THE DAILY PHŒNIX.

Daily Paper $8 a Year — "Let our Just Censure Attend the True Event." — Tri-Weekly $5 a Year

BY JULIAN A. SELBY. COLUMBIA, S. C., THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 24, 1867. VOLUME III—NO. 186.

THE PHŒNIX

PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY.

THE GLEANER,

EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING.

BY JULIAN A. SELBY,

CITY PRINTER.

Office on Main street, a few doors above Taylor (or Camden) street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE.

SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily Paper, six months.....$4 00
Tri-Weekly, " " 2 50
Weekly, " " 1 50

ADVERTISEMENTS

Inserted at 75 cents per square for the first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent. Weekly 75 cents each insertion.

☞ *A liberal discount made on the above rates when advertisements are inserted by the month or year.*

AGENTS.

Spartanburg—Hiram Mitchell.
W. C. Moore, Abbeville.
J. R. Allen, Chester.
Julius Poppe, Anderson C. H.
S. P. Kinard, Newberry C. H.
W. T. Sims, Union.
J. M. Allen, Greenville.

A Most Admirable Address.

The Richmond papers contain full reports of an address delivered by Hon. Henry A. Wise, before the Pomological and Horticultural Society of Richmond, which is pronounced one of his finest efforts. Certainly its perusal will justify this eulogium, and the following extracts will give our readers a fair sample of the address. They bear entirely upon the agricultural interests, not only of Virginia, but of every other Southern State. We earnestly commend them to the attention of our readers, with the hope they will be profited by a perusal:

This state of desolation of lands and of destitution and corruption of laborers, demand, I repeat, a total, fundamental change in our economy of land culture and of land labor. And we must accommodate ourselves to these changes, extreme as they are. They are not embarrassments merely, which suggest propositions to be accepted or rejected at discretion; but they are the stern, stubborn facts and fates of revolution already accomplished, and entirely reversing the order of everything in our whole past life and economy. The results are upon us, and the necessity of the case knows no law, but to compel us to make the most of an already realized and inexorable condition. Hard, harsh, sudden, surprising and shocking as this may at first seem, yet there is great consolation in the hope that this very necessity may well compensate us by forcing us into improvements, which but for it we would never have been driven to adopt. The war has shown that our previous, past condition was not only not the best, but not for our good at all.

We *must* apply and practice the old and now precious aphorism:

"*Tempora mutantur et nos mutamu cumillis.*" The great questions are:

What should be our changes with the changes of the times?

How change?

The first change absolutely necessary to be made in argiculture, is from the plantation to the farming system. This requires a new mode of culture, new laborers, new implements, new crops, more various, on a smaller scale, more contracted and concentrated, requiring more skill, more care, and yielding the most profit on the smallest space. The plantation demanded thousands of acres, and hundreds of hands of manual labor, operating on the largest space, to produce raw material for food and clothing, requiring but little skill with under hands to make the crude crops—habitually and ignorantly wasteful—given to one idea alone, here tobacco, there wheat, elsewhere cotton or rice, or corn or sugar—monotonous in routine—worked by slaves, unskillful, unthrifty and costly, and not interested in success or profit—with no applied science or art beyond that of an uneducated overseer, and literally driving away from its sections, both from towns and country, "the strong man of America," the master mechanic; nursing the pleasures, pastimes, luxuries, ease, extravagance and dissipation of proprietor, scattering and segregating and making sparse the white population of the country, utterly repelling the class of bold working yeomanry, the proudest boast of any land; and weakening the lands for defensive war.

