Beaverhead county, where the board of commissioners is situated just as the board in this county is, except, perhaps, that it may not be the same politically, the contract for the county printing was let this week, at the last meeting of the present board, to the Dillon Examiner, the Demogratic

the Dillon Examiner, the Democratic

The question submitted to Mr. Galer

llows;
"Can a retiring board of county com-

"Can a retiring board of county com-missioners enter into an agreement or contract on the eve of their get-ting out of office for two years' county printing, and thus bind the hands of the incoming board?"

In response to this the attorney gen-eral said:

rai said:
"We have made a careful investigation of the authorities upon this
question, and find that practically ail

support the general rule, which is as

The general rule is that contracts

County Attorney Ayers

Historical Society

LEWISTOWN, FERGUS COUNTY, MONT., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1906.

Fergus County Argus.

REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS. AND DEVOTED TO THE MINERAL, AGRICULTURAL, STOCK AND WOOL INTERESTS OF THE GREAT JUDITH COUNTRY.

Xmas

will soon be here

Don't delay until the last minute to buy your presents.

Now is the time to buy them, and we were never better prepared to fill your wants in this line.

Why buy cheap, trashy presents when you can buy something that is useful. We have something suitable for every member of the family.

For Men

Smoking Jackets Bath Robes Mufflers

Handkercheifs Fancy Suspenders Gloves and Mittens **Fancy Hoisery** Military Brushes **House Slippers** of all desctiptions

For Women

Patent Leather street shoes **Party Slippers Bedroom Slippers** Felt Slippers Romeos Etc., Etc.,

We have Slippers for boys and girls, Indian Moccasins for men, women and children.

Suitable Xmas **Presents for** Everyone

Shoe & Clothing Company

Telephone 175.

Lewistown, - Montana.

RYAN GETS YEAR IN PENITENTIARY

Young Man Convicted of Receiving Stolen Horses From Hedican-.Jury Out Several Hours--Hedican to be Sentenced Next Week.

DEATH OF MRS.

Most Highly Respected Woman

is Called.

NEW OFFICERS OF THE K. OF P.

Personal and Business

Notes.

One of Kendall's Best

week

After a trial extending over four days, and a long struggle in the jury room, the twelve men sworn to try John B. Ryan, of Gilt Bødge, on the charge of receiving stolen horses from Barney Hedican, knowing them to have been stolen, found him guilty, and fixed the penalty at one year in the penilentiary. At least one novel legal proposition was developed during the trial, and upon it an appeal will be taken. This is the claim of the defense that the jury was drawn from the panel for the September term.

On the first ballot the jury stood for conviction and 5 for acquittal.

The trial of Ryan did not begin friday afternoon, as was expected would be the case was expected would be the case the defense insisting that Ryan should be allowed the time pre-scribed by the statute before proceeding to trial.

Judge Cheadle granted the motion, but commented severely upon the action of the attorneys for the defense, and was teed in the statutory. The same way. His honor reviewed that the worling, to waive the action of the attorneys for the defense, and was teed in the statutory and the statutory and the statutory and the statutory and the proceedings briefly, saying that on the same way. His honor reviewed the proceedings briefly, saying that other statutory and the same way. His honor reviewed the proceedings briefly, saying that other than a counsel as to the setting of the case, upon the court's assurance to waive time and plead not guilty After some discussion between the court and counsel as to the setting of the exace, upon the court's assurance that time would be given for procuring all the witnesses required by the defense, the case was set for trial at 2 p. m. of that day.

Regardless of the previous agreement and emight affect that the mould be defense, the case was set for the state as in the court and counsel as to the setting of the case, upon the court's assurance that the would be given for procuring all the witnesses required by the defense, the case was set for trial and proceed the summer to the court and

about 1 o'clock that morning, "Graud-ma" Stafford as she was lovingly cal-led, was in her usual health on re-turning Sunday evening, but about 11 o'clock that night was taken sick. A physician was called, but the end was near, and she passed away at 1 o'clock. Mrs. Stafford was born 78 years ago in England, but early in life settled in M. STAFFORD

Mrs. Stafford was born 78 years ago in England, but early in life settled in Pennslyvania. She leaves seven children to mourn her death, three of whom were with her at the last—James M., Peter and Miss Helen, with whom she made her home.

The funeral took place in Lewistown Wednesday afternoon from the Catholic church. A short service was held at the home early Wednesday morning, the Knights of Phythias and Lady Maccabee lodges attending in a body and escorting the remains to the outskirts of town. A large number of them and many other friends went down to the funeral. The floral tributes were most beautiful. Among the set pieces was an anchor of yetin the Big Drake Property-Kendall, Dec. 13.-Ben Wiedeman, of the Gilt Edge Mercantile company store, was in town the first of the the set pieces was an anchor of yelweek.

The Shaules bar is closed for the time being, A. J. Smith and J. H. Hendricks, the proprietors, having dissolved partnership. Mr. Smith has gone into business again with William Mader in the Rock saloon.

V. H. Mumbrue, of Wolcey, arrived in Kendall ast week to reside.

In Justice to Lyman Wilson.

