WILMINGTON JOURNAL: Published every Friday Morning, by PRICE & FULTON, Proprietors.

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No subscriber permitted to discontinue his paper after the commencement of a subscription year, till the expiration of said year.

Subscriber withing the commencement of the c Subscribers wishing their paper discontinued at the end of their subscription year, must pay up in tull and give the proprietors two weeks notice, otherwise the

paper will be continued and charged for according to the we will pay the postage on letters containing Three Dollars and upwards, and money may be remitted through the mail at our risk. The Postmaster's cerafficate of such remittance shall be a sufficient receipt If FAll Letters on business connected with this of fire, must be addressed [post paid] to PRICE & FULTON.

VOL. 4.--NO. 8.

ROPOSALS, for publishing in the town of

TERMS .- The " Washington Democrat" will be

Editors in this State will confer a favor by giv-

GEO. HOWARD.

ing the above a few insertions, which will be re-

Saddlery, Harness, &c.

HE subscriber has, and intends keeping con-

stantly on hand, at his old stand on Market

street, a general assortment of goods in his line,

to wit, Ladies and Gentlemen's SADDLES, BRI-

DLES, AND MARTINGALES, Hard Leather,

Imitation, Fancy and Common TRUNKS, Vali-

ces, Carpet and Saddle Bags, Ladies Sachels.

Coach, Gig, Buggy and wagon HARNESS, Col-

lars, Whips, Stirrups, Bits, Spurs, &c. &c. All

ALSO .- Charriottees, Buggies, Trotting Wag-

N. B .- Particular attention will be paid to man

Paint will make Old Houses look New.

W. S J. BLANEY

OAN execute all kinds of House and Ship Painting, Gilding and Glazing, Wall Paint

ton. Their shop is on Front street, opposite the

ALSO TO RENT-The store at present occu-

NOTICE.

IN HE following Resolution was passed by the

Board of Directors of the Wilmington &

Raleigh Rail Road Company on the 9th instant,

" Resolved, That the usefulness and efficiency

CONSUMPTION.

And all diseases of the Lungs cured by

DR. SWAYNE'S

COMPOUND SYRUP OF WILD CHERRY.

The Original Genuine Preparation.

Dr. H. Swayne-Dear sir; Having seen the as-

tonishing cure performed on Mr. Thomas, by your

Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry, I was induced

to try it on myself. I was taken with a violent

Dr. Swayne is on each bottle of Wild Cerry.

GARDNER, Druggists and Apothecaries.

tues of the original preparation.

Sept 3, 1847-[6-6t1tbm

am-half a bottle cured her.

very great suffering.

13th st., 2 doors from the corner of Willow.

Beware of the worthless " Balsams," " Bitters,"

JAMES S. GREEN, Sec'y.

Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1846.

WM. B. WALTON,

GUY C. HOTCHKISS.

gons and Sulkies, for sale low. Northern Sole

Leather and Shoe Maker's Findings.

Oct 22, 1847.

Chronicle Printing Office.

pied by John J. Conoley.

Sept 17, 1547-[1-3m

and ordered to be printed-viz :

October 22, 1847.-[6tf

Carriages and making Church Cushions.

ciprocated should opportunity offer.

Washington, N. C., a weekly newspaper,

OUR CIRCULATION.

WE mean to keep the following paragraph stanto be called the "Washington Democrat," by ding for the benefit of all whom it may concern: John Howard. The subscriber will commence ADVERTISING. - We would commend the following the publication of a newspaper in the town of facts to the attention of the advertising community. The "Wilmington Journal" circulates upwards of 12 Washington, under the above title, with the as-HUNDRED COPIES weekly. Its circulation in the town sistance of his son John Howard, on the 1st day of January next. Having published a Democratof Wilmington is as large as that of any other paper published in the place. We would further state that its ic paper some twenty years in Tarboro', in the circulation in the counties which trade to this place is same Congressional district with Washington, we \$500 LOWEST THREE NUMBER PRIZE! THREE TIMES as large as that of any other paper publish- presume it is unnecessary now to " define our poed in North Carolina, and that its list is daily increasing. Suffice it for the present to say, that the We say, therefore, without the fear of contradiction, | "Washington Democrat" will be thoroughly Demthat it is the best vehicle for advertising which the peoocratic, and efforts will be made to render it an nle of Wilmington can select. One other observation acceptable and useful newspaper. We think, that although a large majority of the readers of the "Journal" are Democrats, still THEY occasionally printed on good paper, principally with new type, do a little trading, as well as the readers of the whig pa- and furnished to subscribers at two dollars per pers. We have written the above merely for the inforyear in advance, or \$2 50 if not paid until the exmation of those who are most deeply interested-busipiration of the year. Advertisements inserted at ness men of all professions and all political speeds- the usual rates. WHO WANT CUSTOMERS.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington. NORTHERN MAIL, by Rail Road, due daily at 2 P. M.

and close at 10 every night. Southern Mail, by Steamer from Charleston, is due Zails, at 8 A. M., and closes at 11 A. M. every day. FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Rail Road, is due on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, at 3 P. M., and closes on some

FAYETTRVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown. "AVestbrooks, and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thursplays and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same days

SMITHVILLE MAIL, by Steamer, is due daily at 8 A. M., and closes at 12 P.M. every day. TAYLOR'S BRIDGE, LONG CREEK, MOORE'S CREEK, RIACK RIVER CHAPEL and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every ONSLOW MAIL - Via Topsail Sound, Stump Sound Sneed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns of which he warrants to be of the best workmanvia Bannerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and ship and materials, and are offered for sale at the closes every Thursday night at 10 P. M.

