

# Territorial Romance

### Dr. Emmet Starr Tells More About the Early History of Eastern Oklahoma Beginning in the Early Part of the Century.

By DR. EMMETT STARR.

MUSKOGEE, June 28.—For one year and four days, October 12, 1822, to October 27, 1822, the western limit of Lovely county, Arkansas, ran north and south through the eastern part of the city of Muskogee.

On October 12, 1822, this county was created by the legislature of Arkansas, which divided the western boundary of the county as running south to the first river from a point 40 miles west of the northeast corner of Arkansas as it had been theretofore created.

The county seat was established at Muskogee, Arkansas, in honor of John Gibson, an Indian agent who was located at the mission in Muskogee county when it was first located on the identical site.

As a first front.

The following county officers were appointed: James Woodson, bailiff; John Gibson, clerk; and John Gibson, sheriff. The first session of court was held at the county seat on October 17, 1822, on a count of the fact that all of Lovely county lying north of the Arkansas river had been granted to the western Cherokee by the treaty of May 28, 1822, and even before that the Cherokee and Creek had acquired all of the county lying south of the Arkansas river.

Neville, the county seat, did not have a postoffice and the only one in the county was located at Cantonment Gibson, which had been established in March, 1824, by Col. Matthew Arbuckle of the seventh infantry. Cantonment Gibson was later moved a half mile north and named Fort Gibson.

Until two years before the creation of Lovely county much of the territory which it embraced was included within the Osage nation, August P. Chouteau of Salina, was their agent. He was the nephew of Pierre Chouteau, the founder of St. Louis, Mo.

Colonel Chouteau was born in St. Louis May 9, 1756. He was appointed to and entered West Point military academy in 1804, graduating June 20, 1806. He was appointed an officer in the second infantry, but resigned Jan. 15, 1807, to enter the fur trade. While on a trading expedition to Santa Fe and Chihuahua in 1816, in company with other American traders, he was arrested by the Mexican authorities and kept in prison for two years until the United States government intervened and obtained his release.

Where Irving Started Town.

In 1827 and 1828 he had a trading station at his home in Salina and another at the old Osage agency on the south side of the Verdigris river, opposite Tex. It was from this place that Washington Irving started on his "Tour of the Prairies" on Thursday, Oct. 11, 1822, and returned Wednesday evening, November 7, a little less than a month later.

Colonel Chouteau died at Fort Gibson Dec. 25, 1828. Two miles east of the Osage agency and north of the Verdigris river, Hugh Glass of Ohio had a trading post for one year and he accompanied Major Fowler on a trading expedition to Santa Fe, N. M.

On the extreme northern boundary of Lovely county a Delaware Indian town had been for several years under the guidance of George Bullet, a Delaware who traded extensively with the Indians of the southwest as

# Modern Maud Mullers Are Making Good for Farmers in Nebraska

### CHATHAM, Neb., June 28.—Nebraska summer breezes are fanning the preparing faces of those Maud Mullers, who have undertaken, in behalf of the Women's Land Army of America, to show the middle west what women can do on general farm work on western ranches.

A ranch owner living near Chatham in the employ of the land army help. After a month's trial in the employ of the land army, the organization in New York stating that the girls are capable of doing any Nebraska ranch work.

The three girls who went from the east to the west a month ago had no previous experience of farm work. The girls were trained in the employ of the land army, although one had trained as a teacher, another as a truck driver, and the third in general farm work. Neighbors who have watched the experiment with some misgivings have seen them working with a plow, planting corn, and doing other work for a week or two.

The Nebraska experiment is being watched in the field of industrial plants large and small in the city limits of Tulsa, and this is being done by means of a committee of the Tulsa chamber of commerce, which is being organized by the Tulsa industrial department.

"No city in the west is more favorable for industrial plants than Tulsa, by reason of climatic conditions, by reason of living conditions, and by reason of transportation facilities. Tulsa is the hub of railway lines radiating in practically every direction and embracing the agricultural, horticultural, live stock and oil and gas, cement, asphalt and building stone supply points of Oklahoma, Kansas, Texas and Arkansas.

# Tulsa Soon to be Industrial as Well as Oil Metropolis of Southwest Section of Country

Just a few short years ago industrial Tulsa consisted of one factory and one warehouse, and the Tulsa of today, which includes the weekly talk to the newspaper representatives on Monday, said there are families now living in the city who in the early days lived in the back of the factory.