The speaker went on to explain of what consisted farming. It requires, said he, skill as well as labor; it must be watchful to waste nothing out of the small product; its manipulator and operator is the owner, interested for life in success and profit; its habits of life must be plain and simple and frugal. The next essential thing to farming, instead of planting, in Virginia, is: That Virginians, if they would not be driven out from their own inheritance, should themselves do this work of farming for themselves. They must not call on Hercules, nor freedman, nor German, nor Swede, nor immigrant from any clime; but they must put their own shoulders to the wheel, and do the task of men for themselves. What is to prevent the young men at once from summoning their energies to brace themselves to the great task of renovation at the very source of succor and supply? They have just been trained to all the hardships and privations of privates in war. Have I not seen them in a day put off the broad-cloth of the parlor for the "glorious gray," and march and bivouac in ice and snow and rain, in heat and cold, in want and weariness, and, when well worn down, rouse in an instant with fresh life and vigor to fight as men never fought before for this, their loved land, and so march in mud and fight for years to the last? I tell them, and would tell it with a trumpet-tongue as loud as that of war, if I could, that their country, "their own, their native land," their hearths and altars and cradle, no less now than in war, calls on them to bare their arms and buffet with these times.

Here is some most excellent advice to the young men of the South:

He advised the landholders of the State to give every encouragement to our own white labor, and the young men of the State to apply themselves to the study of agriculture as a science, if they would save the real estate of their fathers and keep sacred the altars of their own birthplaces and homes. It is far more honorable to do this than to skulk into professions by the back door and become pettifogging lawyers and quack doctors, who practice their arts to rob clients or kill patients; or to seek soft places in clerkships, or drumming, or running, or standing and waiting at the beck and call of somebody else's business. It is much more respectable, and certainly more independent.

He appealed to the manly, proud, brave and strong men of the State, who had neither means nor settled pursuits, to adopt agriculture as a business.

He spoke of the importance of the establishment of chairs in our different colleges for instruction in agricultural science; of the necessity of immigration; of the propriety of dividing large tracts of lands into small farms; the different systems of labor, and of the inevitable result of proper and persistent pursuit of the ideas he had inculcated.

"The old man eloqnent" concluded his address with a beautiful invocation to his mother State, and urged her to be brave and strong, appending the two following cheering stanzas:

"Never despair! the darkest cloud
That ever lowered will pass away;
The longest night will yield to dawn—
The dawn will kindle into day.
What, if around thy lonely bark
Break fierce and high the waves of sorrow—
Stretch every oar! there's land ahead!
And thou wilt gain the port to-morrow.

* * * * * *

"The farmer knows not of his fields,
With floods, or drought, or blight must cope;
He questions not the fickle skies,
But ploughs, and sows, and toils in hope.
Then up! and strive, and dare, and do,
No doubt a harvest thou wilt gather;
'Tis time to labor, and to wait,
And trust in God for genial weather!"

REMOVAL.

THE undersigned have removed their stock of BOOKS and STATIONERY to the second store in Maj. Davis' new building, on Main street, where they hope to see all their old friends and customers.
Oct 20 DUFFIE & CHAPMAN.

Woodenware, Brooms, &c.

WE have just received a full assortment of the following:
TUBS, MEASURES, ROLLING PINS,
Buckets, Flour Pails, Ladles, Spoons,
Butter Spades, Clothes Pins,
Wash Boards, Brooms, Whisks,
Hearth Brooms, &c. For sale at low figures by J. & T. R. AGNEW.

BARLEY! BARLEY!!

WE WANT about 3,000 bushels of good clean Barley, for brewing Lager Beer. The cash will be paid on delivery, at market rates. J. C. SEEGERS & CO.

☞ Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps are good for all urinary complaints.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NEW MARRIAGE GUIDE.—An Essay for Young Men, on Physiological Errors, Abuses and Diseases, incident to Youth and Early Manhood, which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. Sept 25 3mo

Bartlett's Reversible Sewing Machines.—The most perfect and simple machine made, for stitching, hemming, tucking, braiding, &c. ONLY $25.

A new supply of the UNIVERSAL CLOTHES-WASHER AND WRINSER. Price $5. JOEL KETCHUM, JR. & CO.,
July 30 ‡ Agents.

TO THE AFFLICTED.—Nothing has as yet been presented in the way of a Tonic, possessing such properties as Panknin's Hepatic Bitters. They invigorate the system and impart new life to a constitution shattered and worn out by that most distressing disease known as Dyspepsia. They should be tried by all those thus affected, and will never fail to give relief. For sale by all druggists.
April 11 thly DR. C. H. MIOT, Agent.

