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REMINISCENCES OF OREGON SET- sion, in the absence of laws providing for the TLEMENT.

No. 3, by D. S.

THE OREGON METHODIST MISSION. Indian civilizing soon ceased to be an occupation of the Mission. The work changed to ministering to the white settlers who were gathering in the Wallamet Valley. As it strengthened in infinence with those settlers, its power became a political lever se wallers. its power became a political lever as much as moral agency. The missionaries had com-menced their labor in the education and care of menced their labor in the education and care of Indian children. Time and money had been liberally expended, at first with seeming assurance of success. The building of the enlarged Mission School House in 1842, at an expense of ten thousand dollars, had been succeeded by a remarkable mortality of Indian children. A number of them died, which occasioned a number to run away and the parents of others to withdraw their children. The attempt to withdraw their children. The attempt to to withdraw their children. The attempt to educate Indian youth thus and then met with its quietus. As the only rational hope of transforming an Indian is in alienating him while a Commercial Street, Seattle.

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Commercial Indian customs and traditions, with the refusal of the Indian customs and traditions, with the refusal of the Indian customs and traditions, with the refusal of the Indian customs and traditions, with the refusal of the Indian customs and traditions. The missionary teaching, Indian customs and tradition. The missionary teachi

sustenance, supply necessary implements for the pursuit of husbandry or mechanical vocations. It could not only furnish employment, it could supply its employees with all the necessaries of fife. Community was as dependent upon it for temporal wasts as for spiritual food. The reinforcement of 1840 no longer meant Indian mission—it was colonization.—Power, moral social political. tion-Power, moral, social, political. The world will harshly criticise those who.

having dedicated themselves to a service which having dedicated themselves to a service which requires self-denial and sacrifice, abandoned such for more tasteful or more profitable employment, even though the latter be more beneficial to humanity, more practical of good results. The erection of mills, the successful pursuit of trade, the cultivation of lands, the holding of office, are all benefits to our race—they are also sources of wealth. But engaging in such pursuits will not be accepted as missionary labor for man's spiritual welfare. Large tracts of land had been taken by the Mission for itself—each member had located his section of land. The Mission supported a large force of employees. The country was large force of employees. The country was without established government or laws; there without established government or laws; there was no agency to restrain lawlessness but the presence of missionaries. It was a recognized associate power, and the settler early learned to look up to the Mission, to recognize its authority, to defer to its leading members. Nor was it slow to assert that authority thus conferred, to exercise that control to which the settler had voluntarily submitted. Thus its members acquired influence in the community through their connection with the Mission. If greed for gain or personal ambition may have prompted some to use that power at variance with the precepts of the Gospel which they were sent to Oregon to impart to the Indians, the individual should be condemned; the Mission should only be censured where it participated in the wrong, shared in the profit or suffered a wrong to pass unrebuked committed by its members.

A RCHITECT

occidental Hotel. 1994

J. J. SHEPHARD,

RONTRACTOR S BUILDER.

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a Methodist institution.

On the 29th May, 1843, the subscribers to the Institute met at Wallace Prairie—the selected site. Previous proceedings were ratified, and the Oregon Institute was formally transferred to the Methodist Episcopal Church of Oregon. By November 16th, 1843, the bundings had been erected at a cost of three thousand dollars, under the supervision of William H. Gray, General Superintendent and Secular Agent.

At the first annual meeting of the Trustees, Rev. Jason Lee was elected President and selected as agent to visit the Atlantic States to solicit funds and donations for a library, apparatus and other educational appliances.

The Mission and its prominent members realously entered into all popular enterprises.

settlement of estates, who was to take the custody of his effects? The Mission and its members were willing to adopt a code of regulations to establish law and order, to submit to lawful authority, to empower the will of the majority to be exercised in a system of Government.