DEFNEFNG OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Meatly executed and with despatch, on liberal terms for each, at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

DAVID FULTON. · ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N. C.

MYERS & BARNUM, Manufacturers & Tealers in HATS AND CAPS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, MARKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. Commission and Forwarding

WELLCHIANT, DAVIS'S WHARF,

South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GILLESPE & ROBESON Centinue the AGENCY business, and will make

liberal advances on consignments of Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. &c. Wilmington, August 1st, 1815.

LOHH D' TOAR' CABINET FURNITURE. BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRESSES, &c., ROCK SPRING, Wilmington, N. C.

J rly 16, 1817-[44 12m Mrs. C. M. Price,

Fashionable Drefs Maker, Ath Street, first door North of the Odd Fellows's School WILMINGTON, N. C.

> D. CASHWELL, GENERAL AGENT

COMMISSION MERCHANT Will make liberal CASH advances on all consign-

ments of Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. Wilmington, N. C., Sept 24, 1847-2-tf LIPPITT & WILLKINGS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AND DEALERS IN Paints, Oils, Dve Stuffs, Window Glass,

Garden Ceeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., On Front street, between Market and Dock, two 50,000 Victims every Year doors North of Messrs. Hart & Polley's, Wilmington, N. C. October 8, 1847-[4

Cronly, Walker & Hall, AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Wilmington, N. C. REFER TO H. R. SAVAGE, USQ., JOHN A. TAYLOR, ESQ. i. W. Davis, Esq., JOHN WALKER, Esq.

October 15th, 1847. WM. A. GWYER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SECEDECES. COMMISSION MERCHANT.

North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

B. N. Disanow, Esq., New York. ROB'T G. RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C. October 29, 1847.

T. W. BROWN,

his line, and at very low prices, Clocks and Watches Repaired as usual. October 15, 1847 .- [5-tf

VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE. THE subscriber being desirous of moving persons, or those of middle age, are more subject south, offers for sale his plantation on which to these attacks than the aged. he resides, containing 360 Acres, lying in the fork of Neuse and Little Rivers, two miles from Waynesboro'. Those who wish a bargain, are and Poor Man's Plasters, sold as above. requested to call soon and examine the premises. as it is not often that an opportunity for the purchase of property of like value and location is offer-F. H. HOOKS. Waynesboro', Oct. 11th, 1847 .- [5-t1stJ

New Firm.

THE SUBSCRIBERS have formed a Co Partnership for the purpose of transacting a general DRY GOODS AND FAMILY GROCERY queiness, under the firm of PERRIN & HARTSFIELD H. R. PERRIN. Wilmington, N. C.

· HOWARD & PEDEN. [Oct. 29] A. A. HARTSFIELD. DEPPERMINT CORDIA , at October 15, 1847. \$

[Oct. 29] HOWARD PEDEN.

they had run into a rapid decline, or, as more gen-

crally expressed, " Hasty Consumption." Young

Dr. Sherman's Cough and Worm Lozenges,

Principal Office 106 Nassau street, New York.

ESS PORK .- 20 bbls. Mess Pork. 10 bbls.

[Oct. 29] by HOWARD & PEDEN.

HEEL BARROWS—6 wheel barrows for family use. For sale by

Prime Pork. 5 bbls. Mess Beef. For sale

WILLKINGS, Druggists, Wilmington, N. C.

Price 25 cents and \$1 per bottle.

Oct 29, 1847-[7-7t

Wilmington Journal.

DAVID FULTON, EDITOR.

GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1847.

MAGNIFICENT LOTTERY CAPITAL PRIZE 75,000 DOLLARS.

\$25,000 ! \$15,000 ! 100 PRIZES OF \$1,000 am'g to \$100,000.

ALEXALDRIA LOTTERY. CLASS T. FOR 1847, To be drawn at Alexandria, on Saturday, the 27th of November, 1847.

