

TRAIN ARRIV
No. 1—7.45 p. m.
No. 4—5.50 p. m.
No. 7—10.55 p. m.
No. 8—6.40 p. m.
No. 9—11.45 p. m.

ALBUQUERQUE CITIZEN

"WE GET THE NEWS FIRST"

VOLUME 24.

ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO, THURSDAY, AUGUST 26, 1909.

WEATHER FORECAST.

Denver, Aug. 25.—For Albuquerque and vicinity: Local showers tonight and Thursday.

NUMBER 191

LATHAM BROKE RECORD MADE YESTERDAY BY PAULHAN

Another French Aviator Now
Has world's Record
for Time and
Distance.

NEW SENSATION OF AVIATION WEEK

Daring of the Inventors Greeted
With Cheers by Big Crowds
as Airships Fly About
the Field at
Rhelms.

Rhelms, Aug. 26.—In his second attempt this afternoon, Hubert Latham, a French aviator, broke the world's record for time and distance flights in a biplane. Latham remained in the air 2 hours, 18 minutes and 9 seconds, covering a distance of 95 miles, 3,895 feet.

The previous record for time and distance in a biplane was made yesterday by Paulhan, another Frenchman, who flew during a rain and windstorm and was compelled to quit only because the supply of fuel for his motor gave out.

When he finally descended he was greeted with cheers and the crowd rushed to take possession of him and escort him from the field.

NO POOR IN CHICAGO.

Chicago, Aug. 26.—Chicago has no worthy poor, no needy class, according to Dr. R. Harris Lloyd, charity worker and superintendent of the Southwest mission in London, Eng., who has spent many years of his life among the poverty-stricken unemployed of London.

"It would be a good thing for Chicago to have part of London's poor in the city," he said.

"It also would be a good thing for London. Poverty there is almost indescribable, and there almost is no way to alleviate the sufferings of the poor, because there is no work for the willing man to do."

"In Chicago it is different; employment of the sort or another can always be obtained, either in the city or through city employment agencies, which supply the demands of the western farmers in need of men."

SAYS TRAIN BUTCHERS FOR THE MERCHANTS

Topeka, Aug. 26.—A complaint has been filed with the board of railroad commissioners asking that the "train butchers" on trains operating through Kansas be stopped from carrying a complete department store. The complaint is made on the ground that the "butchers" compete with local merchants. The complaint says that the train news boys carry newspapers, magazines, books, candy and fruits, and in addition carry a line of collars, embroidery, leather goods and souvenirs.

FIREMEN ANXIOUS FOR NEW HOME

They Want to Be in New City Building
by First of the Month
if Possible.

Work on the new city building was given an impetus this morning when Chief Burgess of the fire department said that he would like to get into the new quarters by September 1. The rooms which will be occupied by the fire department have been a shell for some time and all that remains to be done to make them ready for occupancy is the plastering and placing of interior fixtures, which will be done with a view to the greatest convenience for the firemen. The firemen will be cramped at the best. There will be two doors for four vehicles to come out of, and six men will be required to sleep in a 20 by 30 room. However, the new quarters will be as comfortable and convenient as the old and the firemen will have to be content with them until the city builds a building of its own.

The police headquarters, since receiving a coat of paint and kalsomining, present a better appearance than it was first expected they would.

Famous 'Incubator Baby' for Whom Two Mothers Battle



Here is Baby Marian Bleakley, the most sought-for child in the United States, the object of the intense mother love of Mrs. Charlotte Bleakley, a Topeka stenographer, and the equally intense foster-mother love of Mrs. J. D. Barclay.

Adopted out of an incubator at Chicago by the Barclays, little Marian became the center of a fierce battle through three courts between the real

mother and the foster parents. Guarded with infinite care by the mother, who finally won legal possession, the baby had numerous escapes till the latest successful attempt at Topeka, where force, revolvers, automobiles and fast horses aided Mrs. Barclay and in the end landed her in the center of a fierce battle now in progress.

GOOD ROADS MEETING AT THE CLUB TONIGHT

Territorial Engineer Is Today Inspecting
Two Routes for Camino
Real and Will Be Here
This Evening.

