

### Bund Leader Denies Organization Has Any Foreign Links

#### Fights Registration Bill Because It Is 'Loosely Worded,' He Says

By BLAIR BOLLES.  
G. Wilhelm Kunze, acting national leader of the German-American Bund, told a Senate Judiciary Subcommittee today that his organization is a patriotic society of Americans wholly without foreign connections.

Senator Connally, Democrat, of Texas, subcommittee chairman, constantly expressed his doubt of this statement during Kunze's hour of testimony against a pending bill to force registration of organizations suspected of subversive activities.

Acting President Kunze was arrested July 4 during a bund meeting at Camp Nordland, N. J., and charged with violating "on or prior to June 16" the so-called anti-uniform law of New Jersey. He is out on \$1,000 bond.

**Friend of New Germany.**  
Senator Connally elicited from Kunze the information that he had once been a member of the organization called the Friends of the New Germany, founded in Chicago in 1933 and dissolved in 1936.

Under examination, the witness said the "new Germany" in the title was the German government that came into power in January, 1933, when Adolf Hitler assumed the German leadership.

Senator Connally showed frequent irritation because Kunze, American-born successor of the jailed Fritz Kuhn, defended the bund's use of the German language, stated that the bund kept no membership list, and because he conferred often with the bund general counsel, Wilbur Keegan, who sat at Kunze's elbow.

Kunze appeared before the committee voluntarily in order to testify against the pending bill, already passed by the House.

The bund official protested that while his organization completely lacked any seditious or subversive coloration, the bill was so "loosely worded" that it could be used against the bund.

**Fights Discrimination, He Says.**  
"All this bill does is make you register," Senator Connally said. "What is there about your organization you want to keep in the dark?"

Kunze said the bill, in his estimation, was directed at his group, whose purpose, he said, was to "counteract discrimination against persons of German blood."

"Senator," he said, "the German element here went through one war." He recalled that during that war he was a public school student who suffered "beatings" because of his ancestry and his name.

Senator Connally, reading from some bund literature, noted that the organization was "militant." He questioned the implication of the word.

"There is a tremendous difference," the bund president said, "between militant and militaristic."

He denied it had any military aspect, although later Senator Connally took a membership book from him in which was pasted a picture of Kunze in a uniform.

Kunze hardly had been sworn as a witness before his attorney spoke quietly with him. At once Senator Connally said to Mr. Keegan:

"Listen. I intend to interrogate the witness myself. I don't care to have you sit there and prompt him. If he has sense enough to run the German-American Bund, he has sense enough to testify without your whispering in his ear."

Mr. Keegan observed that he considered the Senator's first few questions, concerning the present whereabouts of the jailed Fritz Kuhn, as irrelevant.

The bund leader said he was born in Camden, N. J. He spoke seriously and in a low voice. He wore a gray suit, had a slight red mustache slightly more ample and differently shaped than Hitler's.

**Reason for Joining Bund.**  
Senator Connally asked him why he joined the bund.

Kunze—"Because I am a German-American."  
Connally—"I don't recognize any such thing. You are either a German or an American."

Kunze—"Every American is descended from some member of another nationality. I have no political allegiance to Germany."

Connally—"Which country do you put first? I notice you put the German first in the title."

Kunze—"German there is an adjective."

Then he defended the loyalty of the bund to the United States. He said:

"The German-American Bund is an organization of Americans without foreign connection. So far as I am concerned, Germany is a foreign nation."

This bill would force the organization out of existence because it is impossible to comply. The slightest mistake in the registration statement would be held against the organization."

**Words in German Language.**  
Later, pursuing the question of the bund's addition to the German language, Senator Connally, after getting Kunze's membership card, noted that its words are in the German language. Kunze defended the use of the German language on the ground that there was no constitutional bar against it and that it did not interfere with loyalty to the American form of government.

Senator Connally questioned Kunze about the relations of the bund with the German Consul General in New York. Kunze recalled that two years ago a representative of the consul general addressed a Bund meeting in New York.

Senator Danaher, Republican, of Connecticut, observed and visited the United States, suggesting that they were the policy of view of a Bund member.

Connally said that their open matter. Kunze bund meeting at the consul general's representative was an open meeting.

Connally pressed the case for reasons why the bund no membership list, either of persons or of numbers assigned to persons.

Mr. Kunze ascribed this to "persecution." He said many bund members had lost jobs.



**GEN. ALMAZAN VOTES**—Gen. Almazan as he deposited his ballot in Mexico's turbulent presidential election. He claimed he won overwhelmingly.

### Two D. C. Youths Shot As Mexican Police Fight Election Mob

#### Third American Student Is Badly Wounded, Two Are Grazed by Bullets

Swept by a fleeing Mexico City election mob into police cross-fire yesterday, two American students, one from Georgetown University, were in a grave condition from bullet wounds today. A second Washington student was under treatment for a lesser injury and two others counted themselves lucky to have escaped with bullet holes in their clothing.