Under the Superintendence of Commissioners. J. W. MAURY & CO., MANAGERS, (Successors to J. G. Gregory & Co.)

| MO | ST SPLEN | DID | SCH | EME. |
|--------|------------|------|-----|---------|
| | Prize of - | | | \$75,00 |
| 1 | Prize of - | | | 25,00 |
| 1 | Prize of - | | * | 15,00 |
| ì | Prize of - | | - | 10,00 |
| 1 | Prize of - | | * | 8,00 |
| 1 | Prize of - | | - | 7,00 |
| 1 | Prize of - | | + | 5.9 |
| 5 | Prizes of | - | | 2,00 |
| 15 | Prizes of | | - | 1,50 |
| 100 | Prizes of | * | | 1,00 |
| 237 | Prizes of | - | | 50 |
| 64 | Prizes of | • | • | 20 |
| 64 | Prizes of | | • | 15 |
| 64 | Prizes of | * | | 10 |
| 128 | Prizes of | 1.75 | | 6 |
| 5,504 | Prizes of | - | • | 4 |
| 28,224 | Prizes of | | | 2 |

34.412 Prizes.

Tickets \$20; Halves \$10; Quarters \$5; Eighths \$2 50. certificate of a package of 26 whole

ufacturing SADDLES and HARNESS to order, ets will be sent for \$230. and eighth tickets in proportion. tention and official drawings duly forwarded.

perfor style to any one in the town of Wilming- ces-Kegs Goshen Butter, extra quality, Boxes Cheese, Bbls Baltimore Gin, Do Domestic Brandy, Do New England Rum,

J. W. MAURY & CO.,

Richmond, Va.

Do Port and Malaga Wines, and a general assortment of Groceries and Provisions. WM. A. GWYER. [Oct 29] DAILY EXPECTED TO ARRIVE-24 barrels McLaughlin's superior Pale Ale.

WM. A. GWYER. October 29, 1847. CORDAGE AND DUCK-Masters of of our Machine Shops require that the operations vessels will find the above articles at

For sale by

in them be confined to the Company's work alone [Oct. 29] HOWARD & PEDEN'S. -and that notice be given to the public that no Jobs will be received into the Shops after the 1st N E G R O Kerseys, Blankets, Hats and Shoes, for sale at

[Oct. 29] HOWARD & PEDEN'S [Oct. 29] G. W. DAVIS,

Pickled Tongues. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN. [Oct. 29]

cough, spitting of blood, shortness of breathing. BUSHELS Salt, landing from together with violent attacks of asthma; I had .000 BUSHELS Sal overdone myself from exertion which I was not able to perform, which prostrated my system to a 10 Boxes Cheese, great extent. I commenced the use of your Com

pound Syrup of Wild Cherry, which gave me al- Price, and most immediate relief, and I am glad to give my 4 Kegs Butter, testimony to all who may be afflicted in a similar

way. It will be well to see that the signature of G. W. Davis. For sale by E. J. BERNARD. Oct, 29, 1847-[7-3t

AUCTION! Syrups," &c., as they contain none of the vir-The original and only genuine article is prepar- street, the balance of his stock of ed by Dr. Swayne, corner of Eighth and Race FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

CRONLY, WALKER & HALL. For sale in Clinton, N. C., by SHAW & Oct. 15, 1847.

"GEN. TAYLOR NEVER SURRENDERS."

ALL a prey to Consumption, Asthma, and Wilmington and the surrounding country, raising Blood, Hectic Fever and Night that he has received his supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS. His assortment is complete. Mrs. Adams, 126th street, Harlem, suffered a Some of my neighbors pretend to sell at New year with a cough, pain in the chest, night sweats, York and Philadelphia prices; I will pledge myand all the aggravated symptoms of Consumption; self to sell at the lowest Wilmington prices, leav- It is a fitting sequel to the above corresponnothing relieved her till she tried Sherman's Baling it with the community to say who sells the dence: October 13, 1847. 5-tf Ulcerated Lungs and Liver .- Mr. E. T. Law-

nounced incurable from ulcerated lungs and liver. Pleurisy and Consumption .- Mrs. Baggas, re- made to either of the Committee for said district considerable injury. siding at 88 Sheriff street, 70 years old, has been No. 3. Oct. 291 subject to attacks of pleurisy and consumptive

NOTICE.

coughs for years. The Balsam has saved her from THE subscriber would respectfully inform the clock P. M. the cannonade ceased, but com-Asthma and Consumption .- L. J. Beals, 19 | citizens of Goldsboro' and the public gene- menced again at the dawn of the following Delancey street, gave it to his sister in-law who rally, that the winter session of the Academy at day. had been an invalid for years from Asthma; to that place commenced on Monday, October 18th. PUEBLA, 29th.-By order of Santa Anna a another considered as in consumption. It relieved Parents and Guardians who desire to give their body of troops was vesterday posted in the them at once, so that they travelled several hun- children or wards a thorough English or Classical Convent of Santa Teresa, at one of the coreducation, are solicited to extend him their patron- ners of which a breastwork of cotton bales Spitting Blood is always alarming. It leads to age. A Lady assistant will be employed to take was erected. Four hundred cotton bales have the worst kind of Consumption, and unless arres. charge of the female department, should the school already been demanded of the house of Velasted in time is generally fatal. Sherman's All- prove large, and we pledge ourselves to attend not |co for the defence of the city. To prevent the AVING recently returned from the North, Healing Balsam is the best remedy known; it is now prepared to offer his first land to the land to the land to the competition of this work the Americans from is now prepared to offer his friends and the heals the wounded or raptured blood vessels of the manners and morals, of those committed to our the fort of San Jose kept up a continual fire public a very handsome assortment of goods in lungs, and thereby effects a perma sent cure, while care. Terms for the English course from \$5 to upon the workmen, which, being stoutly reother remedies only stop the blood for the time. \$6-and for the Classical course \$8. For further turned by the Mexicans, the discharge of A few doses of this Balsam will satisfy the most particulars inquire of the Trustees of the Acadeskentical that it is the medicine required. It has my, or of the Principal. been successful in many cases, and that too where WM. W. ATWATER, A. B.,

