-

Discussing the work of Mr Rockecommittee in regard to conditions in the feller and other American philanthropists in his Lenten address to the cardinals. A vacancy exists, due to the deat of the Pope said: "Although these million-

South Bethlehem, Pa., March 7 .- Accord-That there is some anxiety over condi- ing to Bethlehem Steel Company officials, tions is shown by the fact that several of more men were at work to-day than on people rode with less fear. There were the Massachusetts Republican representa- any day since February 25, when the Berea, Ky., March 7.-In a fight be- tives will go to the district to make works closed down. The strikers de-1907 by the Typothetae of the city of New commend Representative William Hughes Burnham Baker, on one side, and Marcus to yesterday, but excused himself from open letter, and adopted a resolution not York, restraining the union and its of- for his diligence in behalf of the working B. Bowling, proprietor of the Commercial going, because of the impending investi- to send the steel magnate any more reso ficers and members from committing acts people, and introduced the following reso- Hotel, Samuel Baker was shot dead by gation of high prices by the special com- lutions until the State constabulary are

STRIKERS DECLARE GENERAL BOYCOTT

Unionists Hope for Prompt Results from Plan.

NO RIOTING IN STREETS

Labor Leaders Feared Arrest and Prevented Trouble.

Estimated that More Than 40,000 Are Inconvenienced by Order.

Philadelphia, March 7.-The labor unions played one of their trump cards to-day-a boycott. Orders have been sent to every labor union man in Philadelphia not to patronize stores that sell supplies to the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company or its employes.

They have estimated that they can deprive the merchants of this city of \$1,000,000 worth of business a day, and that they can force the business interests of the city to take their side in the fight if the pressure is maintained long enough and severely enough.

Every kind of mercantile institution has been affected by the boycott, even in this early stage. Saoon keepers are complaining that their bars are banned because they have sold beer to the loyal employes of the Rapid Transit Company. Storekeepers in Kensington, Germantown, Frankford, and other cenreconstruction, the house of delegates to- of the unrest which is existing and the ters of the strike have been hurt sorely. Their business has fallen

off markedly. NO ATTEMPT AT VIOLENCE.

Although the manufacturing districts ter so far as the present session of the legislature is concerned.

Were crowded that the prejudices of the past have no stood on the street corners and jeered place in the life of the present. At times the Philadelphia Rapid Transit opera-After the vote, however, Senator Hallit seemed that these utterances would the Philadelphia Rapid Transit operahonest, and if they are sent through the the Man." The presentation was made Citizens Object to Long Wait for senate, said that the next or any subsequent legislature can take the matter up afraid to trust the Republican party with After last night's violence, which in-

> feared that to-day would be worse. The city was pleasantly disappointed. Undoubtedly the firm attitude of Mayor generation-vote on an amendment to the they feared that the amendment would Reyburn and his director of public safety Constitution-was expressed by Speaker be a surrender of the rights of the had a great deal to do with restraining the men on strike and their sympathizers. After the decision of the mayor and his advisers to arrest the labor union leaders who are responsible for the present condition of affairs became to their lieutenants actively in command of the strikers to keep their men peaceful and to discourage rioting. The result showed, in the opinion of the city officials, that the leaders can prevent

disorder if they have a mind to do so. Plan to Arrest Leaders.

It came straight from the city hall this afternoon that another outbreak of rioting will mean the execution of warrants against the committee of ten of the Cencandy was mailed to Mrs. Dunning and at Newark recently he complained that tral Labor Union and other leaders who the attitude of the newspapers of the are directing the big strike. The mayor country was either one of hostility or did not issue the order of arrests, hoping patronizing friendship, and he closed his that a few days more would see the disaddress with the assertion that he would integration of the strike, and that it would not be necessary to take drastio

> steps. The city officials and the merchants agree that a sympathetic strike need ministration a success and help to all alarm nobody so long as rioting is kept down, and the business men have the asto avoid the newspapers, he is deliberate- surance of the authorities that a conly going away from the very force that tinuance of rioting will mean not only the arrests contemplated, but the calling in of the National Guard. The National

The interesting news reached Phila-

troops sent here.

Keep Train in Readiness, The Forty-fifth Company is stationed at Fort Dupont, Delaware City, and is Cables Congratulations for Proposed under the command of Col. C. H. Hunter. An officer of the company said that an London, March 7.-A news dispatch from order had actually been received to Rome to a local agency says that the mobilize, and that the company expected Pope has telegraphed John D. Rocke- to be sent to this city. The Pennsylvania feller congratulating him on his latest Railroad sent a special train to Fort Dupont from Wilmington last night. Word of the Republican State committee of ganization. The pontiff expressed the be- was received here to-day that the train

> stant's notice. Messages to Washington brought no confirmation of the report that Federal troops would come, but, on the other hand, no one at the War Department made a specific denial that such an order

had been issued. The situation to-night is puzzling to every one. The Rapid Transit Company is running more cars than on any day since its former employes quit. Also, today the cars were well patronized and

1,100 cars on all the lines, and the con-Continued on Page 9, Column 3,

Florida, Nassau, Cuba, South, Superior Roadway, Equipment, Service da Atlantic Coast Line, 4:05, 7:19, 10 p. m.: 4:20 a. m. 1419 New York ave. nw.