The seriously injured are Leonard Durso, 18, Union City, N. J., a student of the Georgetown Foreign Service School, and Edward J. Mallen, Jr., of Pranti, Wis., a summer student at a business college in the Mexican capital, the Associated Press reported. The latter youth was too badly wounded to give a statement.

Hospital attendants said today that Mr. Durso, who was hit in the left side by a rifle bullet, and Mr. Mallen, victim of a pistol wound in the abdomen, improved slightly during the night, but still are "very ill."

**Hit by Ricochet.**  
The Washington youth less seriously injured is Ivan Hasslocher, 19, of 3518 Quesada street N.W., son of Paulo Hasslocher, commercial attaché of the Brazilian Embassy in Washington. He suffered a flesh wound from a ricocheting bullet.

Mr. Durso, Mr. Hasslocher and two other Georgetown students, Parkman Clancey, 19, of 1013 Flower avenue, Takoma Park, Md., and Francis E. Maloney, Jr., 20, of 3005 McKinley street N.W., left here June 1 by automobile with a fifth student to enter Mexico's National University for the summer term ending in September.

The United States Consulate in Mexico City, after taking statements from the students, said the four were walking down the Avenida Juarez when they saw a large crowd coming toward them. As the students started across the street, firing began and the mob broke and ran.

**Police Open Fire.**  
The four joined a crowd racing up a side street, but police were at the other end of the street and opened fire. Mr. Durso, it was said, was shot down before he could dodge into a doorway.

Motorcycle police, it was said, came through the street shooting at fugitives or persons huddled in doorways.

Mr. Hasslocher suffered a minor wound in the back, while another bullet tore through Mr. Maloney's sweater as he crouched in an entrance.

The policeman who fired the shot was said to have been taking aim for a second when a small Mexican boy cried in Spanish, "He's a tourist!" Mr. Maloney raised his hands and walked out. The officer did not molest him further.

**Grazed by Bullet.**  
Mr. Clancey also was grazed by a bullet from the gun of a policeman who took a snap shot at him.

The fifth Georgetown student studying in Mexico City, Andrew Jackson, 17, of 1825 New Hampshire avenue N.W., was not with the others when the shooting started. His parents received a telephone call from him last night telling them there was no cause to worry.

Last August Mr. Jackson accidentally shot himself above the heart while inspecting a revolver in his home here.

Mr. Mallen was not with the four local students when he was shot. It was presumed that he, too, was caught up in the mob while sight-seeing.

A number of American students are attending schools in Mexico and South America this year because the war has closed most educational opportunities in Europe.

**Dog Cares for Raccoons**  
KENDALLVILLE, Ind. (AP)—A terrier belonging to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rinehart of Stroth is taking care of four of her own pups—and two baby raccoons found in a nearby tree.

**Heating Men**  
Better than average set-up, favorable financial arrangement. Retail and builder men required.

Call SHEpard 6800 for Appointment

ETZ Optometrists 608 13th N.W. Between F and G N.W.



**AUNT WEEPS OVER DYING NEWSBOY**—Maria de Jesus Garcia, newspaper seller, weeps over the killing of her nephew, Felix Rodriguez, newsboy who was fatally shot during a disturbance before the balloting. Note the roll of magazines in her hand.

### Mexico (Continued From First Page.)

police and soldiers resorting to firearms in an attempt to end the fighting.

Avenida Juarez in the heart of downtown Mexico City, was the scene of pitched battles. Another fierce engagement took place directly before the Palacio de Bellas Artes. Scores were downed by fire from pistols, rifles and machine guns in the latter encounter.

Tear gas bombs and hand grenades also were used in some places. Numerous burning places were wrecked or burned. There were reports that followers of the two leading candidates forcibly had seized polling booths and ballot boxes. Voters' lists and ballots were said to have been destroyed.

In some districts Almazan supporters, charging they had been denied the right to vote, were reported to have set up separate polling places.

**Rain Ends Disorders.**  
Throughout the early afternoon the crackle of gunfire could be heard in Mexico City. In the early evening a driving rain sent the crowds scurrying for shelter and brought an end to the mass disorders.

President Lazaro Cardenas himself was unable to vote. He waited for half an hour before a closed polling place and finally departed before it could be opened on his orders.

Although his party backed Camacho, President Cardenas insisted he had kept "hands off" in the campaign to name the man who succeeds him December 1 for a six-year term. Members of the new Congress also were selected yesterday.

During the afternoon the President made a tour of polling places in the capital and was greeted in many places by cries of "Viva Almazan." At one place the crowd appealed for "a fair count" and the President said it would get one.

