MR. FORSYTH said in Parliament, in a recent debate, that the present law of marriage in Scotland was a crying scandal. At present, if a man and a woman in Scotland, perhaps half tispsy, said before a witness. "This is my wife," "This is my husband;" it was a lawful marriage. There was a well-known story of the eldest son of a Scotch peer who, having quarrelled with his father, went into a house of bad repute in Edingburgh and acknowledged a woman there as his wife. This was held to be a good marriage, and he was tied to this woman for life.

gorilla, imported by the German Africa and finest ever harvested. Most of the small society's expedition. It is a young grains are already harvested. Corn prommale, in perfect health and about three feet in height. The correspondent of the London Times says of him; "He points with the index finger, claps with his hands, points out his tongue, feeds on a mixed diet, decidedly prefers roast meats to boiled, eates strawberries, as I saw, with delicate appreciativeness, is be the best ever made. exquisitively clean and mannerly. The palms of his hands and feet are beautisome six inches in that time, and is supposed to be between two and three years

THE state of New York alone has now nearly 1000 cheese manufactories, which use the milk of more than 250,000 cows. making therefrom 80,000,000 pounds of nel in the United States except the Hoosac, cheese, which is 1000 pounds for every three cows. The cheese production of 25,000,000 pounds, while little Holland, six hundred miles. valuable than a gold mine, very few of which surpass the Dutch cheese in the

THE New York Graphic is authority for the statement that the experiment of plan is to be tried anew shortly in Virginia, on the banks of the Potomac, where a domain of some seven thousand acres has been secured at a cost of \$30,-1 tivated farms, with thousands of fruit trees and a valuable water power. The projectors of the enterprise have been recruited from those in every section of the country who have an abiding faith in the Bashi Bazouks have been arrested by order possibility of realizing the dreams of Fourier, Brisbane and Owen upon this continent. The immediate leaders are Mr. Samuel Leavit, of New York, and Mr. Charles Sears, of the co-operative farm, Silkville, Kansas. A monthly Peacemaker is the organ of the new scheme, and will naturally excite a great deal of interest in certain circles. The both the Shakers and Oneida communists as social heretics.

Jefferson Davis and Repudiation.

The New York Evening Post pub lishes a private letter from Jefferson Davis

I had no more to do with the repudiation by Mississippi of the bonds issued college when a boy; from college went to West Point, from West Point into the in which my father lived and where I in Mississippi, seldom leaving the canebrake in which I lived, when, in 1836, the last of these notorious bonds were

was brought into any political discussion. more than historical existence. Upon the question as a politico-moral

one I opposed the doctrine of repudiation, insisting that governments, like in debt, or is there not?

For that publicly declared epinion the party of repudiators made war upon me in the beginning of my political life, using both stratagem and concentration of their forces to deleat my nomination for congress in 1845.

When the federal government sought to discredit the confederacy in foreign ting \$100,000 for the completion of the Washmarkets, they sent — to England to represent me as a repudiator. No man 8350,000, and all rights and priviliges of the knew better than he the falsity of his representations, for he was an active politician in Mississippi when repudiation occurred, and it was years afterward before he knew of my existence.

The Potato Beetle in 1875.

laughed at that demoralized little insect five thousand dollars in rewards were as, with a look of disgust, he folded up offered for the arrest of the criminal who his little bill, placed it in his pocket, and committed some of the crimes above. In the senate, on t went for another victim. enumerated.

THE HERALD AND MAIL.

By HORSLEY & CO.

COLUMBIA, TENNESSEE, FRIDAY, AUGUST 4, 1876.

VOL. XXII. NO. 4.

LATEST NEWS.

SOUTH AND WEST. The metto of the Dawson, Ga., girls to "let no singleman escape."

The pay of members of the Texas leg dature has been reduced to two dollars per The schooner Lily of the Valley, from

There is on exhibition at Marietta Ga., three solid bars of gold, worth one hundred and sixty dellars, from Dobbs' gold nine, located four miles north of Marietta. Reports from all parts of Kansas agree LIVERPOOL rejoices in a young living that the crops this year will be the largest

> The cotton worm has appeared in great abundance in all the sotton fields in middle and southern Alabama. They seem to be general and fears are entertained, owing to their advanced state at this date, of the total

fully plump, soft and black as jet. He with Custer is confirmed from Indian sources. has been eight months and a half in the Crazy Horse and Black Moon were also possession of the expedition, has grown killed. The statement that Sitting-Bull's lians will reach nearly four hundred, is re-

Advices from Los Angelos state that

the steam. Forty deats was the result.