E. E. Sutter, the Lewistown jeweler, was up as usual on pay day.

Bert d'Autremont, of the Fad shoe store in Lewistown, made his regular pay day trip to Kendall Monday.

Jack Brice, representing the Chas.
Lehman store in Lewistown, was in town as usual on pay day.

T. D. Hinds, proprietor of the Kendall Bazaar, has removed his stock across the street into the corner building where the Palace restaurant was.
Mr. and Mrs. William Robertson, of Bozeman, was abusiness visitor of Deerfield, was in the constituted of Lewistown, was up J. E. Witts, of Lewistown, was up J. C. Byrd, of Lewistown, was in Kendall on a brief business visit Tuesday.

J. L. Vanest, of Lewistown, was in Kendall on a brief business visit Tuesday.

J. L. Vanest, of Lewistown, came up on Tuesday's coach.

W. S. Smith visited the camp from Lewistown Tuesday.

George Wold, of Missoula, paid a visit to Kendall Tuesday.

F. Sullivan, of Lewistown, was in Kendall on a brief business visit Tuesday.

J. C. Byrd, of Lewistown, came up on Tuesday's Coach.

W. S. Smith visited the camp from Lewistown Tuesday.

E. Mathias came up from Lewistown this week on business.

J. W. Hyde, of Lewistown, arrived in town Wednesday.

J. W. Hyde, of Lewistown, arrived in town Wednesday.

J. W. Hyde, of Lewistown, arrived in town Wednesday.

of Helena, registered at the hotel Thursday.

S. W. Langdock, of Spokane, is in town this week on mining business.

E. J. McRobbie, of Chicago, arrived Friday stopping at the Shaules.

E. B. Harvey, the confectoner from Lewistown, paid the camp a business visit Friday.

vation Army, were up from Lewistown during the week soliciting aid. They held servee in the school house Tuesday evening.

E. E. Sutter, the Lewistown jeweler,

J. W. Hyde, of Lewistown, arrived in town Wednesday.

James Raiston was among the pay day visitors from the county seat. Mr. and Mrs. H. N. Clingnan drove in from their ranch on the Judith Tuesday visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Archie Harrigan.

isit Friday.

J. W. Ferguson, of Helena, was in is visiting in camp for a few days.

TRAINS AND STAGES BOTH DELAYED

Traffic by both rail and stage has been considerably delayed during the past few days. A small freight wreck on the Montana Railroad Tuesday was responsible for delayed trains both ways on that line, but the trouble resulting from accident has now been overcome. It appears that a freight train had been split at Harlowton, and half of the train taken to the Y at Ubet. The engine, with a caboose attached, was backing to Harlowton, when at about 5 o'clock. Tuesday morning both left the rails in a deep cut one mile west of Roberta, between Garneill and Harlowton. Both were entirely off, and the engine was nearly on its side, one set of drivers being on the ties, while the other set was in the mud. A wrecking crew was brought from Lombard without delay, but it took them nearly âll day to get the engine righted. The outgoing pas-Traffic by both rail and stage has senger train was held at Ubet while

OVER QUARTER OF MILLION IN FUNDS

tributed as follows:

General fund, 50,016.31; contingent fund, \$23,655.30; road fund \$16.750 General rund, 50,016,31; contingent fund, \$23,655.30; road fund, \$16,788., 66; poor fund, \$12,851.57; protest fund, \$1,893.54; sinking fund; \$35,881.45 institute fund, \$161.45; general school fund, \$18,376.13; district fund, \$33,-162.84; city of Lewistown, \$16,644.77;

The report of County Treasurer E. high school fund, \$6,518.58; district P. Chandler for November shows that school library fund, \$433.64; state on Nov. 30, at the close of business, there was on hand in cash in the various funds a total of \$258,279.69, dissipated in the country fund and \$128.96; sheep inspection fund, \$378.77; state stock bounty fund, \$12,555.40; game sheep inspection fund, \$378.77; state stock bounty fund, \$12.555.40; game warden fund, \$3.2; fire fund, \$53.20; estates fund, \$25.65. Total \$258,279.69.

cstates fund, \$25.55. Total \$255,215.55.

The receipts during the month amounted to 173,830.76, and came from the following sources: taxes, \$171,063.
21; licenses, \$905; county officers' fees, 221.80, other sources \$1,640.

ADDITIONAL LOCAL

rent: Furnished rooms. Mrs. Noble, 4th avenue. 12-14-1t Hon. B. C. White is in Helena this reek, attending a meeting of the oard of sheep commissioners.

Deputy Sheriff Firman Tollock ro-turned yesterday from Chouteau, bringing with him a man named Net-tleton, who is charged with removing mortgaged property out of the county. It is alleged that after securing a loan on some stock, Nettleton drove the an-imals out of Fergus. The case will be heard in a day or two.

heard in a day or two.

Mr. and Mrs. Pfaus entertained a few friends on Wednesday evening last at a venison supper, the venison being cooked to a turn by the little minister himself, who proved to be an adept in the art. After a fine supper, cards were played and music and social chat filled out a pleasant evening. Those invited were Mr. and Mrs. B. C. White, Mr. and Mrs. Vrooman, Judge and Mrs. Cheadle and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bach.

