

WILSON AND MARSHALL

Democratic National Convention at Baltimore Finishes Its Work-- Outline of Proceedings.

TOOK FORTY-SIX BALLOTS

New Jersey's Governor Had 990 Votes on Final Vote to 84 for Speaker Clark--Unanimous Choice Vice-Presidency Easy.

How They Voted.

No. of Ballots	Clark	Wilson	Underwood	Hammon	Marshall	Baldwin	Bryan	Kern
1	440 3/4	324	117 1/2	148	31	22	1	1
2	446 3/4	339 3/4	111 1/2	141	31	22	1	1
3	441	345	114 1/2	140 1/2	31	14	1	1
4	443 1/2	349 1/2	112	136 1/2	31	14	1	1
5	445	354	121	135	31	1	1	1
6	445	354	121	135	31	1	1	1
7	449 1/2	357 1/2	123 1/2	139 1/2	31	1	1	1
8	448 1/2	357 1/2	124	139	31	1	1	1
9	452	357 1/2	122 1/2	137	31	1	1	1
10	456	357 1/2	117 1/2	131	31	1	1	1
11	454	354 1/2	118 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
12	454	354 1/2	118 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
13	454	354 1/2	118 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
14	450	362	113	129	30	1	1	1
15	452	362 1/2	110 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
16	451	362 1/2	112 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
17	454	362 1/2	112 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
18	453	361	125	129	30	1	1	1
19	453	358	120	129	30	1	1	1
20	452	358 1/2	121 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
21	458	355 1/2	118 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
22	450 1/2	356 1/2	115	129	30	1	1	1
23	457 1/2	359	116 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
24	496	402 1/2	115 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
25	499	405	108	129	30	1	1	1
26	493 1/2	407 1/2	112 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
27	499	406 1/2	112	129	30	1	1	1
28	498 1/2	407 1/2	112 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
29	498 1/2	406 1/2	112	129	30	1	1	1
30	455	480	112 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
31	446 1/2	475 1/2	116 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
32	446 1/2	475 1/2	116 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
33	447 1/2	475 1/2	116 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
34	447 1/2	475 1/2	116 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
35	433 1/2	494 1/2	101 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
36	434 1/2	496 1/2	98 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
37	432 1/2	496 1/2	100 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
38	425	498 1/2	106	129	30	1	1	1
39	422	501 1/2	106	129	30	1	1	1
40	423	501 1/2	106	129	30	1	1	1
41	424	499 1/2	106	129	30	1	1	1
42	430	494	104	129	30	1	1	1
43	429	493	94 1/2	129	30	1	1	1
44	400	429	92	129	30	1	1	1
45	396	433	97	129	30	1	1	1

Gaynor got one in the eight, ninth and 22d ballots.

James got one in the eight and three each in the 20th and 25th ballots.

Baltimore.—For president, Gov. Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey, for vice-president, Gov. Thomas R. Marshall of Indiana.

This was the ticket completed by the Democratic national convention at 1:55 o'clock in the morning.

The nomination of Gov. Marshall for vice president came as a surprise, for when the night of balloting for



WOODROW WILSON

Democratic Nominee for President. Vice-president began, it seemed that the Bryan-Wilson contingent in the convention had definitely settled upon Gov. John E. Burke of North Dakota.

A minute later the convention had adjourned sine die. The delegates worn and weary, made their way out of the big convention hall singing and happy to be started for home.

The District of Columbia placed William Jennings Bryan's name in nomination amid laughter and cheers.

Mr. Bryan took the platform and was given a great cheer.

Mr. Bryan said for 16 years he had been a "fighting man" and now desired to say a word in the nature of a valedictory.

In declining to allow his name to be considered, Mr. Bryan said it was not with any desire of disparaging the office. There was no office so low, he said, that he would not fill it if he felt his country needed him.

After Miles had concluded, A. Mitchell Palmer, Wilson manager, asked unanimous consent that the consideration of the vice-presidential nomination be suspended and the report of the committee on resolutions received and acted upon. Unanimous consent was obtained and Senator Kern, chairman of the resolutions committee, read the platform.

When the reading concluded Senator Kern moved the adoption of the

report, which was done by a viva voce vote.

Baltimore.—The Democratic National convention was called to order by Norman E. Mack, chairman of the national committee, at 12:10 p. m. Tuesday. After prayer by Cardinal Gibbons, Chairman Mack announced the selection of Alton B. Parker of New York by the committee as temporary chairman of the convention. William J. Bryan got the floor and made a forty-minute speech demanding recognition for the progressive element in the party, and named John W. Kern of Indiana as their candidate for temporary chairman. Mr. Kern declined the honor in a speech from the stage and said that Mr. Bryan was the logical candidate of the progressives for the position. The role of delegates by states on temporary chairman was called and resulted in a victory for Mr. Parker by 578 to 510.

After the vote was announced Judge Parker was escorted to the rostrum.



THOMAS R. MARSHALL

Democratic Nominee for Vice-President.

but before he could make his speech, accepting the chairmanship, the convention took a recess to eight o'clock.