The slave trade still prospers in Africa. Lieut. Cameron says that the whole of Africa is now one vast slave field. The magazine entitled the Eclectic and are desolated by it. He thinks that by openprojectors of this new community believe in the sanctity of marriage, and regard Lake Nyassa, says there are at in the sanctity of marriage, and regard Lake Nyassa, says there are at least 20,000 sleaves a reast constraint of from the committee on approduct that three managers and three counsel printing \$7.300 least 20,000 slaves a year carried off from the | may be heard in order as they may arrange to make war with the tribes inland to the west, and those that were captured were and without important action, the senate ad-

The Suez canal company declared its to a lady in that city concerning his al- first dividend at the meeting of its stock- son submitted a resolution requesting the leged connection with repudiation in holders on the 37th ult. The dividend was president to communicate to the senate, if 1 88-100 francs per share, which, as the not incompatiable with the public interest, shares rate at about 756 francs each, is but any informantion he may have in regard to a trifle over one-fourth of one per cent, the recent slaughter of American citizens in until 1835, when I married and left the army. I took up my residence in a very retired place, distant from the country in which my father lived place in the country in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which my father lived place in a very in which confirmed the argument for the defense. In conclusion Mr. Blair arged that bill was so reported to the house, which confirmed the action of the committee, and so the bill was defeated. The house adjourned till Monday. -\$220,029 gold-to be distributed among had been reared, so that I was a stranger in Mississippi solders. During the year, 1,491 with the argument on the side of the prose- for the coinage of the standard silver dollar vessels, of the aggregate measurement of cution in the absence of Mr. Carpenter, who and to make it legal-tender for all debts 294,708 tons, passed through the canal, and on motion of Mr. Conkling, took a recess for Rejected—116 to 68; not two-thirds in the afthe successful passage of the English ship ten minutes. Upon re-assembling, impeach-firmative. Mr. Hurlbut (Ill.) offered a reso-Harknow, drawing 8 4-100 meters (about ment proceedings were suspended tempora- lution, reciting that the northwestern Inresided before that time—1833—the famous Union bank bonds had been repudiated, and though the question still entered into party politics it had little toll, according to their respective tonnage, is now favorably discussed by both the English and French journals. This would cost England an annuity of 14,800,000 francs, France land an annuity of 14,800,000 francs, France toll, according to their respective tonnage, is dividuals, when claims were made against them, had no right to make any other issue than one in fact. Is there a merchant marine.

of 1,842,000 francs, and other nations in prospectation, was too direct taxes, under the actor Augusto, root sick to go on to day. His place was taken by manager Lynde, who commented on the effect of a vote of less than two-thirds of the authorizing the commissioners for the Dis-

Lieutenant Nat Cunningham, U.S.A., who was recently tried at Columbus, O., for conduct unbecomming an officer and centle-

The senate passed the bill appropriatington monument. The cost is limited to monument society are to be transferred to the United States.

HAYWOOD GRANT.