Headed by Mayor Felix Lester, a committee composed of D. K. B. Sellers and County Commissioners Alfred Grunfeld and Manuel Springer left the city at noon today in an automobile for Bernalillo, where they are to meet Territorial Engineer Vernon L. Sullivan and his assistant, who are on their way to this city for a conference with those interested in good roads.

A meeting of all drivers of vehicles, including automobiles, has been called for 8 o'clock this evening in the Commercial club parlors, when the matter of building the road between this city and Santa Fe, the Camino Real, will be discussed at length.

Before coming to this city Mr. Sullivan and the committee who met him at Bernalillo this noon will investigate two routes between Bernalillo and Albuquerque. One road runs through the center of the valley, by way of Fourth street, while the other skirts along the foothills. Both will be inspected and a report will be heard from Mr. Sullivan at this evening's meeting as to which would be the best. The meeting is not an auto association meeting, as has been circulated in the city, but one called by the Commercial club at which all citizens of Albuquerque interested in good roads are invited to be present. The session this evening will be presided over by President B. Spitz of the Commercial club and a well-attended meeting is looked for.

BACK FROM LONG TRIP.

L. C. Bennett, traveling representative of the Gross-Kelly company, returned last night from a six weeks' trip, during which he attended the Elks' convention at Los Angeles as a delegate from the local lodge, visited the exposition at Seattle, visited Montreal, Canada, New York and other eastern cities. Mr. Bennett says Los Angeles took care of the Elks and visitors during the convention in great shape. He was accompanied as far as New York by Ernest Landoff, who is expected to return to the city next week.

CHICAGO RESIDENTS NUMBER TWO MILLION

Chicago, Aug. 26.—Two and one-half million population for Chicago was the estimate made today by the compilers of the new city directory which will be out this week. The figures given are 2,457,699, based on the 768,000 names in the directory. The multiple 3.2 is used. The increase over last year is estimated at 25,000.

MIGHT ABOLISH PANAMA CANAL BOARD

If Mann Law Is Passed by Congress
The Work Would Be in Charge
of Two or Three Men.

Washington, Aug. 26.—It is possible that the Panama canal commission, as under the Mann bill, now before Congress, the commission would give way to a chief engineer, a director and a governor, the two former to look after the work of digging the canal and the governor to have charge of the canal zone. By entering authority in these three men it is believed there would be less friction in the work.

ADVERTISING CAR LEAVES FOR THE WEST

Territorial Fair Will Be Advertised As
the Big Attraction of the
Autumn.

An advertising car in charge of Lawrence Lee and Charles Leubke left last night for the west and will spend the next few days on the road between Albuquerque and Needles. The car carries posters and literature advertising the annual New Mexico fair at Albuquerque Oct. 11-16. It will return to this city Monday and will then be taken over by the Rio Grande division as far as El Paso. Later a trip will be made over the out-of and through the Pecos valley as far as Carlsbad and after that will go north as far as Trinidad.

SHE WOULD APPEAL TO HIGHEST COURT

Mrs. Barclay Says She Adopted Incu-
bator Baby When It Was a Pau-
per and She Wants It.

Kansas City, Aug. 26.—"I wish my case was at the feet of Christ instead of in any court," said Mrs. James G. Barclay, of Buffalo, N. Y., while discussing her claim to the custody of Marian Bleakley, the incubator baby, today. She declared that she adopted the child when it was on the point of being declared a pauper in Missouri and she wants the Missouri court to give her the baby. She insists there is not a bit of evidence that Mrs. Bleakley is the mother of the baby. Mrs. Barclay will not ask bond, though her husband is ready to present it in any amount. Little Marian spent the night at the home of the clerk of the juvenile court and seemed happy.

SPECIALIST CALLED FOR CONSULTATION WITH HARRIMAN

Condition of the Railroad
Magnate Continues to be
Absorbing Topic in
the East.

STILL INSISTS HE IS NOT SICK

Harriman Continues to Believe His
Condition Is Not Serious and
That Little Rest Will Put
Him on His
Feet.