> Oct 29, 1847-7-tf] a Graduate of Yalc. CROCKERY,

THE subscriber has just opened the largest The above medicine is for sale by LIPPITT & CROCKERY, GLASS WARE &c. ever offered in Wilmington, and he invites the attention to it of his old customers and the pub-

Glass Ware, &c.

lie in general. His store is now one door above the one formerly occupied by him, on the South side of Market J. H. ROTHWELL. Oct. 29, 1847

HAY, CORN AND OATS-50 bales of San Juan del Rio, in the rear of whose church Corn. 200 bushels Corn. 200 church Corn. Rec. last night concluded a bushels Oats. For sale by CRONLY, WALKER & HALL. [Oct. 20]

From Mexico.

From the N. O. Picayune, Oct. 24. ARRIVAL OF THE JAS. L. DAY. FIVE DAYS LATER FROM VERA CRUZ. Santa Anna's Summons to Col. Childs-Col. Childs's Reply-Bombardment of Puebla and Discomfiture of the Mexicans-Insubordination of Santa Anna's Troops-their desertion of him-his whereabouts uncer-

ment, &c. The steamship James L Day, Capt. O'Gray, arrived at a late hour last night from Vera Cruz, having sailed thence on the 19th inst., with a number of invalid soldiers. Two died on the passage, viz: Richard Beamish, 12th Infantry, on the 20th inst., and Wm. Miller,

of company D, Voltigeurs, on the 23d. There had been no later arrival direct from the city of Mexico at Vera Cruz, when the James L. Day left. We have not even a well ced to great straits: authenticated rumor touching Gen. Scott and

The Arco Iris publishes communications which have passed between Santa Anna and Col. Childs at Puebla, and they are translated by the Genius of Liberty. We subjoin the correspondence :--

Communications between Gen. Santa Anna and Col Childs, at Puebla.

HEADQUARTERS-MEXICAN ARMY. I have taken possession of this city with he army under my command, for the purpose of operating upon the several points fortified, and occupied by your Excellency, and also with the view of liberating its inhabitants from the domination of the forces of the United States, from whom they have already suffered too much. But before commencing any operations of a military character, I have considered it my duty to act in obedience to the imcity within a certain and peremptory space of time, it being known to you at the same time our Government hospitals in this city." war, either to form a junction with Gen. Scott, and repairing the same, together with trimming A certificate of a package of 26 halves, quarters or the forces of your country at Perote, according as it best suits your pleasure. But should Orders for packages or single tickets, ad- this courteous request of mine be unheeded by dressed to the undersigned, will receive prompt at- your Excellency, then, although to me it is a painful alternative, I shall commence to assault your positions, the consequences of which act will be felt by your garrison, because there exists in the vicinity of your Excellency an ing, and imitations of Wood and Marble, in a su- TN STORE and for sale at lowest market pri- army of 8,000, men who are determined that the rights of their nation shall be maintained and respected.

September 25th, 1847. ANTONIO LOPEZ DE SANTA ANNA. To Senor Col. D. Thos. Childs, commander of

the United States Army, situated in Loreto. HEADQUARTERS, CITY OF PUEBLA, MEXICO, September 25, 1847.

To His Excellency, D. Antonio Lopez de San-Sir -I had the honor of receiving, at 2 o'clock this afternoon, your Excellency's letter of this date. In it you were pleased to notify of this city, for the purpose, as you declare, of restoring to the full enjoyment of their libmuch from the U. S. army. You likewise tion. ALT AFLOAT-The Cargo of Schr. Au- were pleased to offer certain stipulations to rora, just in from Curacoa. For sale by this garrison, provided that it would, within a fixed time, abandon the point of defence which it now occupies. With regard to the assertion of your Excellency, which implies that JULTON MARKET BEEF-Just re- the inhabitants of Puebla have been maltreated ceived, per schr. Alaric, from New York: by the U. S. troops. I wholly deny it. On the which he presented himself, a most obstinate pretend that the minds of the people of the inte- kings. And it is the effect of rail roads on 20 Half bbls. Fulton Market Beef. 5 half bbls. contrary, I assure you that the property and

parallel cannot be found in the annals of war. And I would most willingly leave it to the most intelligent and impartial portion of the 10 Kitts Mack erel, from chr. Harrison population of the city to decide from which of the two contending parties they have received the most injury and molestation; whether it With regard to that particular part of your Excellency's letter which demands the surrender, within a fixed time, of all the positions now occupied by the troops under my com-

N Monday, Nov. 15, we shall commence to mand, I can only say in reply, that having been honored with the duty of guarding and protecting them, it is equally my greatest wish and paramount obligation to preserve them to streets, Philadelphia, and for sale by Agents in Sale continued without reserve until all is dispo- the last; and I am fully satisfied that I shall all parts of the United States, and some parts of sed of. By order of V. R. PEIRSON, assignee. be able to defend them successfully, in as much as I have at my disposal all the resources essential to its full and complete accom-

With considerations in the highest degree respectful, I have the honor to be your Ex-DREY would announce to the citizens of cellency's most obedient servant, THOMAS CHILDS, Col. U. S. Army.