To All Who Use Liquor.—Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps is manufactured in Holland by a process only known to the proprietor, and is warranted the purest Liquor ever manufactured.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup—For CHILDREN TEETHING—Greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflammation—will allay ALL PAIN and spasmodic action, and is SURE TO REGULATE THE BOWELS. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves and RELIEF AND HEALTH TO YOUR INFANTS. We have put up and sold this article for years, and can say in confidence and truth of it, what we have never been able to say of any other medicine—NEVER HAS IT FAILED IN A SINGLE INSTANCE TO EFFECT A CURE, when timely used. Never did we know an instance of dissatisfaction by any one who used it. On the contrary, all are delighted with its operation, and speak in terms of commendation of its magical effects and medical virtues. We speak in this matter "WHAT WE DO KNOW," after years of experience, and pledge our reputation for the fulfillment of what we here declare. In almost every instance where the infant is suffering from pain and exhaustion, relief will be found in fifteen or twenty minutes after the syrup is administered. Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. Be sure and call for "MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP." Having the fac-simile of "CURTIS & PERKINS" on the outside wrapper. All others are base imitations. Sold by Druggists throughout the world. Price, only 35 cts. per bottle. Offices—215 Fulton street, New York; 205 High Holborn, London, England; 441 St. Paul street, Montreal, Canada.
Sept 17 ‡6mo

DEW OF THE ALPS.

For sale wholesale by all the grocers in New Orleans, Charleston, Mobile, Savannah and New York.

DEW OF THE ALPS

Received the first premium at the Paris Exposition.

DEW OF THE ALPS.

The manufacturers of the above cordial not only received the first premium at the Paris Exposition, but were decorated by the Emperor.

DEW OF THE ALPS.

For sale by all the druggists, grocers and fruit stores in the United States.

BRANDY, RUM AND WINES.

5,000 cases old Cognac Brandy, imported especially for private use.

300 cases old Jamaica and St. Croix Rum, bottled before the war.

10,000 cases Madeira, Sherry and Port—some very old and superior—various brands; all warranted pure. For sale by
UDOLPHO WOLFE,
Aug 16 3mo 22 Beaver st., New York.
ESTABLISHED IN 1828.

BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE.—This splendid Hair Dye is the best in the world. The only *true* and *perfect Dye*—harmless, reliable, instantaneous. No disappointment. No ridiculous tints. Natural black or brown. Remedies the ill effects of bad dyes. Invigorates the hair, leaving it soft and beautiful. The genuine is signed *William A. Batchelor*. All others are mere imitations, and should be avoided. Sold by all druggists and perfumers. Factory 81 Barclay street, New York. ☞ Beware of a counterfeit. Dec 11 1y

PROPOSALS WANTED,

FOR TWO HUNDRED CORDS of LONG LEAF PINE WOOD, to be delivered and corded in the Water Works Lot. All bids to be approved by the City Clerk, subject to the approval of Council.
Oct 17 J. S. McMAHON, City Clerk.

100 Sacks Family Flour,

100 SACKS SALT,
5 tierces new Sugar-Cured Hams,
5 hhds. Bacon Sides,
200 bushels old White Corn, by
Oct 12 E. & G. D. HOPE.

Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps are good for Gout.

Tripoli, Tripoli.

THE best article in use for cleaning Gold, Silver, Brass, Steel, Brittania, &c., just received and for sale by
Oct 10 J. & T. R. AGNEW.

Have You Been There?

IF NOT, CALL AT ONCE AND EXAMINE THE CHOICE SELECTION OF

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

NOW OPENING, and FOR SALE, and cheap enough to satisfy the most economical, at the store of M. WINSTOCK. The Ladies' attention is particularly invited to the stock of

DRY GOODS,

Consisting of PRINTS, beautiful patterns and fast colors; Brown and Bleached DOMESTICS, good and cheap DELAINES, ALPACAS, FLANNELS, LINSEYS, CASSIMERES, for Gents and Boys, and PIECE GOODS of all description,

ALSO,

BREAKFAST SHAWLS,
SONTAGS,
NUBIAS.
CHILDREN'S SACKS,
HOODS,
SCARFS, &C.