New York, Aug. 26.—Considerable significance is attached to the visit of Dr. Norman E. Dittman, an eminent specialist in kidney disease, to E. H. Harriman. It has been impossible to secure authentic announcement of the malady from which the railroad magnate is apparently suffering. Dittman, after a long interview with Harriman, declined to make any statement for publication.

All questions were referred to Vice President Lovett, of the Union Pacific railroad. The latter is disinclined to talk of Harriman's ailment, saying nothing more than that he is no better and no worse. Lovett was in conference the greater part of the night at the Union Pacific offices with a number of railroad officials.

Although it was an ideal day at Avon, Harriman did not leave the house yesterday to inspect his new \$2,000,000 estate. Dr. Lytle said the magnate was in good spirits, "although still very weak," but that he would recover his strength quickly. Harriman himself insists that his condition is not serious and that a period of rest will enable him to resume his great business activities.

Harriman Stocks Weak.
The Harriman stock were weak again today at the opening of the stock market. One block of 15,000 Union Pacific shares opened at a range of 203 1/2 and 202 1/2, a decline of three points against yesterday's close.

Dealings in Southern Pacific were more moderate, with a decline of one point soon after the opening. Union Pacific sold lower to 201 1/2, the first few minutes, which is practically the lowest point touched by that stock within the past three weeks. There were recessions of a point or more throughout the active list.

Southern Pacific was down 1 1/2. New York Central 1 1/2 and Steel 1. Some support in Union Pacific rallied the market slightly before the end of the first hour but another and more severe decline sent the prices lower than before. Trading fell off slightly during the second hour.

At noon there was another spasm of liquidation and Union Pacific fell to 200 1/2, a loss of five points from the opening. The whole list was in sympathy but another feeble rally set in at midday.

Shortly after 2 o'clock another attack was directed against Union Pacific which brought that stock below 200. On relatively small sales it fell to 199 1/2, with a further decline in Southern Pacific and a marked weakness in Steel. The balance of the list showed declines from 1 to 2 1/2 points.

RAILROADS BUYING MUCH EQUIPMENT

Orders Since January Total Large
Sum and Thousands of Men
Are Given Work.

New York, Aug. 26.—Since January 1, it is learned, orders have been given by various railroad, express and dispatch companies for \$150,000,000 to \$175,000,000 worth of rolling stock.

Many plants that several months ago were running on half time are today operating to their full capacity and thousands of men who were out of work six months ago have steady employment.

The principal orders have come from the New York Central, Baltimore & Ohio, Pennsylvania, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, the Hill line, the Chicago & Northwestern, and the Gould roads, and from the United States Steel corporation and other great industries using railroad equipment.

CAMPBELL CANT ATTEND.

El Paso, Aug. 26.—Governor Campbell, of Texas, will not be present in El Paso when President Taft and President Diaz meet. In a letter from the governor to Mayor Sweeney he says it will be impossible for him to come at that time.

REVOLT OF THE WOMEN IS WORST FEATURE OF THE TIMES

British Professor Declares
Woman Is Forsaking Her
Work for Equality
With Man.

EDUCATION SYSTEM DECLARED ALL WRONG

Race Suicide the Fault of Those
Who Are in Position to Per-
petuate the Race. De-
clares Noted Chem-
ist in Address.

Winnipeg, Man., Aug. 26.—"The most disgusting feature of the times is the revolt of women against their womanhood and their claim to be on an equality with man in every way." This statement was one of the salient features of the address of Prof. M. E. Armstrong, president of the chemical section of the British association for the advancement of science, which began its sessions here today.

Prof. Armstrong declared his faith in the progress of chemistry toward solving the problems of life and sex. He found fault with the present conditions of society, which he said placed no hindrance in the way of the unit.

Dr. Armstrong said that those who are presumably the fittest are failing to contribute in proper proportion to the perpetuation of their race, because our system of education is encouraging failure at the upper end of our scale of intelligence.

It has been stated, he said, that in the United States the higher education of girls has been merely to sterilize them.

TRAINS FROM WEST BADLY DELAYED

Stub Will Carry Passengers and Mail
From Albuquerque East This
Evening.