Reports from the provinces indicated the disorders which developed in the capital were duplicated on a smaller scale elsewhere. At least four deaths were reported in Puebla, where Camacho's brother is Governor, while lives were lost in Coatepec, Veracruz and elsewhere.

**Sweep for Camacho Claimed at Nogales**  
NOGALES, Sonora, Mex., July 8 (AP)—Amid charges of Almazan supporters that the polls were Camacho-controlled came an announcement last night by Tomas Morlet, Mexican Consul of Nogales, Ariz., that Gen.

**British Towns Save Water**  
BIRMINGHAM, England, July 8 (AP)—Residents of two towns in the lake district, Northwestern England, have been advised to be satisfied with a "sponge down" in place of the usual baths in order to save water for fire-fighting.

**Richmond Man Dies in Four-Story Fall**  
A man identified by police as Charles Benton, 60, of Richmond, Va., was fatally injured early today when he fell or jumped from a fourth-floor window of the New York Hotel, 612 F street N.W., to the brick surface of an alley in the rear. He died a short time later in Emergency Hospital. Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald said an autopsy would be performed today.

**Manuel Avila Camacho, Administration Choice for President of Mexico.**  
Manuel Avila Camacho, administration-backed presidential candidate, was victorious here by a landslide of nearly 40 to 1 in yesterday's election. The voting records, which Morlet, a Camacho partisan, said would be submitted for official canvass in Mexico City, were:  
Gen. Manuel Avila Camacho, 4,289  
Gen. Juan Almazan, 143.  
Almazan headquarters here, meanwhile, charged that the polls were taken over by Camacho supporters at the start of yesterday's election and that balloting was carried on in a "controlled and unfair" manner.

**Haakon, in Broadcast, Will Refuse to Abdicate**  
King Haakon of Norway will broadcast to the American people this afternoon his reply—to be an emphatic "no"—to the German-regulated Norwegian Parliament's demand that he abdicate.

It was understood at the legation here that the speech, to be delivered from Buckingham Palace, will trace the background of Germany's invasion of Norway and throw possible light on the reasons for the nation's quick and catastrophic fall.

The King, who fled recently from Narvik and has since been carrying on the Norwegian government in exile, will explain that the present Parliament in Norway is not a free body and hence its demands cannot be accepted. Further, he will state that it would be a fatal blow for Norwegian interests throughout the world should he abdicate at this time.

**Marlow's Famous Reading Anthracite**  
the low ash hard coal. Be prepared to meet cool weather with a full coal bin. Incidentally, today's LOW PRICES offer real savings to early buyers.

**Marlow Coal Co.**  
811 E St. N.W. National 0311  
In Business 82 Years  
Our Coal and Service Must Be Good

**Hiawathas**  
TWO a day each way  
THE MILWAUKEE ROAD  
See your local agent for Hiawatha reservations and tickets

### President Joins Hull in Opposing False 'Monroe Doctrines'

#### Western Hemisphere Is Only Place Which Gives Sign of Policy, Early Says

By the Associated Press.  
President Roosevelt was aligned today with Secretary of State Hull in contending there is a difference between "Monroe Doctrines under the name only" and "the true Monroe Doctrine as we know it and have it."

Following German and Japanese discussion of "a Monroe Doctrine for Europe" and "a Monroe Doctrine for Asia," Stephen Early, White House secretary, said at Hyde Park yesterday:

"There hasn't been any sign or evidence of a real or true Monroe Doctrine in other hemispheres than our own yet."

Secretary Hull said at his press conference today that he understood the statement at Hyde Park was not intended to define governmental policy. He pointed out that the statement he issued here Friday after consultation with the President did define a considered policy of the Government.

Secretary Hull had declared that the Monroe Doctrine does not resemble policies in other areas, he said, though alleged to be similar, "would in reality seem to be only the pretext for the carrying of conquest by the sword."

**Proposes Consultations.**  
The President suggested Saturday night that European and Asiatic nations—each as a group—use the Monroe principle in disposing of the possessions of conquered nations.

He proposed that European, Asiatic and American nations—each group in its own sphere—consult and settle territorial problems among themselves, instead of allowing a conquering power to make the decisions alone.

At the same time, the President mentioned "the complete absence of any intention whatever on the part of the United States to interfere with territorial questions involving adjustment in Europe or Asia."

The President's views were relayed to reporters by Mr. Early after a telephone conference with Secretary Hull. Yesterday's remarks amplified Saturday's comment.

**Takes Specific Instance.**  
Taking the specific instance of territories in the Western Hemisphere which belong to nations opposing Germany, Mr. Early gave this as the President's thought:

If Germany laid claim to French, British or Dutch possessions in the Americas, the United States would make no effort to take them. Instead, all the American nations would be asked to decide whether they should be placed under a mandate or held in trust until they could

be returned to the present owners. In the same way, Mr. Early said, the United States Government believes that all Asiatic countries should confer in the disposition of French Indo-China, and that a similar method should be followed in handling territorial problems of Europe.