The Flend who Murdered Gen. Hindma

bectle would not de so much damage this year as last. The result has verified months later he killed another deck months later he killed another deck man called up the bill appropriating \$100. his prophecy. The summer in Missouri he says "was so excessively wet that although the bards as a large head, eyes and nose, high thand on the steamer Bostona, and threw the bards are should be says that although the bards are should be says that all the bards he says "was so excess ivvly wet that although the beetle was abundant enough the beetle wa though the beetle was abundant enough thefts about this time, and next mur monument. After some discussion and adopin the spring, it subsequently became dered an Irishman in Memphis, and robdered an Irishman in Memphis, and ropcomparatively scarce and harmless, and
did not again become multiplied till after the rains had ceased and the third
brood had developed; by which time the
brood had developed; by which time the
to the penitent ary and escaped.
in 1875 he was tried in Memphis for
tion of the amendments of Mr. Morrill, providing for examination of the foundater the rains had ceased and the third
brood had developed; by which time the
in 1875 he was tried in Memphis for
continue the work after the Washington
the bill passed. It appropriates \$100,000 to
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the bill passed in 1875 he was tried in Memphis for the tries of the foundation of the amendments of Mr. Morrill, protries of the foundation of th crop was sufficiently matured to be out shooting at a white man and killing a monument society shall transfer to the of danger. Very much the same condi- policeman. He was sentenced again to United States all its rights and privileges; tions occurred all over the upper Missis- the penitentiary for half a lifetime, and and provides that the work shall be under sippi valley country, and as there was an increased acreage planted, the crop throughout this whole section was larger and prices lower than they have been for many years. Indeed in some parts of m my years. Indeed in some parts of Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana, it has been difficult to dispose of potatoes even at twenty five cents per bushel.

C. Hindman, late of the confederate army, was brutally murdared. No clue to the murdared and others, which was amended and to the murdared and the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared and the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared and others, which was amended and to the murdared and the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared and others, which was amended and to the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared and others, which was amended and to the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared. When in the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared and others, which was amended and the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared. When in the south of correspondents. It is produced to the murdared and others, which was amended and the suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared. When in the south of correspondents are the good ne statil; and if he suffers from the eyes down, the forehead to the murdared. When in the south of the result from the find good, he is arrived at that the whole population. From 1853 to find the whole population. From 1854 to the good ness that nothing but an increase of his suffering and sold as coffee. twenty five cents per bushel.

WE saw a mosqu'to work about ten minutes, says an exchange, trying to get his bill through the skin of a man who owes us two years' subscription. How we largehed at that demoralized at that demoralized little insect.

CONGRESSIONAL.

SENATE.

In the senate on the 18th four thousand copies of the testimony were ordered printed, which was taken by the special moved to take up the house bill to equalize attending the late election in Mississippi. attending the late election in Mississippi. late war for the union. Agreed to-yeas 22, The morning hour having expired, the chair nays 20. Mr. Key voted with the republicans conference on consular and diplomatic appropriation bill. Senator Allison submitted propriation bill. Senator Allison submitted went into executive session and soon ada substitute for the river and harbor appropriation bill which approriates \$5,220,000 for that purpose. Ordered printed. Senate went into executive session and soon adjourned. ises an abundant yield. Weather very favor-

In the senate on the 19th consideraated \$15,256,431. The senate added \$4,126. 790, and as now reported appropriated \$16,band of Unippapas lost one hundred and 229,777. The total amount of reductions sixty killed, and that the total loss of the In- made from the bill as it passed the senate was \$4,156,155. The sundry civil service bill last year appropriated \$26,644,230, or \$10,414,572 more than the present bill. He was Advices from Los Angelos state that unable to see any great saving to the gov-daylight was let through the San Fernando ernment. In the reduction usade in confertunnel on the 15th. This is the longest tun- ence committee from the bill as it passed the senate, so far as amounts were concerned, and the last completed on the line of the ferees. He was not satisfied with the bill as Southern Pacific railroad between San Fran- agreed upon in conference, but he thought three cows. The cheese production of the whole United States is now over 250,000,000 pounds, of which 96,600,000 nel there will be a continuous railroad from the following: Public printing are exported. England scarcely exports this city to to Fort Unan, a distance of over and binding, \$491,770; general expenses of the District of Columbia, \$500,000; revenue which used to be the principal cheese-producing country of the world, exports at present 60,000,000 pounds. This latter accounts of the outrages committer fact suggests the extent which the cheese production of the United States may reach in the wealth its exportations will beack, as the Hollanders used to beach, as the Hollanders used to be the principal cheese production was more valuable than a gold mine, very few of the seed of the producing country for the world, exports at present 60,000,000 pounds. This latter accounts of the outrages committed in Bulgaria by irregular bands of Turks, spostal guide, \$10,000; mints and assay of the readers of this, by correspondent of the Newspaper Union, and the duration of the court of commissioners on the Alabama claims until the first of January next, passed. The house on the 19th the bill ext. \$20,000; testing it out, will always have a guide for establishment of the court of commissioners on the Alabama claims until the form of January next, passed. The house on the 19th the bill ext. \$20,000; can appear to set up a first-class brewery. Hence, any of the readers of this, by cutting it out, will always have a guide for establishment of the court of commissioners on the Alabama claims until the form of January next, passed. The house on the 19th the bill ext. Spostal guide, \$10,000; mints and assay to set up a first-class brewery. Hence, any of the readers of this, by cutting it out, will always have a guide for establishment of the court of commissioners on the Alabama claims until the fact and unquenchable as to demand a unquenchable as to demand the wealth its exportations will bring back, as the Hollanders used to be desired great ends of the centennial exhibition of 1876.