Mrs. H. G. Philips entertained a

numerous severe wounds about the head and face. He was at once removed to the Schroeded hospital, and it was thought at first that he could not possibly recover. He showed great stamina, however, and soon commenced to improve, and while still in a dangerous condition, the physicians announce that he has a good chance of pulling through. Hutteman is a Finn, and came here a few weeks ago from Red Lodge, where he was employed in the mines.

ROOSEVELT IS HONORED. Norwegian Parliament Confers Nobel Peace Prize on Him.

Peace Prize on Him.
Christiania, Norway, Dec. 13.—The
Norwegian parliament has conferred
the Nobel peace prize upon President
Roosevelt.
The Nobel peace prize is awarded
to President Roosevelt in recognition
of his services in ending the RussoJapanese war. Candidates for this distinction must be proposed by the lex-

THAT PRINTING **CONTRACT AWARD**

A Formal Opinion by Attorney General Albert J. Galen--Lawyers Who Have Looked Into the Subject do Not Agree With His Conclusions.

organ.

Some surprise was caused this week by the announcement of a formal opinion from Attorney General A. J. Galen in regard to the power of the board of county commissioners to award the contract for the county printing, in which it is held that the board is without such authority. Whea this question came up originally, a short time ago, County Attorney Ayers put in an opinion in which the same conclusion announced by Mr. Ayers put in an opinion in which the same conclusion announced by Mr. Galen, was reached. The commissioners at once took the matter up with the attorney general by telephone, and that official gave an informal, off hand opinion to the effect that the board had the authority to make the contract. Mr. Ayers later submitted his opinion to the attorney general, and the latter now sustains the local official. These opinions, of course, are purely advisory, and it may be said in passing that many lawyers of high standing disagree wholly with the atstanding disagree wholly with the at-torney general. One of the most prominen; member of the bar of this county, in discussing the matter says:

"The general rule is that contracts extending beyond the term of the existing board and the employment of agents or servants of the county for such period, thus tying the hands of the succeeding board and depriving the latter of their proper powers, are void as contrary to public policy." ty, in discussing the matter says:

Board Has Authority.

"I cannot agree with the conclusions reached by the county attorney and attorney general, who hold that the board of county commissioners has exceeded its authority in letting the contract for the reason that such action is against public policy.

"My judgement of the matter is that the board of county commissioners, as a legal body, has authority to enter into contracts binding the county, including the printing contract. word as contrary to public policy."

"There is certainly no necessity for making contracts with county printers for any great length of time. They stand upon altogether a different basis than a contract for the erection of a public building which might be entered into by the old board, and from the nature of the work, could not be completed before the expiration of the term of such board.
"Under section 1223 of the political contracts of the contract of the

ty, including the printing contract, for which the county is properly chargeable. The board as a board is a continuous body, and while the personnel of the board may be changed, the board itself, as a legal entity

the board itself, as a legal entity does not change.

"The members of the board, except when acting as a board, have no authority to make a contract binding on the county. If the board has authority to enter into a contract for the county printing in January, then the board, acting as a board, has authority to make that contract in December.

"I do not see that a change in the personnel of the board can make any difference whatever in the authority

difference whatever in the authority of the board, since all the members have subscribed to the same oath, giv-en the same bond and have the same authority, in law."

It is worth mentioning that in by the law in making such contracts.

AN ATTEMPT AT SULCIDE

of the retiring board.

nine, But His Life is Saved.

THE LATEST GILT EDGE NEWS

Parks Plant at the Maginnis Mine to Operate Continuously-Vance-Decker.

Gilt Edge, Dec. 14.—James Murphy who was mine foreman at Whiskey Gulch, returned from Idaho where he had been working for some time. Mr. Murphy reports lots of work in

term of such board.

"Under section 4233, of the political code, which provides for the letting of contracts for county printing, the work is practically all piece work, and ordered as needed by the county, and there is no necessity whatever for entering into long contracts extending beyond the period of the term of the retrieve board.

"We must hold that it is against public policy for the old board of commissioners, whose term of office is about to expire, to enter into a contract for work of the character of county printing which will be binding upon the newly elected board of county commissioners and thereby deprive them of the discretion they are riven

them of the discretion they are given

ness visitors in town Wednesday and Thursday.
Place & Harris are engaged in the coal business.
J. J. Lewis has the contract of furnishing coal to the Maginnis mine.
The Georgia Troubadour gave an entertainment here two evenigs last week The last evening's performance week. The last evening's performance was followed by a dance. Louis Place the liveryman, being the best looking

"gent" in the room was awarded the first prize. first prize.

Mrs. Oven Dunn received word that her brother James Shierson who formerly resided here met his death in Providence, R. I. Mr. Shierson was standing on the rear platform of a street car and in rounding a sharp-curve he was thrown to the pavement, his skull being fractured. He had just gained possession of considerable property there and was prepared to spend his days comfortably. He leaves several relatives here.

A BEAUTIFUL SOUVENIR.

Beauties of Fergus County and Lew-istown Shown at a Glance.

of his services in ending the Russon of the great of a service of the services of the were priced with the mass and the street of the state of the street of t