A stub train will leave Albuquerque this evening for the east, running on train No. 8's schedule. Trains No. 4 and No. 8 are indefinitely late, and judging from the fact that they were marked up late early this morning the cause of the delay is west of Winslow. A freight wreck which took place yesterday near Mojave may have been the cause. The local officials say that the only information they have is that both Nos. 4 and 8 will be at least twelve hours late. At 3 o'clock this morning No. 4 was marked up at 6:20 tomorrow morning. The stub which will be run east tonight will carry both mail and passengers.

TAFT TO REDUCE THE STANDING ARMY

It Will Be Cut Down and a Saving of
Millions Annually Will Result.

It will not be a hard matter to reduce the size of the standing army, in accordance with President Taft's wish. Possibly the cause for this reduction is the difficulty of obtaining men, but the real reason is one of economy. Every man reduced means a saving of \$1,000 a year and if the reduction proposed reaches 5,000 men by July 1st next, the total annual saving will amount to \$5,000,000 a year. Returning property to having its effect on recruiting men for the United States army, making it more difficult to keep up the standard established during the time following the panic of 1897, when splendid material was available from the ranks of the unemployed. The authorized strength of the army is 145,000 men, exclusive of the hospital corps, which numbers 3,500 men.

HUMAN PIN CUSHION.

New York, Aug. 26.—A few days ago a bent and headless pin was taken from the arm of Miss Arlene Weycock, 18 years old, of Paterson, N. J., and since then sixteen similar pins have been extracted from the arm.

Miss Weycock has no idea how the pins came to be in her body and her friends believe that when she was a little child she probably swallowed them, unknown to other members of the family and they are just now working themselves out.

Farmers' Trust to Fight



CHAS. A. SPEER.

FARMER SPEER'S
PLANS FOR UNION
1. To abolish speculation and
gambling in necessities of life.
2. To abolish the commission
sales of farm products.
3. To place capital and labor
on an equal footing, giving to
each a just return.
4. To establish manufacturing
and mining on a co-operative
basis.
5. To give each farmer a just
return for his labor.
6. To unite all organized labor
under one general charter.

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 26.—If one shrewd Indiana farmer has his way, there will soon be a big combine of all the farmers in the country. While Chas. A. Speer, the planner of the combine, doesn't want it to be a farmer's trust, he would stop grain gambling on boards of trade and put the produce commission men out of business.

Mr. Speer is an officer of the American Society of Equity which held a session here. He planned the Equity Cooperative union to do away with gambling in food.

"We are under heavy tribute to organized leeches," he exclaimed in an address here, "who are sapping the very life blood out of the laboring classes, regardless of wages they get through organization."

Under Speer's plan, agents of his union will be at all shipping points to see that no produce or grain is sent out unless it has the farmer's union label on it.

All his life Farmer Speer has been known as a fighter. From his home in Ft. Branch, a little southern Indiana town, he has sent circulars broadcast denouncing his union.

He calls the money he has spent for the purpose his free will offering. Big grain speculators would better look out for Speer when he gets on the warpath. He'll smash 'em all, he vows.

ANDREWS HAD PLEASANT TRIP

Given Ovation by Residents of Santa
Fe and Reception by the
Governor.

Delegate Andrews, who has returned from Santa Fe, where he spent several days with Governor Curry as a guest at the new executive mansion, was busy today catching up with his correspondence and receiving those who called on him.

"I had a very pleasant trip to Santa Fe," said the delegate. "When I arrived, I was given a pleasing reception by the territorial officials, city officials and a large number of citizens. Through the courtesy of the governor, I was a guest at the executive mansion and the governor gave an elaborate reception for me. In the receiving line were the governor, former Governor Otero, Judge Cooley, Mayor Senn, and Messrs. Prince, Bergere and others. I enjoyed the occasion very much. I am certainly very glad to be in New Mexico, in preference to sweltering in Washington."

EXPECT TO TAKE CROWD TO PUEBLO

Irrigation Congress Next Year
Will Be Attended by Many
New Mexico People.

Ernest Myers, who attended the 17th National Irrigation congress at Spokane, Aug. 9 to 14, as a delegate appointed by the governor from New Mexico, returned to the city this morning. Mr. Myers says that he heard nothing of the Bullinger-Pinchot controversy. Mr. Myers claims that the affair was magnified and distorted by the papers throughout the west.