Then, as at every succeeding attempt of the American settlers of Oregon to adopt some form of Government, the Methodist Missionaries, clergy and laity, took a prominent part. They moulded the political issues of those days and were the popular leaders. For the substantial benefits resulting from those secular en-

A mill race had been blasted, four houses had been built, timber had been squared and prepared for the erection of a saw mill and store. The location embraced a magnificent water power; it was a most eligible site for manufacturing In 1840 there still remained one of those

ed timber to build a store house and a house to lodge the Missionary. The request was granted. Shortly subsequent the Missionary disputed Dr. McLanghlia's right, and asserted claims to the tract. It has been claimed that the Doctor, an alien, occupied in business most of his time at Fort Vancouner, could not lawfully acquire title to a tract upon which he did not reside. But the Mission or one claiming themselve. But the Mission or one claiming through it could not question his right, for the Superintendent asked his consent to occupy, held under his license. Dr McLaughlin yielded to a demand made upon him for fourteen lots for the Mission to avoid further controversy, but in this was disappointed. In 1841 a grist and saw mill were erected at the Falls within Dr McLaughlin's claim by a company consisting of several mem-bers of the Mission, with a minority interest held by independent American settlers. When Superintendent Gray succeeded Jason Lee he sold those docated lots back to Dr McLaughlin for an extravagant price; but the controversy between Dr McLaughlin and those who had been connected with the Mission still continued. The investigation ordered by the Methodist Episcopal Board, the result of that investigation and the action of the new Superintendent are tacit condemnations of the worldly and fi-

MISCELLANEOUS.

[TO BE CONCLUDED.]

nancial policy of the Oregon Mission

FOUR COMPLETE COURSES OF STUDY: Classical Scientific, Normal & Commercial. The University has apparatus for illustrating the physical sciences, a library of 2000 volumes, a valuable cabinet in Natural History, three lit-

erary societies, and an annual course of his lec-tures given by some of the ablest minds in the Territory.

Students able to read in the Fourth Reader and who have studied Fractions will be received in the Preparatory Department, where thorough instruc-tion will be given in the common branches in accordance with the latest and most approved methods at \$9 per term of thirteen weeks.

Board from \$3 to \$3.50 per week.

For admission or catalogue address

js20 tf A. J. ANDERSON, A.M., Presi tent,

Suance of an order of the Probate Court of King county, Washington Ten itery made and entered of record on the 22d day of August, 1881, 12 the matter of the estate of Lemnel C. Gray, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest budder for cash, subject to the confirmation of said Probate Court,

On Saturday, Sept. 17, 1881,

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LAND OFFICE NOTICES.

U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OLYMPIA, W. T., NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT DELIA Lingenfelter has filed notice of intention to make final proof before the Clerk of the District Court, at his office in Snohomish City, W. T., on Tuesday, the 20th day of reptember, A.D. 1881, on Pre emption D. S. No 4580, for the lot 15 of Section 32, Township 32 north, Range 4 east. She names as witnesses Herman Gerritson, Alexander Robb, Robert Robb and James L. Kent, all of Stan-wood, Snohomish county, W. T. au20-5w J. T. BROWN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OLYMPIA, W. T., August 11th, 1881.

August 11th, 1881.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A. J. BUSH
has filed notice of intention to make final proof
before the Clerk of the District Court, at his office
in Scattla, W. T., on Monday, the 19th day of September, A.D. 1881, on Pre-emption D S. No. 5134,
for the lots 6 and 7 and NEW of NEW of section
30 township 24 north ange 8 cast. He names as houses and a portion of the square timber.

That year, Superintendent Lee, desiring to station a Missionary at Wallamet Falls, applied to Dr McLaughlin for sufficient ground and squared timber to hold a witnesses David N Taylor, Airred A. Fisk and William O. Hill, all of Falls City, and Thomas J. Cherry, of Squak, King county, W. T. au20-5w

J. T. BROWN, Register.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

United States District Land Office, Olympia, Washington Territory.

Notice Is Hereby Given that, In compliance with the provisions of the Act of congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," George Price, of Snohomish county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the SW4 of Section No. 17, in Township No. 32 North, Range No. 5 East of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within w.T., this the 19th day of July, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BROWN,

j23-11w Register of the Land Office.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described Land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia,
W. T., this the 22d day of August, A.D. 1881.
J. T. BROWN,
au27-11w Register of the Land Office.

Notice of Application to Purchase

Timber Land. United States District Land Office, Colympia, Washington Territory, Colick is Hereby Given That, In Compliance with the provisions of March 1988. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, IN COMpliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Adam Sherwood, of Kitsap county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the NE% of SE% of section No. 7, in township No. 24 north, range No. 1 East of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Sixty (80) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia,
W. T., th s the 24th day of August, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BROWN,

se3-11w Register of the Land Office.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT LAND OFFICE, United States District Land Office, Colympia, Washington Territory.

OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, IN COMpliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washingto. Territory," John Furn ss, of Snohomish county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the Wig of NWig, NWig of Swig of Section 13 and NEig of Section No 14, in Township No. 31 North, Range No. 4 East of the Williamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described Land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, W. T., this the 8th day of August, A.D. 1881. J. T. BROWN, Register of the Land Office

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT LAND OFFICE,
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITURY.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN COM-NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN COMpliance with the provisions of the act of Congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California. Ore gon. Nevada and Washington Territory, "Eli McColey, of Snehemish county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the NWM of Section No. 17, in Township No. 32 North, Range No. 5 East of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described Land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (80) days from date hereof.

Given coder my hand, at my office, in Olympia, W. T., this the 19th day of Juna, A. D. 1881.

123-11w Register the Land Office.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

United States District Land Office, Olympia, Washington Territory TOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, IN COM. LAND OFFICE NOTICES.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OLYMPIA, W. T., ? U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OLYMPIA, W. T., August 11th, 1881,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT HENRY Grothen has filed notice of intention to make final proof before the Register and Receiver of the Land Office at Olympia, W. T., on Wednesday, the 21st day of September, A.D. 1881, on additional homestead application No. 3603, for the NW4 of NW4 of section 26, township 20 north, range 6 east. He names as witnesses James Johnson, Johannes Mabler, Peter L. Sander and Lewis C. Smith, all of Osceola, King county, W. T. au20-5w

J. T. BROWN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

U. S. LAND OFFICE AT OLYMPIA, W. T., } August :6th, 1881. } Harris has filed notice of intention to make at his office in Seattle, W. T., on Saturday, the 24th day of September, A.D. 1881, on Pre-emption D.S. No. 4829, for the Sig of NWig, SWig of NEig, and lot 2 of section 2s, township 24 north, range 1 east. He names as witnesses John Mitchell, Robert Cambell, Daniel Gilmore and Jacob Finlay, all of Port Blakely, Kitsap county, W. T. au20-5w J. T. BROWN, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT LAND OFFICE,) Olympia, Washington Territory. Notice of Application to Purchase

Timber Land.

United States District Land Office,
Olympia, Washington Territory,
Joseph W. Sackman, of Kitsap county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the SW 4 of NE 4 and N 5 of SE 4 of Section No. 15, in Township No. 25 north, range No. 1 cast of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.
Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the SW 4 of NE 4, E 5 of Section No. 17, in township No. 24 north, range No. 2 east of the Willameter to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.
Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, W. T., this the 26th day of July, A.D. 1821.

J. T. BROWN, 130-1114 Register of the Land Office

chase Timber Land.

President,

Presid

United States District Land Office,
OLYMPIA, Wassington Territory.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, IN COMpliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory, mortimer H. Duane, of Kitsap county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the N % of SW %, N % % of SEM and SW % of NE % of Section No 24, in township No. 32 north, range No. 4 east of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described Land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, W.T., this the 1st day of September, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BROWN,

Register of the Land Office.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land

United States District Land Office, and Office is Hereby Given that, in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washing on Territory," David A. Logan, of Snohomish county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his a plication to purchase the SE% of SE% of section 6, NE% of NE% of section 7, and W% of NW% of section No. 8, in township No. 32 north, range No. 4 east of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, W. T., this the 18th day of August, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BRO N.

Register of the Land Office.

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

United States District Land Office, (Olympia, Washington Territory, Notice is Hentsby Given That, IN Compieses approved June 3, 1878, entitled "An Act for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Herman Gerritzen, of Snohomish county, Washington Territory, has this day filed in this office his application to purchase the 8% of 8% of Section No. 8, in Township No. 32 North, Range No. 5 East of the Willamette Meridian.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described Land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, W. T., this the 8th day of August, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BROWN.

Register of the Land Office. UNITED STATES DISTRICT LAND OFFICE, (

Notice of Application to Purchase Timber Land.

United States District Land Office, OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT, IN COM-Any and all persons claiming adversely the said described land, or any portion thereof, are hereby required to file their claims in this office within sixty (60) days from date hereof.

Given under my hand, at my office in Olympia, this the 19th day of July, A.D. 1881.

J. T. BROWN, Register of the Land Of

MISCELLANEOUS.

PACIFIC MUTUAL

OF CALIFORNIA.

A. MCKINNIE.

Manager for Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories. OFFICE-102 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

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Dr. G. E. NOTTAGE, M. D. Examiner & Physician.
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