Civil and Military Governor. The Arco Iris of the 13th inst. furnishes nteresting news from Puebla, which is translated to our hands by the Genius of Liberty.

Dying, as was supposed, he tried the Balsam; its New Hanover. No one will be employed who The latter immediately began to throw cannon

Don Marino del Rio, whilst standing with his wife on the back balcony of his house, was struck dead by a cannon ball. At about 8 o'-

greatly increased. At this moment a considerable number of private citizens went to Santa Anna, who was at Carmen, and requested of him a piece of artillery, which being granted, together with a small body of men for its management, they quickly marched for the Convent of Santa Rosa and opened a well directed fire upon the American works. We at last supervening, every thing became quiet.

church General Rea last night concluded a

battery, with which he intends to operate up-

same thing will be done with those of Santa Monica, although the latter are strongly opposed to leaving their monastic asylum. Puerta, 30th .- To-day partial tranquility reigns in the city. Now and then can be gard to the safety of a detachment of Taxans. heard the report of a cannon, and the explo-sion of some granades thrown in the direction leave of themselves. sion of some grenades thrown in the direction care of themselves:

provisions for some considerable time.

cans prevails throughout the entire city. tain-difficulty in the Massachusetts Regi- to Domingo, without any one's being able to safe with their comrades ere this. account for the mode in which they were fir. There appears to have been some difficulty fever there is no doubt; but it is equally true ed. The inhabitants hearing the ringing of in the Massachusetts Regiment, judging from that the deaths from this disease comparativebells which announced the incendiarism, were the following order issued by Gen. Cushing. ly have been few. It is a fact that will not very much alarmed, I elieving that the Amei- We have letters in the mail (which was not be denied, we think, by any, that nearly nine-

> storming the city. ing narrative of events subsequent to those above detailed Santa Anna is evidently redu-

countered no guerrillas on the route. Two or and a nuisance fo the army. three guerrilla scouts occasionally appeared By order of Brig. Gen. Cushing. upon the hill tops, who, on the approach of the Americans, would quickly scamper; in oursuit of them some few mustangs and lariats | the men above referred to. can be expected from a marauding party of under Capt. Wells, to the National Bridge, of controlled by proper treatment,) there appears

Cage's boilers, mentioned in another column, Wells demanded a court of inquiry. The foltick, was only slightly scalded, as he saved on the 1st September:

assembled at Huatusco on the night of the 27th | whole command. Alafita, D. Juan Duran, D. Jose De Emparan, of the wagons or package of despatches. and D. Ignacio Llave, were selected to form The Court of Inquiry of which Lieut. Col. where as he is in New England :-

The Boletin of Jalapa, from which we have By order of Col. H. Wilson. taken the above, is highly pleased with the (Signed,) B. H. ARTHUR, Adj. 1st. Inf., hange in the gubernatorial affairs of the State, and confidently prognosticates that by God and liberty, headquarters in Puebla, their liberties and privileges, which are in Capt. Roberts, of his regiment.

the North American invaders. gainst Gen. Santa Anna. He says that certain sent from Vera Cruz to her assistance. that country in which they first drew breath, days thereafter. and whose bread they so long had eaten .-

udgmen', who have witnessed events as they arms, instead of reinforcing Gen. Scott. deed, so much so has it been done, that its suffered so many privations and encountered have little faith in this. so many perils-can be neither a traitor nor a The Genius of Liberty of the 15th instant, people; they are infusing new life and vigor coward.

On the 1st of the present month Gen. Santa against the guerrillas: Anna, at the head of 2000 cavalry and infan-2 Barrels Lard, daily expected per Schr. is from their own countrymen or the troops of which left Jalapa on the 1st inst., and reached ral and other places of ambush in the vicinity found his way within a few years, to see and

unskillfulness. Even some of them loudly south westerly direction until he struck the such subject, and you can give an impetus to declared him to be a traitor, and consequent- same road, which he was to follow turning to his mind on all kindred subjects. ly to be unworthy of holding any command in the right. The two detachments were to "Then, again, the influence of rail roads in

the Mexican army.

pired at Nopalucan. Public. 28th.—At 5 o'clock on the evening of yesterday the points of San Juan de Dios, him to proceed thither at once with all the quantities of arms and ammunition which he are widely separated, familiar with each other at once with all the quantities of arms and ammunition which he are widely separated, familiar with each other at once with all the quantities of arms and ammunition which he are widely separated. fering, and treated by various physicians, was pronounced incurable from ulcerated lungs and liver.

A N T E D, immediately, a Teacher for School district No. 3 in the county of heavy cannonade upon the American works.

