## **GREEN ASKS LEGION** FOR CLOSER BOND

### Warns Against Communism and Nazi-ism-Gen. Hines Addresses Delegates.

NEW YORK, September 22.-Closer co-operation between the American Legion and his own organization was recommended today by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in an address before 1,339 delegates to the Legion's nineteenth annual convention.

Another speaker, Brig. Gen Frank T. Hines, administrator of veterans' affairs, urged upon the Legionnaires and Auxiliaries tolerance towards new

"It is my well-considered opinion." Green said, "that the call of the hour is for a closer and stronger relationship between the American Federation of Labor and the American Legion.

We have so much in common as to make it comparatively easy to promote understanding and co-operation between these two great patriotic Time and experience have shown that the fraternal bonds which were established in the beginning, when the American Legion was formed and which have remained unbroken, have been of mutual benefit and of great public service."

He also warned the convention against the destructive forces of communism and naziism, which he said were at work in this country, and he stressed the necessity of preserving democratic forms of government in the United States.

Delegates Are Weary. The 1,939 delegates Gen. Hines

addressed were weary, extremely weary, after their 17-and-a-half hour parade yesterday, and it was a full hour after the scheduled opening before the session got under way in the great Metropolitan Opera House, to which the business meeting had been transferred from Madison Square Garden

Standing on the stage where once the great Caruso and Scotti and Farrar had sung. National Commander Harry W. Colmery called the convention to order at 9:14 a.m. (Eastern standard time). National chaplain, Rev. Bryan H. Keathley, offered the invocation. Colmery introduced Gen. Hines.

You are the kind of citizens always needed to lead our people into proper channels and safeguard our democratic institutions from any disruptive force inimical to our ideals, and which today appear to present a growing threat to world peace," the general remarked in opening. He told the Legionnaires "many con-

among veterans has been materially reduced during the past year" because of the "intelligent functioning of governmental agencies" and through the efforts of the Legion, as well. And turning to the forthcoming

ditions signify that unemployment

census to determine the extent of unemployment in the country, the genera "It is my intention to recommend to the committee in charge of this census that appropriate questions be inserted in the census schedules to ascertain

whether the individuals covered are veterans, and of what wars. Here again your organization may be able to render a valuable service by encouraging unemployed veterans to make sure that they are registered in this census."

Outlines Aid to Veterans. The general told the delegates of the progress in Federal aid for veterans in the past 15 years.

He dealt further, with considerable detail, upon the benefits received by veterans and dependents from the Federal Government, then turned to the future.

'We went forward," he said, "with the hope and not without some faith that our children might be spared a similar fate (war). The realization of this ideal now seems as distant as it did then. With another 20-year turn of the tides of time our fortune will be almost entirely in the hands of the children we sought to save. "They will make our laws and fur-

nish the funds to secure our care. It is for us now in the maturity of our usefulness to inculcate in them a philosophy which proves our inspirations and ideals to be still unshattered.

Green Is Applauded. Green was introduced amid noisy

applause. And having called upon the Legion for closer co-operation with the federation, he reminded the delegates of the spread of dictatorship rule and the dissolution of free, democratic trade unions in autocrat-ridden lands.

"Their property and funds are immediately confiscated, their organizations are dissolved and wiped out by dictatorial decree, and, worst of all, their leaders are seized and ruthlessly destroyed or consigned to prison or concentration camps. Many of them are never heard from again," he said

"Happily," he said after dealing further with the effects of oppressive rule, "the people of the United States still breathe the air of freedom and liberty. Under a beneficent Governwhere the people shape and order the administration of their affairs, greater safeguards and protection are being accorded the masses of the people

"This fact is reflected in the enactment of social security legislation and other legislative measures which have for their purpose the protection of the aged, the weak and the helpless."

The working people of America, Green said, have won their fight for legal recognition and legal standing through enactment of the national labor relations act, and are now free to organize into "free, independent, democratic trade unions."

"The American Federation of Labor," he continued, "with its membership totaling more than 4,000,000 dues-paying men and women, remains steadfast and uncompromising in its opposition to communism, fascism, naziism and the different philosophies which

all these 'isms' represent.' Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring, another speaker, greeted the Legionnaires as comrades, praised the administration's foreign policy as 'open and direct," and warned against propaganda which would create sympathy for those engaged in conflicts abroad with the consequent attempts to influence government at home "

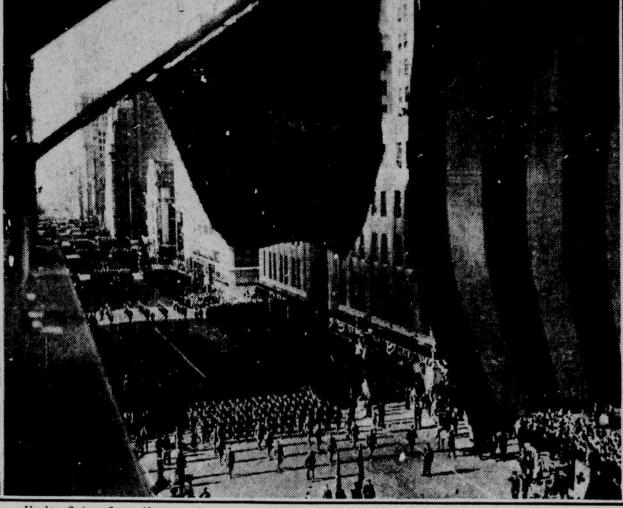
The convention selected Los Angeles, Calif., as the city of its 1938