White Goods of all Descriptions,
Ladies' Cloaks of the Latest Styles,
New Style of Balmoral Skirts,
All Descriptions of Hoop Skirts.

ALSO, A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS.

COUNTRY DEALERS, and the PUBLIC IN GENERAL, are respectfully invited to call and look at my goods, as they will be shown with pleasure, and you will find that we sell cheaper than the cheapest in the city.

M. WINSTOCK,
October 15 MAIN STREET.

R. C. ANDERSON

HAS JUST RETURNED FROM NEW YORK WITH THE MOST

SPLENDID ASSORTMENT

OF

GENT'S READY-MADE CLOTHING

TO BE FOUND IN THIS MARKET.

CHEAP CLOTHING, GOOD CLOTHING and the VERY BEST OF CLOTHING. Suits from $6.50 to $75.00; or, in fact, at any price to suit your pocket. Children's, Boys', Youth's and Young Men's CLOTHING, an excellent assortment, REALLY CHEAP.

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS.

TRAVELING SHAWLS, Lap Robes, Cardigan Jackets, Wool Scarfs, Rubber Over-Coats, Capes, Ponchos and Rubber Traveling Pillows.

HATS AND CAPS.

A superb assortment of Gent's, Youth's and Children's, SILK, CASSIMERE, BRUSH FELT, WOOL and CLOTH HATS, all of the most fashionable styles.

ALSO,

UMBRELLAS, TRAVELING TRUNKS, CARPET BAGS, VALISES, LADIES' HAT CASES, &c., &c.

Having Mr. W. W. WALKER with me, and a splendid assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, &c., on hand, we are prepared to make up to measure, at short notice, ANYTHING A MAN WANTS, at prices to suit the times.

October 13 R. C. ANDERSON, Agent.

SOUTH CAROLINA COTTON GIN WAREHOUSE.

LATEST IMPROVED

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY,

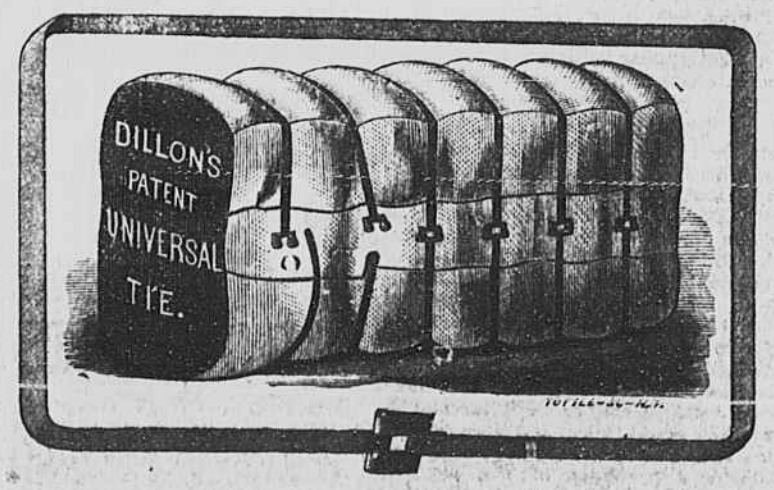
MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, BY

A. R. COLTON, COLUMBIA, S. C.

THE facilities I have for MANUFACTURING—and connection with more than twenty First-Class Manufacturers—warrant me in offering the most liberal inducements to the largest dealers. Orders respectfully solicited and promptly executed. Descriptive catalogues sent free.

September 26 A. R. COLTON.

