

MONEY TO LOAN.  
\$3000 on Improved Real Estate.  
\$2000 on Improved Real Estate.  
\$1500 on Improved Real Estate.  
\$1000 on Improved Real Estate.  
E. E. Pascoe, 110 North Center Street.

# THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN

Do you want a FIVE-ACRE TRACT?  
I have a five-acre tract about one  
mile from the center of town that I  
will exchange for city property. E.  
E. Pascoe, 110 North Center St.

NINETEENTH YEAR.

16 PAGES.

PHOENIX, ARIZONA, WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 5, 1909.

16 PAGES.

VOL. XIX. NO. 359.

## PHOENIX IS REPUBLICAN

Voters' Approval of Present  
Management of Affairs

WARM AND CLOSE ELECTION

John A. Marshall Candidate  
for Council From the Third  
Ward the Victim of an  
Eleventh Hour Movement.  
Only Republican Defeated.

The city election resulted in the following government for the next two years:

Mayor, Lloyd B. Christy, republican.  
Marshal, A. J. Moore, republican.  
Treasurer, H. A. Diehl, republican.  
Recorder, Frank Thomas, republican.  
Assessor and Tax Collector, C. W. Barnett, republican.  
Councilman First Ward, Charles A. Stauffer, republican.  
Councilman Third Ward, Eugene Hackett, democrat.

It was as warm a municipal election as Phoenix has had in several years and much of the result was involved in doubt until the count was nearly finished. It was conceded from the beginning that Lloyd B. Christy would defeat Robert F. Christy, but the democrats would concede nothing more than that. On the other hand they claimed the election of Goldman in the first ward and of Hackett in the third. They assumed to believe that the election of Vernon Clark for treasurer was something already settled.

Notwithstanding the interest manifested in the election the vote was not out with a great deal of difficulty and more than four hundred of the registered voters were not at all.

The challenging was brisk, usually based on one or two grounds—either that the voter could not read the constitution of the United States or that he was not a resident of the ward in which he was attempting to vote and was not a bona fide resident of the city.

Challenges having been disallowed in the third ward in three cases the voters were promptly arrested on John Doe warrants with which the democratic managers were provided and two of the voters were locked up. It was asserted that though they claimed Mrs. Limbrock's lodging house as a residence, she had stated that they did not live there. The register of the house was sent for and it was found that they had been there as early as April 5. Application was made for writs of habeas corpus in their behalf but before they were issued the charges were withdrawn.

In the third case it was claimed that the voter had not a legal residence in the city. A prominent democrat came forward and said that he had known him and had done business with him in Phoenix for more than a year. The democrats made several charges of illiteracy but the election boards were satisfied with the reading of the opening lines of the constitution. It was claimed by the democrats that they had been memorized. The only voter debarred for failure to read was a democrat.

There was very little disorder about the polls but a terrible earnestness. There was a hurrying of carriages and automobiles after dilatory voters and at two o'clock it looked as if half the registered voters would not be cast. That fact was seized upon by the democrats as a basis for a claim of certain victory. There were then 200 votes in the second ward missing but later a large majority of them were recovered so that when the polls closed this ward had made the best showing.

The democrats expressed great confidence in the election of Wayne Day for marshal. A number of the friends of Marshall were offering to bet that his majority would reach 400.

In the beginning of the count it was shown that the republicans had a long lead in straight ballots. John A. Marshall, republican candidate for councilman in the third ward, had a majority of forty-eight. But when the counting of the scratched ballots began this lead began melting away until when the vote was counted Hackett had a majority of seven. The bulk of the opposition to Mr. Marshall is said to have been developed within the last twenty-four hours and was based on his action in the council in support of the ordinance to prevent drinking in the clubs.

It was also claimed by his friends that though the election board was republican it had a majority unfriendly to him and that at least seven votes for him which should have been counted were thrown out. One of these had a cross in the square over the democratic column and another in the square in front of the name of Mr. Marshall.