Mr. Butts, is entitled to the seat. Mr. At the building represent two hundfed and this the European powers are provided to them for many courte-size and the court of commissio during the operation the valves were held down by wedges. The wedges were never house had for several years disputed the emoved, making impossible the escape of right of the senate to do so, and the senate conferees thought it best to vield-the A Constantinople correspondent says repealing of the election law. After long and tedious efforts this bill has been agreed the atrocities committed by Basin Bazouks, on, and he hoped the report would be Circassians, and other irregular Turkish agreed. The report was then agreed totroops in Bulgaria, included the burning of yeas 39, nays 12. Those who voted in the several villages, leaving thousands of Chris-Edmunds, Hamlin, Harvey, Hitchcock, In-

> journed. In the senate on the 20th Mr. Patterouncing the passage by that body of a bill o continue the act to provide temporarily Adjourned.

In the senate on the 21st, the impeach- Passed. Adjourned.

of each of the executive departments of the of each of the executive departments of government to furnish the senate with the aggregate number of civil employes in their departments, exclusive of mechanics and latery—Porcelalit, Ceramics, Pottery—Porcelalit, Ceramics, Pottery—Vegetable Wax—The Secretary's Office—Miscellany. PHILADELPHIA LETTER.

'89, '71, '73, '75. Agreed to. Mr. Logan THE BREWERY BUILDINGS. This is called the brewer's building, mittee to inquire into the circumstances the bounties of soldiers who served in the d to the visitor who will survey it oretentious architectural display, and hen enter, and wonder at the many hop The schooner Lily of the Valley, from Milla, has arrived at New Orleans with the crew of the schooner Lizzie, of Mobile, wrecked recently near the balize.

The morning hour having expired, the chair laid before the senate unfinished business, being the river and harbor appropriation being on motion of Mr. Thurman to recommit the bill to the open of the schooner Lizzie, of Mobile, being the river and harbor appropriation being on motion of Mr. Thurman to recommit the bill to the present position of importance, he will be completed but the readily conceive how grandly significant through, Mr. Logan asked that the readily conceive how grandly significant through, Mr. Edmunds objected but the completed but the completed but the completed but the completed but the present position of importance, he will be completed but the complete but the many hops in the affirmative, and Messres Booth, Robertson, Sargent and Hamilton voted with the equired to advance this interest to its present position of importance, he will be completed but the complete but th of Mr. Thurman to recommit the bill to the committee on appropriation, with instructions to report the bill, reducing the aggregate amount for improvement of rivers and harbors to a sum not to exceed four million dollars. Pending the discussion the chair announced senators Frelinghuysen, Edmunds and Withers as a new committee of conference on consular and dislowatic and the conclusion of the argument of Judge Black stated a point in the case for defense. At the conclusion of the argument of Judge Black stated a point in the case for defense. At the conclusion of the argument of Judge Black stated a point in the case for defense. What once Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate sitting as a court of improvement of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the constant of Judge Black the senate took as the Black the senate sitting as a court of im- was special and violent—ensuing results fields of agriculture, and lodges, and had parapets dug under the agricultural pursuits, 1,200,000 in trade

impenchment proceedings were temperarily tories. Mr. Kelley introduced a bill for the ting? Oh, no, of course not! But this tion of a coil devoted to a specialty for suspended, and legislative business was re- coinage of the standard dollar, the weight to was a German who drank thusly. Could destruction of the crop. The corn crop will be the best ever made.

A special from Bismarck says the statement that Sitting-Bull was killed in the fight ment that Sitting-Bull was killed in the fight.