Santa Rosa and Santa Monica commenced a troops which were at his orders. But the for School district No. 3 in the county of heavy cannonade upon the American works. cannot exhibit a certificate of qualifications from shot, bombs, and grenades into the centre of took up his line of march for Oaxaca, whiththe Board of Examination. Application may be the city, which suffered in consequence some er by the latest accounts he was wending his their escape, with the exception of one, who whatever is excellent and deshable, has an

enemies of the Republic. his impotency to effect any thing more either He proceeded, however, but a short distance in the carrying on of the war, or of adjusting in that direction when he came across the trail the terms of peace, is making his way to- of a number of shod horses, he immediately wards Guatemala, for the purpose of leaving turned in the direction of the trail, and folthe Republic of Mexico forever, and that his lowing the tracks, soon arrived at a number accomplishment of his designs.

Scott had given him a passport to embark from Six bodies were counted lying dead in one Vera Cruz if he should think it best, is denied vard. In these ranchos were found arms in by La Voz de la Patria, a Mexican paper abundance, among which were those worn by which we find extensively copied in the Arco | the army and navy officers of the United States, Iris. He is resolved, says La Voz, not to a- but mostly Mexican sabres and British musbandon the cause of the country, and to con- kets. Capts. Truett and Armstrong returned tinue the war without respite upon the ene- vesterday, and the mannner in which they mies of Mexican independence and religion.

na v Pena is discharging the duties of Presiwere in the greatest consternation, but night dent at Queretaro. He has refused to recognise as his ascociates in power the individuals may be relied upon. nominated and appointed by Santa Anna .--The nuns of Santa Rosa were transferred in litters to Santa Catalina, and it is said that the He proposes that Congress shall take upon itself the office of electing men to that important and high office.

Cruz correspondent leaves us in doubt in re- 20th. They contain but little news.

by a number of reports that were put in cir- same place on the 10th inst. He is rapidly being true blue and the latter gray. culation, occasioned by the arrival of an ex increasing his enrelement"

TERMS: \$2 50 in advance. WHOLE NO. 164.

Our soldiers are complaining very much, press from a company of Texas Rangers, anand say that they are ready to die of hunger, nouncing that they had been attacked about Galveston is from the News: not having received anything in the shape of twelve miles from this place by a large guer. As was to be expected, the three or four rilla force, that they had lost one man killed decided cases of yellow fever that occurred in The greatest enthusiasm against the Amer- and about eighteen were missing. The re- this city some time since, have created a conport was current that the whole command, ex- siderable sensation in the country. Within PUEBLA, Oct. 2d.—Since Santa Anna's de- cepting two had been cut off, and the immedi- the last two or three weeks we have had parture the cannonading has totally slackened ate departure of the Rangero at full speed in much more sickness than usual in Galveston, The cotton store-house of Velasco took duced the citizens to believe that the report but in regard to the nature of the disease, or fire last night, and was burned down to the was true. I do not apprehend that any thing i's proper name, there has been so much diground; and 200 bales of the same article serious will occur to this command, and I versity of opinion that we have only venturwere totally consumed in the convent of San- have no doubt that the missing eighteen are ed to report the deaths without comments.

cans had left their entrenchments, and were distributed last night,) which we presume tenths of the deaths have been confined to will throw same light on the affair:

From the same source we derive the follow- | HEADQUARTERS, VERA CRUZ, Oct. 15, 1847. ORDERS NO. 32.

The following named men of companies ed to great straits:

-, -, 1st Regiment Massachusetts Infantry, being incorrigibly mutinous and insubordinate, nounces the return of Capt. G. White, of the will, of course, prove cowards in hour of dan-Louisiana battalion and his gallant company, ger, and they cannot be permitted to march from the National Bridge, whither they had with this column of the army. They are disbeen escorting a train of supplies for the troops armed and detached from the regiment, and is fast diminishing, as will be shown by the stationed at that post. He reports that all was will report to Brevet Major Bachus for such report we shall publish in our next. One fact quiet in the neighborhood, and that the Ame- duty in the Castle of San Juan de Ulloa, as is our duty to mention, namely, that a rican force was strongly fortified and well pre- may be performed by soldiers who are found much larger proposition than usual of our poppared to receive and repel all attacks. He en- unworthy to carry arms, and are a disgrace ulation is made up of foreigners who have

W. W. H. DAVIS, A. A. D. C. flere follows a list of sixty-five names of

were taken, which are the only trophies that | Our readers will recollect the expedition which we published a minute account. Im-In regard to the explosion of the James mediately upon returning to Vera Vruz, Capt. the Genius says: "The engineer, Barry Eus- lowing is the opinion of the court, rendered

pulses of humanity, and consequently request himself by jumping overboard, but two of the Opinion of the Court.—The court are of othat your Excellency will please evacuate this firemen, George Hughes and Manuel Garrey, pinion that Capt. Wells, 12th Infantry, could rain under Gen. Patterson. were severely scalded, and are now in one of not have saved one ambulance and six wagons, or destroyed them without a great sacrithat you can depart with all the honors of The Legislature of the State of Vera Cruz fice of life-perhaps the destruction of his

of last month. Sr. Gutieriez Villanueva was That his conduct was officer-like and ener- is capable of general application, inasmuch as nominated Vice Governor, and Srs. D. Antonio getic, and that he is not to blame for the loss man, in his susceptibility to influences of the