The greatest interest centered about the first ward count where the result was so close that it was in doubt until there were no more than twenty-five ballots to be counted. When it was half finished Mr. Stauffer led Mr. Goldman by only seven. Later the lead was increased to sixteen and then sank back to seven again. It was

doubtful if it would not disappear altogether. When there were only seven-to-five ballots to be counted the tide set in favor of Stauffer and kept increasing until he had a lead of thirty. This was maintained until his majority was greater than the number of ballots to be counted and he gained two more.

The vacuum franchise proposition was carried with little opposition. What there was is supposed to have come from those who are constitutionally opposed to franchises.

The following is the result by wards:

Mayor: Christy, R., 302 268 202 99 871  
Fidel, D., 148 145 145 82 520

Christy's majority, 351  
City marshal:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Moore, R., 243 217 186 91 737  
Davis, D., 172 173 148 82 575  
McGarr, Ind., 46 27 20 9 112

Moore's majority, 162  
Treasurer:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Diehl, R., 257 203 204 95 759  
Clark, D., 187 199 145 82 513

Diehl's majority, 246  
Recorder:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Thomas, R., 351 306 245 119 1021  
Assessor and Tax Collector:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Barnett, R., 347 300 245 117 1009  
Councilman First Ward:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Stauffer, R., 246  
Goldman, D., 214

Stauffer's majority, 32  
Councilman Third Ward:

Wards: 1 2 3 4 Total  
Marshall, R., 174  
Hackett, D., 181

Hackett's majority, 7

THE APPEAL TO REASON'S  
MANAGER ON TRIAL

FOR TRYING TO INCITE A KID-  
NAPPING.

An Unlawful Offer Made Through  
the Mails.

St. Scott, May 4.—The trial of Fred Warren, manager of the "Appeal to Reason," a socialist newspaper at Girard, Kas., charged with violating the postal laws, began in the federal court this afternoon. Ex-Governor Taylor, of Kentucky, will appear as witness for the prosecution.

Warren is accused of sending out his paper in papers on which was printed in large letters an offer of \$1,000 reward for any person who would return Governor Taylor to Kentucky to stand trial for the alleged murder of Governor Goebel.

The offer was suggested by the taking of Moyer and Haywood from Denver to Idaho to be tried on the charge of murdering Governor Steunenberg. The socialists consider Warren a martyr to free speech.

THE JURY SECURED.  
Fort Scott, May 4.—The jury to try Fred Warren, managing editor of the Appeal to Reason, was completed here today, and the presentation of evidence will begin tomorrow. Warren is accused of having violated the postal laws in connection with the offer of a reward for the kidnapping of former Governor Taylor of Kentucky, following the Appeal's attack on the so-called Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone kidnapping in Colorado. Clarence H. Darrow, of Chicago, leading counsel for Warren, intimated that the defense will go deeply into the Taylor-Goebel affair, but Judge Pollock, it is said, will not allow much evidence to be submitted on this point.

CONSULS OF MEXICO  
GATHER AT TOMBSTONE

They Are Keeping An Eagle Eye on  
the Trial of the Revolutionists.

Tombstone, May 4.—Much interest is being manifested in the forthcoming trial of the alleged Mexican revolutionists, Magon, Villarreal and Rivera. A number of Mexican consuls from Arizona, New Mexico and Texas towns are on the ground to watch the preliminary hearing of the case. Among the most prominent are Arturo V. Elias, consul at Phoenix, S. M. Del Toro, acting consul at Tucson and Daniel Montes, consul at Douglas.

The father and two sisters of Villarreal came yesterday from San Antonio, Texas, and will remain during the trial. Yesterday the United States grand jury brought four additional indictments against the prisoners, and they were again arraigned today when they availed themselves of the statutory time in which to plead.

The first count charges conspiracy and is similar to the charges in the old indictment to which the defendants entered pleas of not guilty. The other counts charge them with entering into a conspiracy with others.

THE BROWNSVILLE SOLDIERS

A Sifting of Them to See Who Can  
Be Re-Enlisted.

Washington, May 4.—The court of inquiry to determine which of the soldiers discharged in connection with the shooting up of Brownsville are qualified for re-enlistment, convened here today.