The Santa Fe north penetrates the Bartlesville and Kansas fields, the Frisco northeast taps the lead and zinc fields of the Miami country, the Katy east traverses the Broken Arrow, Coalea and Porter agricultural sections and oil fields, the Midland Valley southeast penetrates the country along the south bank of the Arkansas, including the fertile valleys of that stream, the important oil producing sections of Jenks, Chickadee, Leonard, Lusk, Haskell and Muskogee. The main line Frisco south penetrates the oil fields of Basque, Keokuk, Glenpool, Mounds, Okmulgee and Henryetta, including the coal fields of the last named section and the asphalt and cement beds of Ada, and the granite quarries and iron ore beds of the country around Tishomingo. The Frisco to Oklahoma City taps the Bristol country, Kelleysville, Elmwood, Chandler and on the southwest in the newly developed oil fields of the Texas border counties across the

river from the Burkhardt field, the Arkansas Valley, a branch of the Frisco, goes by the way of Jenks into Enid and to the fields to the west and northwest, and the Katy to the northwest taps the western part of the Osage and the Cleveland oil fields and the rich agricultural section on the Katy cut-off between Parsons and Oklahoma City. The Midland Valley to the northeast goes through the heart of the Bird creek and Osage oil fields and on into Kansas to Arkansas City and Wichita, and the passenger trains on all of these operating lines had and unload every day in the year in this city.

Tulsa is the largest freight and passenger station on the entire Frisco system on the Midland Valley system and one of the largest on the Santa Fe. The resident of Tulsa is in close touch by wire, by express, by freight, and by passenger service with the heart of the richest section of the United States in agriculture and horticulture possibilities and in the oil, gas and mineral products of the nation.

It is the logical result that Tulsa should have become, and will continue to be the greatest industrial and manufacturing city of this vast territory, and the constantly growing investment in industrial plants here and the constantly increasing number of men on the pay roll in

of the industrial institutions demonstrated that this city will continue to be the manufacturing center of the most wonderful section of the nation.

Tulsa is the logical home for manufacturing plants making any of these commodities in which oil and its by-products enter. It is the logical home for factories manufacturing shoes, mattresses, cigars, paints and varnishes, clay and tile products, soaps, paper boxes, the by-products

# PORTO RICO TO PAY FOR WORK DONE BY U. S.

RAN JUAN, I., June 28.—Governor Yager has approved the bill resolution passed by the legislature providing that the federal government will reimburse the territorial government for the cost of its participation in the development of the harbor. The bill does not exceed \$1,000,000 and provision is made that the federal government is to contribute 50% after the work has been completed.

This act was made necessary owing to the fact that the expense of dredging the harbor and extending the low water wharf, which will probably cost \$1,000,000, was estimated at \$4,000,000.

When in Washington, two months ago, Governor Yager was assured that the federal government would undertake the dredging work as soon as possible after the territorial government provided for meeting the increased expense of the work.

# PEACE TREATY IS CREDITED TO

PARIS, June 28.—(Havas)—Paul Duhame, secretary of the peace conference, went to Versailles at 8:20 o'clock this evening to submit to the general delegates a letter from President Wilson, president of the peace conference, certifying that the peace treaty is being submitted to the senate for signature Saturday morning in all points in the text of the document submitted June 16.

Don't Spoil Your Hair by Washing It

When you wash your hair, be careful what you use. Most soaps and shampoos are harsh on the scalp and dry the hair brittle.

The best thing to use is Mafioso, a pure and entire cream. It is very cheap and has nothing else all to please. You can get this at any drug store and a few ounces will last the whole family for months.

Simply moisten the hair with water and rub it in about a teaspoonful is all that is required. It makes a handsome and creamy lather, cleanses thoroughly, and rinses out easily. The hair dries quickly and evenly, and is soft, fresh looking, bright, fluffy, wavy and easy to handle. Besides, it does not take out every particle of dust, dirt and dandruff.—Adv.

**Rose-Petal Complexion**

Smooth and velvety as the petals of a rose is the complexion aided by:

**Nadine Face Powder**

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---TO DECIDE---

Are you starting out to look at furniture this month with the idea of buying what you think "will do for a while"?

Do you believe it is economical to buy a cheap quality just because the price may be a little below that for a good value?

Can you take any pride or comfort in a home furnished with things that you never really wanted?

It's almost foolish to ask such questions, and yet many people will do just these things because they have never been in our store.

Our furniture is of the kind you really want to see in your home, and we enable you to afford it without waiting.

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If directions are followed HUNT'S SALVE will prove a never failing cure for all forms of the Itch, Ringworm, Tetter and other itching skin diseases and is sold on our premises by all reliable drug stores, or it will be sent direct by mail if your local druggist cannot supply. Price 12c per box.

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