Mills is President, is hereby desolved. A. A. A. Gen'l, Dep. of Vera Cruz. it a strong impetus will be given to the raising the 17th inst., from the Brazos. Col. Jack circumstances of the community, can no more

great danger of being wrested from them by The Alabama has arrived at Vera Cruz from well as in things more essential. The perthis port. The Voz de la Patria repels with much in- The steamship New Orleans was at Tam- roads are to be effected; as are, also, their dignation, the charges of treason, cowardice, pico at last accounts, but could not get over habits of doing business. Habits of general

officers, unworthy of the name of a soldier. We find no other mention of Gen. Lane and a minute, in order to avail themselves of the have originated and fomented discord and dis- his command than is given incidentally in the convenience of rail road locomotion, may reata Anna, General-in-Chief of the Mexican union for their own private and selfish ends; narrative of affairs at Puebla. He was at Pe- sonably be expected to become equally prompt and finally, have consummated their career of rote on the 4th inst., and we have now no in other engagements. Energy, activity, and

me of the fact that you had taken possession Such are the individuals, says La Voz, who the extensive preparations making at Vorgara tunity to witness the wonders which have now attribute to Gen. Santa Anna's treason, to despatch a train. It says there are more been wrought by these enterprises, will be that want of success, a thing which is alone than 4,000 troops there, of all arms. Their slow to believe that any great enterprise is erty its citizens, who have hitherto suffered so due to their own cowardice and insubordina- number leads the editor to conjecture that Gen. impossible. It may, perhaps, be said that the Men of sound discrimination and correct some State not hitherto invaded by American this "go-aheadativeness" already. And it

occurred, emphatically assure us, says the ed- The same paper has some speculations up- ment among our prominent business men; but itors of La Voz, that the commander-in-chief on the probable action of the Congress at Que- in the masses there s no superabundance of ever displayed the most heroic valor and in- retaro, but mentions no facts. Among other this energy, activity and enterprise, so essendomitable resolution, offering in every part in things it mentions that there are those who tial to success in all great and good undertaand sanguinary resistance to the enemy. To rior have undergone a change since our occu- the community at large, of which we particuprivileges of all have been maintained and re- every impartial mind it must be self-evident pation of the city of Mexico, and that they larly speak. Wherever rail roads go, howevspected with the greatest scrupulousness, in- that a man who has done so much—who has are disposed for peace upon any terms. We er remote from the busy haunts of commerce

gives the following account of an expedition into the masses. Men are more wide awake

Guerrilla Expedition. The guerrillas have very looks seem to show this. march with flankers until they met, and it will consolidating and amalgamating the New

with his 130 hussers, he received an order from the Government at Operators, direction to contain the formula of the country in the formula of the country in the containing the most distant parts of the country into close proximity. They are making all men general did not deem it convenient to com- ded in killing six guerrilleros. Capt. Armply with the mandate of his Government, and strong went to Medelia, where there were a undesirable peculiarity may exist in one secway He publicly declared that his intentions was killed. Here he found a large lot of arms in going to Oaxaca were to see whether he and ammunition, with some of the clothing of could raise there another army, with which the American soldiers, of which he destroyed he might return to renew the combat with the the greater part and carried the remainder away. He remained at Medelin all night, re-All the letters from the interior coincide in crossed the river early next morning, and saying that Gen. Santa Anna. conscious of marched in the direction of the Orizaba road. march to Oaxaca is only a pretext to the quiet of ranchos which were all crowded with guer-

rilleros. The volunteers charged upon them The reports that Gen. Santa Anna was en- with their usual impetuosity, driving them a deavoring to reach Guatemala, and that Gen. way from every rancho with much slaughter. conducted the expelition was highly approved The Genius of Liberty says that Senor Pe- of by Maj. Gen. Patterson.

We have received the above information from an unquestionable source and the facts

FROM TEXAS. vesterday from Galveston, which port she left this time." The following brief note from our Vera on the 21st inst., and brought papers to the

Great excitement was created this morning Capt. J. S. Sutton will be organized at the men and his horses were picked—the former

Terms for Advertising. PER SQUARE OF SIXTEEN LINES OR LESS. One square one insertion, do. 2 insertions. 1 25

1 50 do. 3 months without change, 3 00 do. 6 do. renewed weekly, 13 60 do. 12 do. do. do. 20 00

A liberal discount will be made on advertises ments exceeding one square, when published 6 or 12 months, cash in advance. If the number of insertions are not marked on the advertisement, they will be continued until ordered out, and charged for accordingly.