## MOHAMMEDAN TREACHERY

By Which Inhabitants of an Ar-  
menian Village Were Killed

ASSURED OF PROTECTION

They Laid Down Their Arms  
Were Marched to an Open  
Field and Put to the Sword.  
The Punishment of Adana  
Murders to Be Undertaken.

Tarsus, May 4.—During the recent massacres, the Armenian population at Kozulook was put to death without mercy. Word that the Mohammedans were killing Armenians reached Kozulook before the actual attack on the place, and when the first considerable party of Mohammedans arrived, they found the Armenians well armed and in good defensive positions.

The Mohammedans did not feel strong enough to attack, so they gathered reinforcements until more than one thousand of them, well armed, surrounded the village. The governor of the district promised to protect the Armenians if they would give up their arms. This the Armenians decided to do, after a long parley.

Then, under pretense of taking them to a place of safety, they were led, under an escort, to an open field. Here the men were ruthlessly killed and the women maltreated. A number of Armenian girls were forced to marry Turks.

The local authorities, who promised to give an equivalent of six cents a day to each destitute person, gave only four cents for a few days, and have now reduced their donations to an equivalent of two cents.

THE ADANA COMMISSION.

Constantinople, May 4.—General Scheffert, commander of the constitutional forces that entered Constantinople on April 24, conferred today regarding the military commission to be sent to Adana to investigate the massacres and punish the instigators of the movement. The commission, which will act under martial law, is authorized to cause the execution of those deemed guilty of murder, subject only to confirmation by the sultan. Tewfik Pasha directed General Scheffert to select a commission of strong and impartial men, and it is probable that one or two non-Mohammedans will be appointed.

THE HEINZE CO.

Said By the Master's Report Not to  
Have Been Bankrupt.

New York, May 4.—The proceedings in the bankruptcy against the firm of Otto Heinze and Co., stock brokers, which went into the hands of a receiver during the panic of 1907, will be dismissed, if the report of the special master in the case of the firm is confirmed by the federal court. The master, it is reported, has no proof to show that the firm is insolvent.

THE PEACE CONGRESS

What to do Next, Under Considera-  
tion.

Chicago, May 4.—Having discussed the present aspect of the peace movement from various viewpoints, including those of the politician, the business man and the educator, the delegates to the second peace congress considered tonight plans for the future.

Dr. David Starr Jordan, president, the general topic being "the next steps in peace making."

LIBERALS WON IN RENO

Reno, May 4.—Nearly 2,300 votes were cast at the city election today. C. M. Britt, independent candidate for mayor was elected by 100 majority. The issue was prohibition against a liberal government. The liberals won.

PAT GARRETT'S SLAYER ACQUIT-  
TED.

El Paso, May 4.—A special from Las Cruces, N. M., says: Wayne Brazel was acquitted tonight of the murder of Pat Garrett, New Mexico's famous sheriff of frontier days. The jury was out fifteen minutes.

LOWER CRUDE OIL

Pittsburg, May 4.—A reduction of five cents a barrel on all grades of crude oil except Reginald has been announced. This is the first change in the Pennsylvania field since March 9, 1907, since when Pennsylvania crude oil has been quoted at \$1.78.

REPUBLICAN AND "DRY"

The Result of the Election in Mr.  
Bryan's Town.

Lincoln, May 4.—A "dry" capital city for the next year was the ver-

dier rendered in the municipal election today. The proposition to abolish saloons was carried by a majority of about 500. A year ago "license" carried by 300. After next Tuesday there will be no saloons in Lincoln.

The republicans elected Don L. Love, mayor. For four years the city has had a democratic mayor.

EFFECT OF THE MERGER

From the Point of View of the  
Railroads.

Portland, May 4.—"Before the merger we took all business we could away from each other, but afterwards we gave the Southern Pacific a whack at all we couldn't handle ourselves."

This was the testimony of Thad T. Sweek, formerly correspondence clerk and contracting freight agent of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation company at the Harriman merger hearing today. Sweek's testimony was corroborated by Thomas McCauster, another witness.

NEWSPAPER REPORTER SHOT

Oakland, May 4.—John Clements, a reporter for a newspaper, was fatally shot by a footpad early this morning. The footpad escaped.