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A special from Bismarck says the statement that Sitting-Bull was killed in the fight. as it originally passed the house appropri- tion making special committees of the two is good advice, not to be intemperate nor Monroe in the chair, to protect the Texas frontier. The pending question was amended and offered last Saturday by Mr. Smalls, of South Carolina, in connection with the Hamburg troubles, that no troops shall be withdrawn from South Carolina. At the close of debate Mr. Hancock moved a substitute for Mr. Smalls' amendment, to the effect that no troops shall be taken from any state or service where the public interest reby 86 to 83. The committee then proceeded to the consideration of the bill authorizing the president to order troops to cross the Rio Grande in pursuit of robbers. Without action the committee rose and the house ad-

> 116: purchase of Freedmen's bank building, reorganizing the army and the reduction of \$325,000. He commented on various items, the pay of the officers, which has been the chair, on the bill for the protection of the Texas frontier. Without disposing of the bill, adjourned.

In the house on the 20th, the bill for the protection of the Texas frontier passed, after the rejection of the second section, by a vote of yeas 89, nays 96. The following is the text of the bill: That for the purpose of tice a great interest in the Japanese in giving efficient protection of the country be- the matter of educating their youth in tween Rio Grande and Nueces rivers, in the our country, and the increasing extent of respective of age or sex. One hundred recalled and testified. Mr. Carpenter and murders from the Mexican side of the be of value to the general reader to know state of Texas, from cattle thieves, robbers our commercial relations; hence it will Bashi Bazouks have been arrested by order of the Turkish government for participation defense. Manager McMahon stated the and is hereby authorized and required to books. in these atrocities, and will be tried immediamanagers had nothing to offer in rebuttal. station, and keep on the Rio Grande river, Mr. Carpenter asked that some arrangement be made about summing up the case, and above, if necessary, two regiments of announced that three of the council for the defense desired to be heard. Manager Lord suggested that the time for argument be son duty, and to assign recruits to said regi-He said only two of the managers ments, so as to fill up each troop to numbe slave trade is increasing, and whole districts desired to be heard on the question of fact, of one hundred privates, and they shall be for the expenses of the joint select commitshores of the lake. The population on the among themselves. The order of Mr. Conk- tee on Chinese immigration. Passed. Also south and west were employed by the Arabs ling was agreed to, and the senate, sitting as a bill extending to the thirty-first of July a court of impeachment, adjourned until to- the bill making temporary provision for the morrow. Legislative business was resumed, expenses of the government. Passed, Mr. Sampson from the committee on patents, reported back the senate bill to punish coun-

house then adjourned. In the house on the 21st, a number of private bills were reported and acted upon, to three grammes, 756,521.

signed to open for the prosecution, was too direct taxes, under the act of August 5, 1861. senate in favor of the jurisdiction, and ar- trict of Columbia to defray the expenses of gued that on the impeachment of judge the district till the first of December next, Barnard various senators who voted a ainst jurisdiction voted in favor of his conviction of the district till the first of December next, by borrowing not over \$418,987, at interest not exceeding six per cent. in anticipation The question of jurisdiction in this of taxes for the fiscal year. Passed. Mr. case has been decided according to law, and was binding upon all senstors. He quoted reported back the senste bill to extend for various legal authorities in support of his views, and when he concluded, the senste sitting as a court adjourned until to-morrow. Legislative business was resumed, and a the bill for consideration. Rejected—yeas sage was received from the house an- 32, nays 149. Mr. Clark (Mo.), from the postoffice committee, reported the bill in re-lation to postal affairs, being the amended or the expenditures of the government until | bill from which the presidential approval July 31st, and the senate concurred therein. had been withheld on account of the informality in its reference to revised statues

Sitting Bull and his Braves.