"Let all of them settle their disputes in Asia and in Europe," Mr. Early concluded, "and let all of the Americas settle the question of disposition, administration and supervision of such islands or other territorial possessions which belonged to nations conquered by Germany and which lie properly within this hemisphere."

**Early's Statement 'Stuns' Chinese Government**  
By the Associated Press.  
CHUNGKING, July 8.—Chinese government quarters said today they were "stunned" by the suggestion from Stephen T. Early, President Roosevelt's secretary, that Asia and Europe each apply principles of the Monroe Doctrine to its own territories.

The Chinese Foreign Office declined comment pending receipt of the complete text of the statement, but the Chungking press bitterly described it as "a complete reversal of American foreign policy."

One editorial said, "Apparently Japan is not taking Indo-China fast enough to satisfy the United States administration."

**French Report British Arrested de Villaine**  
By the Associated Press.  
GENEVA, July 8.—A dispatch from Vichy, France, to the newspaper Le Petit Dauphinois of Grenoble said today that the British arrested French Admiral de Villaine, commanding French warships in British ports, July 3 to prevent organized resistance to seizure of his ships.



**GEN. MANUEL AVILA CAMACHO,** Administration choice for President of Mexico. —Wide World Photo.



**PARKMAN CLANCEY,** Grazed by bullet.



**FRANCIS E. MALONEY, Jr.,** Uninjured.



**LEONARD DURSO,** Gravely wounded. —A. P. Photo.

**Earle Still Trying To Fly With British**  
By the Associated Press.  
ISTANBUL, Turkey, July 8.—George H. Earle, 4th, 23, son of the United States Minister to Bulgaria, left yesterday for Ankara for further conferences with British and American diplomats about his desire to enter the Royal Air Force.  
He said Saturday night he had abandoned his plan to appeal to President Roosevelt for a way around neutrality provisions keeping him from the British service, for which he resigned as his father's secretary.  
Yesterday, however, he said he was undecided on what course to take.

**DUNLOP BISON TIRE Special**  
5.50-17 ----- \$6.45  
6.00-16 ----- \$6.75  
TERMS \$1.50 CASH BAL MONTHLY  
Including your old tires  
FULLY GUARANTEED  
Fit all Fords, Chevrolets, Plymouths and Dodges from 1933 to 1940

**LEETH BROS.**  
1220 13th St. N.W. ME. 0764

**Your Eyes deserve the Best!**  
NO NEED TO RISK YOUR EYES  
When You Can Get CUSTOM-BUILT Glasses for Only  
**975** COMPLETE!  
Genuine KRYPTOK BIFOCALS INCLUDED!  
Choice of Modern Styles. Rims or Rimless.  
● Tinted Lenses Included  
● Oxford Type Included  
● Examination Included  
● You CAN'T Pay More Than \$9.75!  
NINE-SEVENTY-FIVE OPTICAL CO.  
932 F STREET N.W.  
One Flight Up—For Economy

**French Shriner & Uerner**  
SEMI-ANNUAL Sale MEN'S FINE SHOES  
Most Custom Grade Styles \$9.95 a few models slightly higher  
Entire Stock spring & summer models  
MADE IN OUR OWN FACTORY SHRINER SHOES \$7.95 as low as  
**SALTZ BROS. INC.**  
Fine Apparel for Gentlemen  
1341 F Street N.W.

**SALESMEN**  
OPENINGS FOR TWO EXPERIENCED SALESMEN WITH CARS  
Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. CONN. & N.W.W.  
Mr. J. E. Cusick, factory representative, will interview men from 10-2

**Your Medical Bills or Dental Bills Paid by Medical-Dental Exchange**  
... without interest or extra charge. For full information call Republic 2126 or visit 725 Albee Building, 15th and G Sts. N.W.

**EVENING PARKING AT THE CAPITAL GARAGE**  
25¢ 6 P.M. to 12 P.M.  
DAY RATES, 25¢ 1ST HOUR 5¢ EACH ADDITIONAL HOUR  
1320 N. Y. AVE.

**DANCE IN AIR-COOLED COMFORT**  
Be a Better Dancer this Summer... Have a Better Time.  
Be able to dance with a new assurance... a graceful new ease of manner, this summer. It's so simple to learn how at the air-conditioned Arthur Murray Studio under the capable guidance of experienced and sympathetic teachers.  
It's loads of fun too... and a welcome escape from the heat. Don't delay... enroll today, and insure yourself of a better time when you go on your vacation this summer. Studio open until 10 P. M. every evening.  
Ethel M. Fister's  
**ARTHUR MURRAY DANCE STUDIOS**  
Completely Air Conditioned  
1101 Connecticut Avenue • • • • • Phone District 2460