A LINE OF AIRSHIPS

Stuttgart, May 4.—A representative of Count Zeppelin says his company has undertaken to build a regular line of airships from Lucerne to Friedrichshafen open for traffic next year.

ALDRICH AND DOLLIVER

MEET IN COMBAT

VARYING VIEWS ON TARIFF  
REVISION.

The Debate Was Edifying to the  
Democratic Senators.

Washington, May 4.—Notable speeches causing an interesting debate characterized the session of the senate today. Senator Dolliver, of Iowa, attacked the methods under which protective tariff bills are formed and he had a lively tilt with Senator Aldrich. The democratic senators remained silent.

At times the republican debate threatened to become acrimonious, but the Iowa senator was ever ready with a humorous retort which called forth laughter when angry words seemed unavoidable.

Dolliver attacked the wool and cotton schedules. A considerable portion of his remarks was addressed directly to Mr. Aldrich. He called the senate the chamber of treachery. He said the rates on the wool and cotton schedules were high enough twenty years ago.

"What I ask today of the party leaders is to take us back not to 1890 when McKinley in despair turned the making of the wool tariff over to a mass meeting of its beneficiaries but to 1888 when the senator from Rhode Island labored with Allison in preparation of the only schedule on wools in forty years in which the public interest or welfare of the republican party was made paramount over sordid, private consideration."

Senator Borah concluded his speech on the income tax, delivering an extended legal argument to show that there was ample reason for believing that the supreme court might reverse itself if the constitutionality of that tax should again be presented to it.

A strong plea for the extension of the protective tariff system to jute was made by Senator Bradley of Kentucky who declared that with the protective policy covering the products of his state, Kentucky would be safely republican in the future.

THE WRIGHT BROTHERS

BEATEN TO A FRAZZLE

By the Alleged Secret Performances  
Of An English Aviator

London, May 4.—The Times prints this morning a statement denying the government's alleged apathy toward aviation. It says that Capt. J. W. Dunn, of the Royal Engineers, after several years experiments in Scotland two years ago, succeeded in making a flight of twelve miles in a circular course, in which he proved beyond a doubt, according to the statement, that in efficiency and ease of control, the Wrights have been outdone.

That was the reason, says The Times, the war office made no attempt to engage the services of the Wrights or to secure their machine.

ALABAMA AUTO RACES

A Frenchman's Negotiation of the  
Mile in 56 Seconds.

Montgomery, Ala., May 4.—A great crowd of motor enthusiasts cheered wildly today as Louis Chevrolet, the daring Frenchman of the Buick team, drove a mile in fifty-six seconds flat with a thirty horse power car over the mile track at the fair ground.

He won the 100 mile race easily, giving the distance in 126 minutes, after having had his tire troubles at several junctures.

## PROTECTOR OF PERSIA

Russia is Not to Be Fooled  
Again By the Shah

WITH PROMISE OF REFORM

The Bear Will Keep His Hold  
Upon the Country Until  
the New Government is in  
Running Order—The Sav-  
ing of Tabriz.

St. Petersburg, May 4.—The Russian foreign office is not disposed to attach much weight to the news that the shah of Persia has proclaimed reforms, having learned, through bitter experience, to mistrust such pronouncements until they are put into operation.

Pressure on the shah will not be relaxed and the troops at Tabriz will not be retired before the new government is installed and has proved its ability to cope with the chronic disorders of Persia. The Russian expedition at Tabriz is already finding it necessary to extend its operation.

The Kurdish tribesmen, balked in their attempts to plunder Tabriz, have turned their attention to the outlying villages and towns, and appeals have been made from various quarters to General Skarsky, the Russian commander, for protection.

The situation is especially alarming at Urumia, the center of foreign missionary activities but this is a week's march from Tabriz and the foreign office is unwilling at present to send a force there.

PRISON FOUNDRY BURNED

Salem, Ore., May 4.—The foundry molding room and polishing room buildings of the Northwest State works at the Oregon state penitentiary were destroyed by fire tonight, causing a damage to the amount of \$30,000. The fire originated in a blast in the afternoon which smoldered until late tonight. The burned buildings were 100 feet from the main structure.