Mr. Myers says that a resolution was passed by the El Paso and New Mexico delegations at the convention to the effect that El Paso, Tex., and New Mexico be represented by two train loads of delegates, including lands from this city and El Paso at the next congress which is to be held in Pueblo, Colo., next year. It is thought that New Mexico will be represented by nearly 1,000 delegates. Mr. Myers was elected as member of the executive committee of the National Irrigation congress from New Mexico, and as such he will go to Pueblo next year.

BENZOATE OF SODA AS PRESERVATIVE NOT HARMFUL

Convention of Food Inspectors
at Denver Endorses
Findings of Rem-
sen Board.

SECRETARY WILSON WINS HIS FIGHT

Wiley, Who Claimed That Benzo-
ate Was Detrimental to
Health, Defeated After
Sharp Struggle in
Convention.

Denver, Aug. 26.—The federal government was accused of licensing the sale of "medicated food fit only for the sewer" at the convention of the Association of State and National Food and Dairy Departments today. Dr. Charles L. Reed, of Cincinnati, in attacking the famous Remsen reference board of scientific experts, declared that the board in urging the government to allow the use of benzoate of soda as a food preservative had ignored public welfare.

"That recommendation benefited only two classes of people," he said; "these were the manufacturers of benzoate of soda and the manufacturers of food of such character that it could not be sold without being preserved by the addition of chemicals. The public received no benefit."

The special committee appointed by the association to "investigate" the referee board reported adversely to the board's findings.

After a protracted debate, a resolution endorsing the findings of the Remsen board, which declared benzoate of soda not harmful when used as a preservative, was adopted by the convention. This is a victory for Secretary Wilson and a defeat for Dr. Wiley.

Pure But Unsatisfactory.

In discussing "sanitary inspection of food production and distribution" Dr. H. E. Barnard, state food commissioner of Indiana, said:

"The question of purity in food has now been superseded by that of sanitation in the handling of food. While, by sheer force of law, we are compelling food and drug manufacturers to guarantee purity, we are almost entirely neglecting sanitary milk production, clean bake shops or wholesale markets. We forget that meat sterilized by heat cannot contain injurious bacteria, and that our bread and milk may be swimming with the germs of filth even though they conform to all legal standards of strength and composition."

"In other words, we must no longer ignore the important fact that foods, though chemically pure, may be sanitariously unfit to eat."

"The enforcement of the federal meat inspection law has solved the meat problem for city dwellers, but the time has come when we must put a stop to the distribution of unfit meat sent out by small slaughter houses."

"While most bakeries are now sanitary, conditions under which bread is handled after it leaves the bakery are subject to serious criticism. By being carried in unclean baskets, brushed against dirty brooms, or distributed by unhygienic hands, it carries an amount of germs undreamed of to think about. Dumped kicked up by horses, throwing the bread into a wagon, indiscriminately with vinegar jugs, a kerosene can and a sack of onions, all suggests the necessity for a dust-proof wrapper. Does the consumer know that the dried fruits, crackers, sugar and other articles commonly sold in bulk are free from flies and worms? Does he know that refrigerators are free from odor and mold? We need laws that will compel the shopkeeper to protect his wares from the flying dust of the streets. Along with the law that forbids the sale of milk which contains chemicals, we want a law that will prohibit the sale of milk which contains filth, probably more destructive to health than chemicals. I have not touched upon methods employed at some canning factories, picking houses and ice cream factories. But all these subjects suggest the necessity for a vigorous campaign for cleanliness as well as purity in food."

LAMPHERE IS DYING.

Laporte, Ind., Aug. 26.—As a result of a visit to the Indiana state prison of Mrs. H. L. Finley and Mrs. Mary Steele, sisters of Ray Lamphere, serving sentence in the Indiana state prison for burning the house of Mrs. Ella Guinness, who with her three children is said to have lost her life in the fire, Attorney Worden has drawn up a petition to present to Governor Marshall, asking for the parole of Lamphere on the ground that he is growing weaker daily from tuberculosis. Lamphere told his sisters he did not believe he would live more than two or three weeks longer.