from strong liquor, and their attendant pernicious examples, has changed to gen-

was a German who drank thusly. Could an American do likewise? I can't say. generations. Let our people study Japan and her resources, and the consequence houses on the coolle question a joint com-mittee was concurred in. The house then went into a committee of the whole with Mr. one suggested during our late war, had we hung a score of leaders on each side, it would have settled it. So, do you think, to hang a score of temperance or anti-temperance leaders will settle the question? I think not; so let us turn staff of the office have been selected for culture under the pressure of immigration to the brewers' building again. The building is an immense affair to be

seventy-two by ninety-six feet of wood. quires their continuance. Mr. Smalls accepted the substitute, and it was agreed to by 86 to 83. The complitited their proceeded wills, mashers, washers, valves, malt bags, ice swimmers, hop kilns, kegs, hogsheads, of the office, P. C. De Sauque. Complete the bill authorities. malt shovels, barrels, rinsing machines,

> I have made frequent allusion to this country. Her marked sympathy with the United States in the centennial movement also her material aid rendered in the variety and value of exhibits, this in itself will allow a more extensive notice of a country, and a people, with whom our relations, social, in a certain sense, eflucational to a degree; as I no-

The emblem of the Japanese empire en ball on a red ground for the imperial standard, and by a red ball on a white round for the national flag. In ancient inies the flags had a double crest, the sun and moon crescent-shape, the flag vertical flags four hundred years ago. Under the Shioguns of the Tokugawa family, the emblem of the sun alone figured on the flag, and has now been

JAPANESE CURRENCY.

adopted for the new flags of the different

centuries before the Chinese. The unity

of the weight is called the "Mome," the modern name of "Sen," which is the Sho-1000 Go-648,2690 Japanese cubic gratis. ines, or one hundred and eighty litres, Something like "Papir Mache," only that archduchess Sophia of Austria. J. B.

JAPANESE PORCELAIN, CERAMICS, POT-

TERY. This is the most important feature of Japanese industry. Japanese legends attribute the invention of pottery to Ooseitsumi, who lived in the time of Oananuch-no-mikato, six hundred and sixty . C. In twenty-nine B. C., human figures were formed of clay and buried rial family, thus obviating the necessity

This is a valuable production of Japan,

VEGETABLE WAX.

will be a resulting profit. THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

This is really the executive head of the centennial movement, as from its fiat there seems to be no intelligent appeal. The experience of the secretary and the competent experts he has gathered in the | The population has increased from 2,750 the rulings of the Hon. Jno. L. Camp- extended from 800,000 to 3,603,844 bell acceptable to the commission. The square miles. The development of agritheir intelligence and address, a necessity and the stimulus of mechanical invenin this case, as contact with the brains tion has been utterly without precedent devoted to a specialty-two hundred and and manners of the educated and pol- The value of manufactures has advanced ished of the circle forming the upper from \$20,000,000 to \$4,200,000,000. Formands corresponding ability. Chief of the office, P. C. De Sauque. Chief auditing clerk, Wilfred Patterson; E. S. | the work of a century but of fifty years. steep tubs, vats, tanks, funnels, yeast | Fletcher, chief bureau of correspondence; | There was not a single bank in the colosieves, cement floors, seamless bags, com- W. H. Landell, head of mailing depart- nies in 1776; there are more than 6,000 pound for lining barrels, stoves to dry ment; D. C. Hauxhurst in charge of the now. Internal improvements and comhops, and all the material that is neces contract department. These gentlemen mon-school system have kept pace with