Only a scattering attendance appeared in the galleries at eight o'clock, the hour set for convening the night session of the convention. There were hundreds of vacant seats in the delegates' sections. The delegates who were in their seats gathered in little groups and a hum of conversation swept the hall. Scattered handclaps greeted Chairman Parker as he made his way up the middle aisle through the groups of delegates.

Mr. Mack introduced again Judge Parker, and the temporary chairman resumed the speech which had been interrupted.

Judge Parker concluded at 9:13 o'clock and was given a round of applause. Before the applause had died away the routine proceedings were got under way.

Second Day.

There were only a few persons in the armory at 11:30 o'clock and the heat that filled the big building gave promises of a sweltering day.

Floors and galleries decided on negligé raiment and coats were stripped off as soon as the delegates struck the close atmosphere of the hall. Hundreds of palm leaf fans fluttered throughout the building.

Warned by the disorder of the day before John I. Martin, sergeant-at-arms, marshaled a squad of policemen and posted them in the galleries with orders to eject anyone creating a disturbance.

The day was given up to a flow of oratory, the favorite sons of several states entertained the convention all the while waiting for the several committees to report.

The convention adjourned at 2:17 o'clock until 8 o'clock.

Wednesday Night's Session.

The Democratic national convention voted at the night session to abrogate the unit rule as to all state delegations except those where the state laws are mandatory on the subject.

The vote was, as nearly as it could be found out, 565 1/2 against the rule, 495 2-3 for it; 23 not voting.

Immediately after the prayer Representative Covington of Maryland, chairman of the committee on rules, was recognized to present the committee's report.

Mr. Covington then presented the majority supplemental report of the rules committee, making the "unit rule," a rule of the convention. As reported, the rule would make a unit instruction by a state convention binding on a delegation if a majority of the delegates favoring any particular candidate. Representative Henry of Texas presented a minority report which would except from the opera-

tion of this rule such delegations as are elected under state primary rules by congressional districts.

The result of the roll call as announced showed that the Wilson-Bryan forces had won the test.

The Wilson delegates began a demonstration. It was short lived, and Chairman Parker, seizing a megaphone, put the question of adopting the amended report. It was adopted by a viva voce vote.

Third Day.

The Thursday session of convention was called to order by Chairman Parker at 12:43.

As soon as the prayer ended the minority report of the credentials committee dealing with the South Dakota contests was submitted. It recommended the seating of the Wilson delegates. The mention of Wilson in the report was the signal for a round of handclapping and rival demonstrations by the Wilson and Clark delegates.

After considerable discussion and much confusion roll was called and the minority report of credentials committee was adopted by a vote of 629 to 415. This seats the Wilson



ALTON B. PARKER

Temporary Chairman of Democratic National Convention.

delegates in South Dakota. The Illinois and New York delegations voted solidly for adoption, showing indication of switch to Wilson.

John Sharp Williams raised a point of order that the Philippine Islands are not entitled to representation in the convention as the islands are not part of the United States. Point of order was sustained by the convention.

The report of the committee on permanent organization naming Senator Ollie James of Kentucky as permanent chairman was adopted. Senator James was given an ovation and proceeded to address the convention. An indirect reference to Bryan caused an ovation. After Chairman James' address the convention adjourned to 8 p. m.

Night Session.

Immediately after the night session was called to order, Mr. Bryan arose and sprang a decided surprise by introducing a resolution and asking for its immediate consideration. Mr. Bryan read as follows:

"Resolved, That in this crisis in our party's career, and in our country's history, this convention sends greeting to the people of the United States, and assures them that the party of Jefferson and of Jackson is still the champion of popular government and equality before the law. As proof of our fidelity to the people, we hereby declare ourselves opposed to the nomination of any candidate for president who is the representative of, or under any obligations to J. Pierpont Morgan, Thomas F. Ryan, August Belmont, or any other member of the privilege-hunting and favor-seeking class; be it further

"Resolved, That we demand the withdrawal from this convention of



any delegate or delegates constituting or representing the above named interest."

On motion of Mr. Bryan, the rules were suspended and the resolution adopted, after eliminating the last section, by a vote of 539 to 196.

Chairman James then announced the calling of the roll in the states for the nomination of candidates for president and a motion was adopted, under the gavel, limiting nominating speeches to 30 minutes and seconding speeches to five minutes.

After hours of oratory and noisy demonstrations the names of Oscar W. Underwood, Champ Clark, Simeon J. Baldwin and Woodrow Wilson were before the convention.

The nomination of Champ Clark was followed by a demonstration that lasted an hour and five minutes.

Immediately thereafter the Wilson

men began a demonstration that exceeded that for the Missouri man.

After the stormy all-night session the first ballot was taken at 7:10 a. m. Friday and resulted as follows:

FIRST BALLOT.