DILLON'S PATENT UNIVERSAL COTTON TIES AND IRON HOOP



THIS TIE, with the HOOP COMPLETE, weighs no more than the usual Rope used in baling cotton, and renders an allowance for tare unnecessary; the ONLY TIE REQUIRING NO SLACK WHILE PUTTING ON, and is so perfect that the necessity for heavy hoops, to make up for deficiencies in the tie, is entirely obviated. Can be sold by the pound or ton as cheaply as the heavy hoops and less perfect ties. Each and every tie is warranted perfect. Science and practical use will have the effect of the Iron Tie entirely superseding the use of rope—its combination of advantages, its preservation of the cotton when baled from consumption by fire, rendering its security to Insurance Companies a matter for consideration, both while in warehouse or on shipboard, and its simplicity of use and economy combined.

☞ For sale, in large or small quantities, by J. & T. R. AGNEW,
Aug 25 Columbia, S. C.

FISHER & LOWRANCE,

COLUMBIA, S. C.

15 Firkins North Carolina Butter,
FRESH from the Mountains, for sale low, by FISHER & LOWRANCE.
Oct 23

New Buckwheat.
FOR SALE LOW, by
Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Mackerel and Herring.
A FRESH SUPPLY received to-day, and for sale, by
Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Hams! Hams!!
3 TIERCES Canvassed HAMS, for sale by
Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Wooden Ware and Brooms.
15 DOZ. PAINTED PAILS,
10 doz. Cedar Pails,
25 doz. Brooms, in store, and at low prices, by
Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Twenty Dozen Canned Oysters,
10 DOZ. CANNED TOMATOES,
Green Corn,
Jellies,
Gherkins,
Mixed Pickles, &c.
Received to-day, and for sale low, by
Oct 12 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

300 SACKS SALT,
5 BALES BAGGING,
200 pounds TWINE,
30 coils ROPE, in store and for sale low, by
Oct 10 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Tobacco, Tobacco.
BY the box or at retail, low for cash, by
Sept 29 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

SUGAR, COFFEE,
MOLASSES,
GOSHEN BUTTER,
LARD,
SUGAR-HOUSE SYRUP, BACON,
PICKLES, RICE,
CHEESE, ETC.
IRON, STEEL, Axles, Springs, Carriage Materials, Parlor Matches, Etc.
Sept 20 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

Wolfe's Schiedam Schnaps should be in the hands of every housekeeper.

REMOVAL.

HAVING removed my FURNITURE business to the National Express old stand, I would be glad to see my former patrons and the public generally give me a call, as I have a nice stock of FURNITURE on hand, and will make to order or repair anything in the Furniture line very reasonable, and workmanship to please even the most fastidious. JEROME FAGAN,
Washington st., bet. Main and Assem'y,
A few doors from old stand.
Aug 10 6mo

St. James Hotel,

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

PROPRIETORS:
WM. A. HURD, of New Orleans.
W. F. CORKERY, Spottswood Hotel, Richmond, Va.
☞ Telegraph and Railroad Offices in rotunda of Hotel. July 3 6mo

REMOVAL.

GUNS, PISTOLS AND Sportsmen's Equipments, FISHING TACKLE, &c.

THE undersigned has removed his stock of goods in the above line to the store next to Fisher & Heinitsh's. Guns and Pistols repaired and put in perfect order, at reasonable notice.
P. W. KRAFT,
Main street, opposite *Phœnix* Office.
Aug 28

CAUTION! CAUTION!!

IT has come to our knowledge that persons from the country and city, ordering that GREAT MEDICINE, the QUEEN'S DELIGHT, have their orders filled by another medicine, called Epping's Sarsaparilla. This is a pernicious habit on the part of any druggist or apothecary to make such substitutions, and it must reflect upon their pharmaceutical knowledge to say to their customers that they are the same, when it is known they do not know the constituents of the medicine Queen's Delight, as prepared by Heinitsh.

This is to caution the people that "HEINITSH'S QUEEN'S DELIGHT" is an entirely different article—a new pharmaceutical product and combination of roots and gums, and is the only medicine that performs so many extraordinary cures among the people. Over 1,600 bottles have been sold at our store in less than eleven months, and the demand increasing from all parts of the country.

Purchasers should be careful to ask for "Hemitsh's Queen's Delight." This is the name. Please remember it—"Queen's Delight." For sale by
FISHER & HEINITSH,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists.

Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps have been before the American public for the last eighteen years.