## Ghe Casio

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 30,1893

## A New Hot Mast Alr Furance

## Globe Silver Belt.

An improvement recently placed on the water jacket furnaces of The Old Dominion Copper Co, at Globe, cansists of an arrangement for heating the blast before it enters the furuace, and as it has been so eminently successflu in its work it will be here described in detail, first giving the construction and afterward showing what effect it has had on the working of the furnaces and in what ways has it accomplished asaving in time and a reduction in running expenses,
The improvement is of the simplest kind, consisting of a wind jacket completely, surrounding the crucible of the furnace, and being in connection with the blast supply pipe and also with the regular wind box. In operafon the blast coming from the supply ine enters the wind jacket in the bual cool coulition, sliehty hisher than cos cour han the surrounding atmoophere, and passes completely around the crucible here coming in contact throughout it passage with the hottest portion of the furnace. After making the circuit of the crucible it tlows inte the rgular wind box, thence to the tuyeres in the regular fashion.
In making this passage it serves sereral purposes:
1st. It heats the blast to a high degree by taking up the hest which has formerly been lost to such a large extent by radiation, now taking it back nto the furnace to perform useful work by reducing coke consumption.
2 d . It keeps the crueible from getting abnormally hot, thereby saving wear and tear cuated by great var:ations of temperature, and saving the fime which was formerly lost in cool. ing it down when it got in this highly heatod conslition.
id. Making it rery much enoler and more comfortable for thase warking In the vicinity of the furnace,
When one of these new wind jackets was first placed in operation a comparative test was run with a furnace pre cisely similar without the wind jacket, both being 42 -inch furnaces of the ordinary type. The test was very successful and showed that the jacket effected a saving of five pounds of coke in every charge of 600 pounds of ore. In this furnace the temperature of the blast was raised fifty-five degrees, as determined by many readings taken just before entering and leaving the facket.
Shortly afterward a wind jacket waplaced around the cricible of a secons furnace, aud by slightly modifyling the design it was made evea more successful than the tirst, as in this case the temperature of the blast was raised 83.5 degrecs in passing through the jacket, and the furnace is now running with one pound less coke per charge than the first, or six pounds less with the jacket than without. As stated above there is tacreased economy by saving the time whtel was formerly lost cooling down the orucible when-
 the same cost for labor and fixeri charges.
The Old Dowiuton Copper Cit, is now using two of titese juckets, ane of Which has now need its twi, homths and, so well laselt sinted, whe is guing This useful applatice is the invertthon of Messts. Louls B. Walker and John Murphy of Globe, who have applled for letters patent.
 1t Fincenlx, InG:
In accordance with the Proclamation of the President of the United States, and in keeping with established custom, I, Charles M Bruce Acting Governor of the Territory of Arizona, do hereby designate and se apart Thursday, the Thirtieth day of the present month, as a day of general thanksorving hroughout the Territory.
Joyfully recognizing the many blessings we possess as a Territory and as a Nation, it is appropriate that we set aside this day to offer up praise and thanksgiving to God for the merciful protection He has seen fit to grant us. and tor invoke in a contrite spirit a continuance of His Divine favor.
Therefore let us see to it that w celebrate an occasion so replete with atriotic memories and joyous associations, in a manner befitting its lofty haracter and our own humble sense f gratitude to the supreme Will. In Witness Whereof I have hereunto seal. Set my hand and caused the - I to be affixed.

Done at Phonix, the Capital, this
Sixth day of November, Eighteen Hundred and Ninety-three ${ }^{-}$
CHAS, M. BRECE,

## ttest:

Acting Governor.
F. B. Deviereaty

Acting Secretary of Arizona.
The purity of gold is estimated by an Abyssinian weight called a carat -A rablan quarat, a beanalgfruit of the carob tree, says an authority-which is subdivided into four parts called grains. Thesterm carat when applied to gold and silver is not a weight unit but that mode: of expressing the parity or fineness of the metal in 24 ths Thus 18 carat gold is metal in whici eighteen parts out of twenty-four or tiree-fourths are pare gold. This method of estimating fineness is traceble from the mare of Europe having beea divided into twenty-four-realcarats or actual weight units. The present method is to estimate finenes in thousands, that is gold that has 250 parts alloy corresponds to 18 carat gold, three-fourths of the metal in each case being pure gold. American gold coins are 21.19 carats.- -Ores and Metals.

Monday of last week Mr. Sullivan of Whlcox, took into town a huge wildcat he had captured. The varmint had been depopulating chicken roosts and committing other depredations below the town, and the neighborhoort it had infested had suffered considerable loss by its marauding.

Manuel Vaca, representing Richard Gird, the California millionaire, last weole purchased at the Empire ranche in Pima county, Jion head of three ans four-vear-nld steers, which will go ts Chinn, California, where they will be wintered on the pulp from Mr. Gird: extetisive beet sugar factory.
One of the superintendents of the Carr \& Haggin cattle interests has been inspecting the Rarbacomari range in Cochise cunutr, with a view to Itpurchase and stocking it with cattle. Alf the cattle now on the range will I by the firat of December.
A temporary arrangement has been made by which the Yuma Pumping Itrigation Co's pump will be run by the rancle owners who Irrizate from 4. After the sale of the property it if presumed it will be run by the purchasers.

## Notice:

On and after October 14t all credit for groods will be refused except of good security. All owingare requested to zettile their account

Arrora, September A. Grover

## Do You Jeed a New (llambler" Suite?

We have them and can suit you in price and quality.

Solid Ash Suite. 3 pieces,

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3 pieces, bevel glass, 30.00

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Solid White Oak set, 3 pcs do do do 45.
Cherry set, 3 pieces, do do do 50.
Solid Oak set, $40 \times 18$ Chevel Dresser, 55.
And so on, up to $\$ 100: 00$
$\mathrm{C}_{2}^{2}$


We invite your trade. We carry a large and well assorted stock and our prices are as low as consistent with the quality of goods.
Carpets at $25 \mathrm{c}, 50 \mathrm{c}, 75 \mathrm{c}, 80 \mathrm{c}, 90 \mathrm{c}$ and $\$ 1.00$ per yard.
Brussels at $\$ 1.00, \$ 1.25, \$ 1.35$ and $\$ 1.50$ per yard.
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## MISCELLANEOUS

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