STATE	Clark	Wilson	Underwood	Hammon
Alabama	1	1	1	1
Arizona	1	1	1	1
Arkansas	1	1	1	1
California	1	1	1	1
Colorado	1	1	1	1
Connecticut	1	1	1	1
Delaware	1	1	1	1
Florida	1	1	1	1
Georgia	1	1	1	1
Idaho	1	1	1	1
Illinois	1	1	1	1
Iowa	1	1	1	1
Kansas	1	1	1	1
Kentucky	1	1	1	1
Louisiana	1	1	1	1
Maine	1	1	1	1
Maryland	1	1	1	1
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1
Michigan	1	1	1	1
Minnesota	1	1	1	1
Mississippi	1	1	1	1
Missouri	1	1	1	1
Montana	1	1	1	1
Nebraska	1	1	1	1
Nevada	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	1	1	1
New Mexico	1	1	1	1
New York	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	1	1	1	1
North Dakota	1	1	1	1
Ohio	1	1	1	1
Oklahoma	1	1	1	1
Oregon	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1
South Carolina	1	1	1	1
South Dakota	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	1	1	1	1
Texas	1	1	1	1
Utah	1	1	1	1
Vermont	1	1	1	1
Virginia	1	1	1	1
Washington	1	1	1	1
West Virginia	1	1	1	1
Wyoming	1	1	1	1
Wisconsin	1	1	1	1
Alaska	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia	1	1	1	1
Hawaii	1	1	1	1
Porto Rico	1	1	1	1

Totals: 440 3/4 324 117 1/2 148 117 1/2
Alaska cast two votes for William Sulzer of New York.
Ohio cast one vote for Bryan.
Baldwin 14 votes from Connecticut, 8 from Vermont; total 22.
Marshall 20 votes from Indiana; 1 from Michigan; total 21.
Two delegates did not vote.
Total votes, 1,688.
Necessary for choice, 725 1/2.

When the result of the ballot was announced the convention adjourned to 4 p. m.

Friday's Session.

When the convention reassembled in the afternoon the balloting was resumed with little change in the vote for the various candidates. After the fifth ballot a recess was taken to 9:30 and the balloting continued until 3 o'clock a. m. The first big break



came on the tenth ballot when New York threw its 90 votes to Clark. The announcement started a big demonstration among the Clark delegates. After the eleventh and twelfth ballots were taken the convention adjourned to 1 p. m. Saturday.

LAST BALLOT.

STATE	Clark	Wilson	Underwood	Hammon
Alabama	1	1	1	1
Arizona	1	1	1	1
Arkansas	1	1	1	1
California	1	1	1	1
Colorado	1	1	1	1
Connecticut	1	1	1	1
Delaware	1	1	1	1
Florida	1	1	1	1
Georgia	1	1	1	1
Idaho	1	1	1	1
Illinois	1	1	1	1
Indiana	1	1	1	1
Iowa	1	1	1	1
Kansas	1	1	1	1
Kentucky	1	1	1	1
Louisiana	1	1	1	1
Maine	1	1	1	1
Maryland	1	1	1	1
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1
Michigan	1	1	1	1
Minnesota	1	1	1	1
Mississippi	1	1	1	1
Missouri	1	1	1	1
Montana	1	1	1	1
Nebraska	1	1	1	1
Nevada	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	1	1	1
New Mexico	1	1	1	1
New York	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	1	1	1	1
North Dakota	1	1	1	1
Ohio	1	1	1	1
Oklahoma	1	1	1	1
Oregon	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1
South Carolina	1	1	1	1
South Dakota	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	1	1	1	1
Texas	1	1	1	1
Utah	1	1	1	1
Vermont	1	1	1	1
Virginia	1	1	1	1
Washington	1	1	1	1
West Virginia	1	1	1	1
Wyoming	1	1	1	1
Wisconsin	1	1	1	1
Alaska	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia	1	1	1	1
Hawaii	1	1	1	1
Porto Rico	1	1	1	1

Total 440 3/4 324 117 1/2 148 117 1/2
Two absent in Ohio.
Neither Hammon nor Foss received a vote in the last ballot.

Saturday's Session.

The sessions of Saturday and Monday were repetitions of Friday. Ballot after ballot was taken with little change in tables of the leading candi-

dates. The monotony was broken Saturday night when Mr. Bryan declared in a speech from the stage that he would not support a candidate who depended on New York's vote for the nomination. This created a sensation and Mr. Clark issued a statement in reply which was read to the convention at Monday's session, and caused much enthusiasm among the Clark delegates. The balloting continued to the forty-third on Tuesday before the final break to Wilson began.

CONVENTION NOTES.

Once more Colonel Martin of Missouri, perpetual sergeant-at-arms for Democratic conventions, is in his glory. Nobody can ever hope to equal the éclat with which Martin held down his job or which is more to the point, with more efficiency. This year



Colonel Martin had his hands full. It was hot and the colonel is a persy person, who perspires freely. In the midst of the session it was observed that the sergeant-at-arms had used four handkerchiefs mopping his fevered brow. All four were carefully hung out to dry on the railing that boxes off Martin from the rest of the stage.

Sergeant-at-Arms Martin searched the press reservation for a bold newspaper photographer who created a diversion Tuesday night in the middle