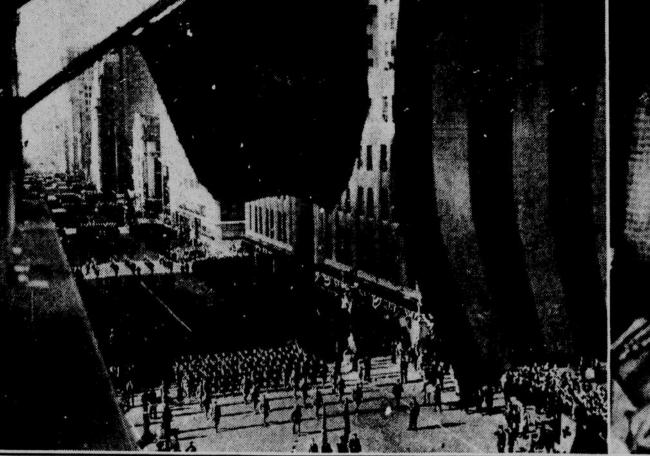
Boys' Band Elects Wedding. Leon Wedding, 1511 A street northeast, has been elected business manager in charge of engagements for the Holy Comforter Boys' Band, it was announced yesterday. His election

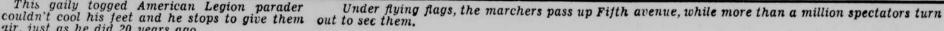
parent organization Monday.

# New York Again Hears Sound of Marching Feet as Boys of '18 Parade











The parade was nothing but sound to this youngster until he switched to a submarine attack and got a clear view.



Members of the Chattanooga Drum and Bugle Corps "making up" in Times Square. The mud was brought from their home city to make certain an adequate amount was on hand to supply that



Stepping briskly to the beat of rolling drums, the Washington, D. C., colorguard leads its delegation in the American Legion parade yesterday.

—A. P. and Wide World Photos.

cases and the Tennessee Valley Au-

Representative Fish, Republican, of

New York, said yesterday that Presi-

dent Roosevelt is taking his Western

trip to avoid meeting Justice Black be-

Fish asserted that Charles Michel-

son, publicity director of the Demo-

cratic National Committee, has known

for years that Black was a Klansman.

there was a "conspiracy of silence" in

order to rush the Black appointment.

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Charges Alabaman Gained Court Seat "by Deception"

Through Silence. By the Associated Press. WORCESTER, Mass., September 22.—Senator David I. Walsh, Democrat, of Massachusetts today declared Justice Hugo L. Black of Alabama, by not "disclosing his previous member-

ship in the Ku Klux Klan," had obtained his elevation to the Supreme Court "by deception." By his silence, Walsh contended, Black had grossly imposed on President Roosevelt and his colleagues, even before his confirmation.

Walsh said any impeachment proceedings would have to originate in the House, and expressed the opinion the most feasible way in which Black could be eliminated would be for the President to obtain his resignation.

"From interviews and correspondence I have had with several Demo- display cratic members of the Senate." Walsh said in an interview, "I find that practically all of them express the view that Senator Black, by permitting the President to nominate him for the disclosing to the President, or his col- ago. leagues in the Senate, his previous and by his silence inferentially denying the rumors of his Klan member ship, imposed grossly on the President and the Senate and amounted to obtaining his elevation to the United States Supreme Court by deception.

"This group of Senators is of the ppinion that this alone is sufficient to disqualify Senator Black."

Walsh said, in his opinion, the most feasible way Black could be eliminated would be "for the President to demand and obtain Black's resignation." "There is still one other possibility," the Senator added, "namely, that the Supreme Court will rule on the ques-

tion of Black's eligibility." Walsh declared: "It now seems that the real issue in the Black case is not whether he is a member of the Klan

There are two counts against him. one, that Black for political advantages joined the Klan and took the oath of a Klansman and subscribed to its creeds; two, that Black obtained United States, 653 treaties were made his nomination and confirmation by with 97 Indian tribes.

came at a meeting of the band's INSIST ON GENUINE NUCL

concealment and thereby deceived the President and his fellow Senators, especially the latter, because he had cnowledge it was rumored he was a member of the Klan and supporters in the Senate denied it."

Walsh said that probably, after the Senate convened next January, unless Black made some statement, "the Senators who claim to be misled will record themselves, through some form of resolution, as opposed to Mr. Justice Black's membership on the Supreme Court bench, thereby publicly asserting · · · they were misled and deceived."