At the outbreak of the revolution the Austria exhibits some rare specimens of mated at 2,250,000, exclusive of 500,000 Some of the patterns are slaves at the south. In 1870 the nation Austria exports largely of which the representatives of these colo- he began to excite attention as a musiby criminal carelessness. The boilers were tested a few days before her trial trip, and during the operation the valves were held to the states of the set this specialty to northern Germany, nies founded was the fifth of the great cian at the age of four years. All sounds Russia and Greece. Vienna sends from empires of the world in respect to populafford him delight; even the crying of a of biscuit. Russia exhibits bituminous fourth. The Chinese empire in 1870 had state of econacy. When at home he often coal from a mine that has been on fire 477,500,000 inhabitants; the British em- bit and pinched his brothers and sisters since 1700, and it still burns—how pire, 174,200,000; the Russian empire, to make them emit cries of pain. If wonderful it is, can be appreciated by 76,500,000; the German empire, 40,200,- kept away from a piano, he will beat hose who have experienced the heat of | 000; the United States, 38,556,371. The Philadelphia for the past two weeks. average increase in the aggregate pohula-Here we see the sun's rays, that pene-tion in 1870 in fifteen states in which a in London a flute was procured for him trated the earth thousands of years ago, census had been taken is 16 per cent., of a very complicated pattern, and havwhen solidifying into carbon his intense and at the same rate of increare the total ing twenty-two keys. He frequently get. heat, has awakened from his torpor, and population in 1875 would be 44,675,000, rises up at night and plays this instru- The First Steamer to Cross the bursts out in fire and smoke from his while of the German empire according ment, imitating upon it all sorts of sounds tenement to destroy or defructify. Ger- to the recent census is 42,757,812. Dur- which he may hear at the time. Once many makes a splendid exhibit of ing 60 years (1800-60) the population of when the agent attempted to make him ceramics. I have alluded to those of the United States increased 593 percent.; stop playing a piano in a high-toned Japan. The immense value of those of that of Fingland and Wales, 131 per cent., hotel at three o'clock in the morning, Germany deserve special mention. The and that of France, 37 per cent. The Tom seized him and threw him through ceramic productions are prepared in great factor of the marvelous growth of the door. In Washington he threw a to the London Times in 1851 by Mr. small furnaces and gas muffle-furnaces. our population has been immigration. man down stairs who came into his room. The fine crushing of glazing and enamel Annexation has contributed very little. When at home in Georgia he lives in a The embien of the Japanese empire colors is performed with steam power in ball on a red ground for the imperial mill contrived for this purpose. The ifornia, and New Mexico brought in the house, and there remains alone with soot or lamp black is produced in fewer than 150,000 inhabitants, and the his piano, playing all day and all night, furnaces. There are employed two pro- acquisition of Texas and Oregon merely like one possessed with madness. Bad fessional chemists, a painter on porcelain restored to citizenship those who had em- weather has an effect upon his music. to try colors on divers ceramic shards, igrated from the United States. four male and eight female workers in snaped like a pennant. The Shioguns, of the Aslikaga family, introduced the the artistic part of the factory making gious age, under the best possible condisus sing the infinite and birds sing, he indulges in the exhibit. The products for the use of gold, cobalt, uranium, iron, antimony,

ceramics are supplies of liquid and torri- Nearly all the early settlers belonged to will hammer away for hours, producing fied manufactures of metallic ingredients, the industrious middle classes of the the most horrible discord imaginable chrome, and alloyed with fluxes and among the Puritans in New England, he indulges in magnificent bursts of har-Liquid lustres are metallic the Dutch in New York, the Quakers mony taken from the best productions of oxides dissolved in volatile oil, mostly and Germans in Pennsylvania, the the master. Since his childhood he has applied to glazed articles. Enamel colors Swedes in New Jersey and Delaware, the been an idiot, and he played nearly as The Japanese adopted the decimal sys- are metallic oxide alloyed with fluxes in English Roman Catholics in Maryland, well at the age of seven as he does now; tem for weights and measures, many torrified powder, which compounded the English churchmen in Virginia, the but now his reportoire is much larger, as with turpentine oil are painted upon Nonconformists in North Carolina, and he can play anything he has ever heard. porcelain, or in water colors. When the Huguenots in South Carolina. At He now plays about 7,000 pieces, and baked in an oven the fire is white heat. | the time of the English revolution of same as the Chinese "Mace," and is equal This valuable branch of industry was 1688 settlements had been made in all This unity only introduced into Germany in 1868, the thirteen colonies except Georgia, and when the house went into a committee of is divided into 10-100-1000 parts. Ku- and its progress is an exhibition of what the total population was about 200,000. the whole on the private calendar, the first bill being one conferring certain land claims one thousand mome or three kilos, 756, which is the sole and entire return upon, the entire investment since the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year was 38 507 104 from and the transfer of the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year and the transfer of the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year and the transfer of the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year and the transfer of the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year and the transfer of the enterprise was begun. The total receipts for the year and the transfer of the demome, or six hundred and one grammes, vase of Vienna, the ceramics of Berlin, of the revolution there swept a great nothing to her. I never can help be-04, or nearly one and a half pounds, En- or the porcelain of China and Japan, current of immigration from Germany lieving in her, counting my experience lish. It varies according to the nature may not be excelled in the United States and Ireland into Pennsylvania and New as nothing. She always a-ks for the bill arrived at Liverpool from America—the of the goods and the locality. For their The rule in Germany is, that when York and the Carolinas. The first cen- of fare and reads the figures first. Men, first vessel of the kind that ever crossed measures of capacity for cereals, liquids, working-men are sick, they receive one sus of the United States was taken in you know, say 'do they cook oysters deetc., they have the kaku-11 Do-100 half pay, medicine and medical advice 1790. The result chilled the over cent?' but she always says, This is another European rule wrought enthusiasm of Mr. Jefferson, they cost?' Then she talks and talks to enue cruiser, on the Cork Station, which that should be adopted in this country. and he took pains to caution his corresber friend, and she says, 'do you like mistook her for a ship on fire." thirty-nine, and are in the shape of Austria shows egriots from Spalato, from pondents at foreign courts against ac vermicelli soup?' 'Oh,' says the other, wooden square boxes with a diagonal iron | which the far-tamed Maraschino is pro- cepting the figures inasmuch as they fell Harknow, drawing 8 4-100 meters (abcut 281/4 feet) is cited as proof of its excellent working order. The proposition for the neutralization of the canal, and for its pur neutralization of the canal, an duced. Elegant specimens of lace from short of what he thought was the truth. don't want any soup, says she, 'and l