BASEBALL CONTESTS  
IN ALL THE LEAGUES

The Weather Nowhere Interfered with  
the Schedule.

National.  
At Brooklyn (first game)—

R. H. E.  
Boston..... 7 8 4  
Brooklyn..... 6 8 1  
Batteries—Chappelle, White and Smith; Hunter, Rucker and Bergen.

At Brooklyn (second game)—

R. H. E.  
Boston..... 2 5 1  
Brooklyn..... 5 9 1  
Batteries—Mattern, Lindaman and Bowerman; Scanlon and Dunn.

At Philadelphia—

R. H. E.  
Philadelphia..... 5 11 6  
New York..... 2 8 3  
Batteries—Moran and Dooin; Matthewson, Raymond and Schell.

At Chicago (eleven innings)—

R. H. E.  
Chicago..... 0 5 2  
Pittsburg..... 1 8 4  
Batteries—Brown and Moran; Adams and Gibson.

American.  
At Boston—

R. H. E.  
Washington..... 1 2 0  
Boston..... 0 3 1  
Batteries—Tannehill, and Street; Morgan and Spencer.

At St. Louis—

R. H. E.  
Detroit..... 2 5 0  
St. Louis..... 4 9 1  
Batteries—Summers and Stange; Waddell and Criger.

At Cleveland—

R. H. E.  
Cleveland..... 10 13 2  
Chicago..... 2 4 1

At New York—

R. H. E.  
Philadelphia..... 3 8 4  
New York..... 11 14 0  
Batteries—Quinn and Blair; Schlitzler, Vickers and Lapp.

Coast.  
At Los Angeles—

R. H. E.  
Los Angeles..... 11 14 2  
Sacramento..... 3 8 6  
Batteries—Brisswater and Ross; Baum and Graham.

At Portland—

R. H. E.  
Portland..... 0 4 3  
San Francisco..... 8 13 1  
Batteries—Grandy and Armbruster; Browning and Berry.

At Oakland—

R. H. E.  
Oakland..... 0 3 2  
Vernon..... 1 9 3  
Batteries—Wiggs and LaLonde; Hitt and Hogan.

THE IDAHO SMELTER.  
Its President Describes Its Manipulation in the Interest of the Trust.

Spokane, May 4.—President J. Herbert Anderson has filed a petition in bankruptcy for the Idaho Smelting and Refining company. He charges that a Montana mining capitalist became interested in the company for the purpose of wrecking it and defrauding the creditors and purchasing the smelter at Sand Point supposedly for the smelting trust.

Anderson charges that he threw the camp into the hands of a receiver and secured a warrant charging him with embezzlement solely to discredit him with eastern capitalists.

A HOBO MOVEMENT  
To Make Plenty of Work for the  
Unemployed.

Cincinnati, O., May 4.—G. Jefferson Davis, president, and "Arizona" Bob Gillespie, vice president, of the Cincinnati Unemployed Protective association, have started a hobo movement to Washington to present a petition to President Taft and congress asking the government to give employment to the nation's unemployed.

The construction of a great national road from New York to San Francisco.

CASTRO TO ECUADOR.  
Whence He Will Try to Work His  
Way Back to Venezuela.

San Sebastian, Spain, May 4.—Cipriano Castro arrived here today from Paris. He will wait the arrival of his wife from the West Indies.

General Castro said he would shortly leave Spain for Ecuador to await events which would permit him to return to Venezuela "even by force."

A MOTHER'S TESTIMONY  
FOR IMPERILED SON

MRS. HAINS WAS A PATHETIC  
FIGURE.

The Matter Is Now Almost Up to the  
Insanity Experts.

Flushing, L. I., May 4.—Mrs. Virginia Jenkins Hains, mother of the defendant, concluded her testimony this afternoon, after a trying and pathetic ordeal in an effort to save her son, Capt. Peter C. Hains, Jr., on trial for the murder of William Annis.