TAll advertisements required to be PAID FOR IN ADVANCE. The following in relation to the sickness in

That we have had some few cases of yellow foreigners and unacclimated citizens, and that the health of the city, as regards old residents, has been about as good as usual at this season. October is generally the most sickly month we have : and certainly Galveston has never been more free from all local causes of sickness. Whatever may be the real character of this sickness among our unacclimated citizens, we have undoubted evidence that it never before spent a summer in Texas, and when we bear in mind that it is a general law, liable to fewer exceptions than almost any other, that this class must have the acclimating fever the first or second year of their resideace, (though usually very light and easily

Major Webster, of the Massachusetts Regis ment, reached town yesterday, on his way to. rejoin his Regiment, which was at Vera Cruz at last accounts and al out to go up with the

to be no great necessity for any further ex-

INFLUENCE OF RAIL ROADS.

We find the following excellent article in a late number of the Boston Traveller. Though intended for a particular section of country, it kind spoken of, is pretty much the same else-

" Influence of Rail Roads .- That all our important routes of travel are to be traversed by rail roads, cannot be questioned. And that this change in our intercommunication will The James L. Day arrived at Vera Cruz on produce a corresponding one in the habits and of supplies so essential to the preservation of Hays went over on her with the company of be doubted. This influence is to be felt in things of comparatively little importance, as sonal habits of men who travel much on rail and incapacity, which have been brought a- the bar without lightering. Lighters had been promptness and despatch will be encouraged; for people who are compelled to be prompt to baseness by abandoning, in the hour of peril, doubt whatever entered Puebla a very few enterprise, cannot fail to be encouraged by the operations of our various rail road compa-The Arco-Iris, of the 16th inst., speaks of nies; for a community who have daily oppor-Patterson has in view an expedition against New England character has quite enough of is no doubt true that this is a prevailing eleand trade, they are making up the mind of the

try and three pieces of artillery, sallied out of of late become so troublesome and daring, and "A man has but to go to some remote part Puebla, intending to attack the American train have gathered in such swarms in the chapar- of New England into which the iron horse has Perote on the 4th. But before arriving at Te- of this city, that even the Mexican farmers feel what we say is true. Let one go into the peyalualco the designs of the commander-in- would not venture in to supply our market. interior of New Hampshire or Vermont, and chief of the Mexican forces were wholly frus- In consequence of this state of affairs, Capt. he will find men-and common sort of men, trated, all his men, with the exception of 130 | Truett with 200 mounted volunteers, and Capt. too, as the world calls them-who are earnest hussars of his personal guard, having pro- Armstrong with 160, went out on the mor- to talk about rail roads, and are intelligent in nounced against him. As an excuse for this proceeding, the officers and privates alleged Patterson, to scour the country and rid it of terprises; and, on inquiry, it will be found that they were firmly convinced that their these marauding robbers, who under the guise that multitudes of them are stockholders in further continuance at the disposal and under of patriotism, infest it to the detriment of the rail roads, too. This will be found true of the orders of the ex-President would only be Mexicans as well as the Americans. Accor- men who might be judged, on first sight, as followed by their complete sacrifice; and that ding to the orders of Maj. Gen. Patterson, too poor to own any other stock than a yoke withal, their country would not derive the Capt. Truett was to proceed to the right of of steers, a couple of cows, and a few sheep. the city in a north-westerly direction until he But so it is; we have found among the most They attributed the unfortunate events of the struck the Orizaba road, which he was to fol- secluded valleys, and on the most rugged hillwar, and their want of success in their bat- low turning to the left, while Capt. Armstrong sides of our interior country, illustrations of tles against the invaders, to his incapacity and was to proceed to the left of the city in a this remark. Now, wake up a man on one

on all subjects. Their conversation and their

The greater part of these transactions trans- be seen, by the arrangement, that any party, England mind, is worth considering, Rail fleeing from either of them would run a risk roads are exerting a mighty influence in bringin remote parts of the country. Whatever of tion of the country may thus be rectified; and opportunity of being disseminated. Knowledge thus literally runs to and fro; and sectional ignorance, as well as sectional peculiarities, will thus be broken up; and men will be made to think and feel more alike, because their means of knowing and judging will be nore nearly the same.

"The tendency of rail roads is to equalize he condition of the community. It is of little comparative importance to one who lives on the line of a rail road, whether he be five or a hundred miles from the head quarters of intelligence or traffic. A few minutes or a few hours will convey to him information, or bring him or his articles of traffic to the great centres. The farmer's produce need not lie worthless, or depreciate in his hands, for the want of convenient access to the market. Summer and winter are the same If he has ought to sell, a few hours will take him to the best market, and at the best time for his interest. Thus, articles which in the interior of the country have heretofore been almost worthless, are now valuable, inasmuch as they can, with the utmost ease and rapidity, he transported. And the whole interior of New Eng-

and is feeling these advantages. "We might easily extend these remarks on the general influence of rail roads. But we have said enough to open the subject for con-The steamship Yacht, Capt. Crane, arrived sideration, and that is all we intended to do at

Captain Philip Kearney, who had his left arm shot off in the recent battles, is one of the The Austin Democrat says the "new com- most enthusiastic soldiers. He raised a com-Crump, was organized at San Antonio on the of his own private means, over three thousand 28th ult. The company now being raised by dollars and marched them to Mexico. His