**Emancipation Proclamation** Is on Display **Celebrated Document** 1s 75 Years Old Today.

The archivist of the United States dusted off the emancipation proclamation today on its seventy-fifth birthday anniversary and placed it on

The proclamation, issued on September 22, 1862, by President Lincoln and numbered among the most celebrated of American state papers, lay buried in the musty files of the State United States Supreme Court, and for Department until removed to the vaults the Senate to confirm him without of the Archives Building a few months

Lincoln's own account of the events membership in the Ku Klux Klan, which prompted him to issue the proclamation was recorded by Frank B. Carpenter, an artist, who made a life sized painting of the President reading the document to his cabinet. "It had got to be Midsummer of

> to worse until I felt that we had reached the end of our rope. "I determined upon the adoption of the emancipation policy, and without consultation with, or the knowledge of the cabinet, I prepared the original

> the Civil War) had gone on from bad

On the advice of Secretary of State Seward, Lincoln told Carpenter, he put photography in police work is an inthe original draft aside "until the novation in most departments. Union had won a decisive victory." "Finally came the Battle of Antietam," Carpenter quoted Lincoln. by Attorney General Cummings, J.

Treaties With Indians. In the first hundred years of the

determined to wait no longer.'

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500 Criminology Experts to Be Shown New Aid in Identifying Suspects.

How a finger of light is "putting the finger" on burglars, murderers and other criminals will be demonstrated by laboratory experts of the Federal Bureau of Investigation at the convention here next week of the Inter-

national Association for Identification. The light, generated by a powerful arc, paints a prismatic rainbow, the color components of which my paint for representation. a picture of guilt or innocence for a suspect in a crime. Advances made by F. B. I. technicians in development of this modern method of detecting crime will be revealed to the 500-odd identification specialists from several countries during their four-day visit,

peginning next Wednesday. The process is an adaptation of the spectrograph principle in analyzing various elements. Actual crimes that have been solved by spectographic analysis of dust, metal filings or other debris found at the scene of a crime and on the clothes, body or possessions of a suspect will be outlined, it was announced today.

This and other scientific crime detection developments will be discussed by the delegates and speakers at the meetings and will be studied during a tour of the F. B. I. technical laboratory. Heads of criminal identification bureaus in many parts of the United States, Canada, Mexico, Cuba 1862," Lincoln told him. "Things (in and probably other countries will

attend One of the latest identification bureau aids-color photographs of criminals-will be explained by Lieut. William C. Gordon, superintendent of the police bureau of identification at Kansas City, Mo. Lieut. Gordon is a vice president of the International Association for Identification. Color

The program includes a message from President Roosevelt, addresses or whether he repudiates the Klan "The advantage was on our side. I Edgar Hoover, director of the F. B. I.; Rev. Edmund A. Walsh, vice president of Georgetown University, several members of Congress and others.

### Black

(Continued From First Page.) it clear that his department has made

no investigation of recently published charges that Black was, and perhaps still is, a member of the Klan. He said no one has requested such an investigation and that he does not expect to make one. Cummings refused to comment on wo suits now pending in the Supreme

Court attacking Black's eligibility to serve on the tribunal on the dual theory that he was a member of the Senate when a law was passed increasing the emoluments of Supreme Court justices and creating an additional judgeship. He indicated that should the Su-

in these cases Black would be expected as saying in Associated Press dis to engage his own counsel and could patches. not look to the Department of Justice The Attorney General refused answer a question as to whether he

thought past membership in the Klan He said he was beginning to think should bar a man from serving on the Supreme Court. Refuses Comment on Fort.

Refusing comment on the story con-

cerning Fort, the Attorney General said he knew only what he had read in the newspapers and "probably hadn't seen Judge Fort in a year." "I will talk to him about the matter

when I get around to it." he added. Fort, according to the New York Times, was one of the witnesses Senator Burke, Democrat, of Nebraska said he was prepared to call before the Senate Judiciary Committee had that body investigated the charges of Black's connection with the Klan.

Fort said today he would leave it to Black to say whether he and the jurist were fellow members of the Ku Klux Klan. "Mr. Black is on his way home."

Fort told reporters, "and I am sure that any statement he makes on his



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### arrival will be the truth." Visible Charcoal Grill Fort and Black formed a law part nership in Birmingham, Ala., in 1925 Third Floor and continued it for two years. Fort has been on Cummings' legal staff

since August 1, 1933. He has prepared evidence in numerous Government court cases, including the kidnaping of Mrs. Alice Speed Stoll of Louisville, one of the gold hoarding

> LAWYERS' BRIEFS COMMERCIAL PRINTING

fore the latter takes his seat on the ADVERTISING SERVICE "The President is solely responsible for the appointment and cannot evade the issue by remaining silent or runpreme Court decide to hear arguments ning away from it," Fish was quoted

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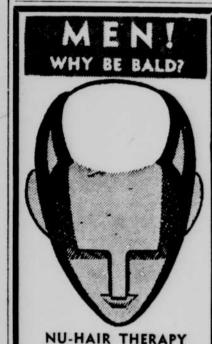
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