Now that the father, mother and two brothers of Captain Hains have testified, the trial will soon reach the "alienist" stage. The defense has but two more lay witnesses to examine, and as this will be done tomorrow, the five alienists retained to show that the young army officer is insane, probably will testify on Thursday.

The testimony of Mrs. Hains, who is 49 years old, made the most dramatic incident of the trial so far. She sobbed throughout her direct examination by John P. McIntyre, chief counsel for the defense, and when District Attorney DeWitt started his cross examination, the strain proved too much for her.

The hypothetical question in regard to Captain Hains' sanity, which will be submitted to the alienists contains 10,000 words.

SMELTER FIRES DYING OUT

Salt Lake City, May 4.—The fires in three of the five active furnaces of the American Smelting and Refining company's Murray plant, are dead, and the other two will die out tomorrow. The 600 striking workmen are still out.

THE MISSOURI RAILROADS  
CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY

For Availing Themselves of a Federal  
Court Decision.

Jefferson City, May 4.—Attorney General Major has instituted quo warranto proceedings in the Missouri supreme court against sixteen railroad men, charging them with having violated the common law in conspiring and agreeing to fix passenger rates.

The alternative writ was made returnable to the court on June 1. This action, according to the attorney general, is a result of the railroad's attempting to return to the 3 cent passenger fare following Judge McPherson's decision.

THE BUENOS AYRES STRIKE

Buenos Ayres, May 4.—It is calculated that not less than 200,000 workmen of Buenos Ayres have gone out on a forty-eight hour strike, organized by the Workmen's federation as a protest against the occurrences of last Saturday, when at the May Day celebration, there was a collision between the people and police.

WE PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR OLD GOLD  
AND SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES.  
ALSO MONEY LOANED ON VALUABLES.  
Special reduced prices. Watch and Jewelry repairing.  
All work guaranteed.

N. FRIEDMAN Manufacturing Jeweler  
33 W. Washington St.

## LAND LAWS ARE SACRED

And Department of Agriculture  
Must Observe Them

SAYS SECRETARY BALLINGER

There is to Be No More Reck-  
less Withdrawal of Land  
For "Administrative" or  
Other Purposes Save as  
the Laws Authorize.

Washington, May 4.—Reversing the policy adopted during the Roosevelt administration by Secretary Garfield, Secretary Ballinger restricted to the minimum the amount of land the department of agriculture may withdraw from entry for improvement and for administrative purposes.

The interior department hereafter will not grant any request from the forest service for withdrawal from entry for administrative purposes, lands within forest reservations in the states of Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Colorado or Wyoming. In other states, land outside of reservations may be withdrawn when the forest service shows the necessity for withdrawal.

This decision was reached when Secretary Wilson, on behalf of the forest service, requested the withdrawal of lands in the Chelan national forest, Washington, for "an administrative site." Secretary Ballinger refused the request. He quoted to Secretary Wilson the law in reference to lands in forest reservations. A withdrawal such as you request," wrote Ballinger, "would have the effect of suspending the operation of these laws as to the land affected by the order and is, in my opinion, in the absence of additional legislative authority, without legal authority."

Mr. Ballinger's position was that additions to the reservations, even for administrative purposes, were forbidden, despite the attitude of his predecessor, by the agricultural appropriation of 1907, which provided that no forest reservation should be created or any addition be made to any already existing in the states mentioned.

COWBOY MAYOR RE-ELECTED

Omaha, May 4.—This city went democratic in the municipal election today. Mayor James H. Dahlman leading with at least 4,000 plurality. Mayor Dahlman made a "personal liberty" campaign.

Investors

The southeast corner of  
Monroe and 1st Ave. is  
for sale. Diagonally op-  
posite the new postof-  
fice, Y. M. C. A. and  
Water Users' block.  
77 1-2 ft. front on 1st  
Ave., 100 feet on Mon-  
roe. Can be bought on  
good terms. For sale  
ONLY by

DWIGHT B. HEARD

S. E. Cor. Center & Adams Sts.

The Racycle

In the latest selling, easiest  
running, strongest and fastest  
bicycle in the world. Sold only  
by Griswold, the Bicycle man.  
25-27 East Adams St.