> SITTING BULL AND THE SIOUX. monal Sketch of the Indian Chieftain Peculiarities of the Tribe when

on the War Path.

The St. Louis Globe-Democrat Saturday give the following sketch of the Sioux chief, in a conversation with Mr. J. D. Keller, of that city: ample apportunities to get acquainted with the deceased members of the impe- with this tribe of bloodthirsty savages. 75,000 families under the operation of and all sorts of things not on the bill, of their servants accompanying their he learned to speak their language "like from the first a popular instinct. There would it cost. Then they talk of this, masters to the grave. I am assured this a native," and was a great favorite of the was a constant movement from the half and of that, and then one says, "Oh, dea was heartily relished by the servants who as compensation for living impericalled in "Minnehua Ochila," (the land those who were left behind manually and the other says: 'Yes, it is just what ally in the ki chen, were required to be writing boy). The word Sioux means buried in the same grave with their mas "cut-throat." According to Mr Keller's tiers. From 1845 to 1854 there was a they say it isn't half as good as the ice ters, while alive. In the 6th century a statement, the various bands of Sioux great exodus from Ireland and Germany. cream at some other place, and then they Corean tile manufacturer came to the number from thirty-five thousand to After the famine of 1846 immigration say to bring them some cake; and when air brings to us from the flowers, no man capital to teach his profession, and from forty-five thousand, and are divided into from Ireland more than doubled, reachthat to the 16th century continued to the following different tribes: Unkapapa, ing its maximum in 1851. During this other kind?' and I bring that. Then so subtle, so imponderable, it has eluded Riley, state entomologist of Missouri, and who were practically valuable to much one state can do for the whole country by providing for scientific aid to sown people. Last year Mr. Riley was a load on the word of the word Indian agency were freshly supplied, and portant centre of the porcelain industry. him to be about five feet in height. He land, and 2,663,437 from Germany. are painted with cobalt oxide under in the left knee. His countenance is of the glaze; the Kanyu or Hilki is the an extremely savage type, betraying that traders. Cragull; the Seldzi or Seladon ware, the bloodthirstiness and brutality for which Nearly 10,000,000 of our population baked until the color becomes dark Arkai, or the red ware; and the Gosai, which latter means five colors. This i used for the porcelain painted with vitri-Perhaps it would do well now for the United States to keep on with the farce it is playing, pension the Indian didows, and present sitting Bull with a sword and the freedom of the whole Indian the freedom of the whole Indian country.

The name of being one of the most the fusion of elements were complete, of the fusion of the fusion of elements were complete, of the fusion of the fusio been perpetrated in that territory. The sented. In 1870 the ratio of the colored Sioux, when on the war path, black their to the whole population was 141 to 100. mixed in large quantities with the gen-

steamed again, and afterwards pressed in they do not always scalp. Their object white population has been quite gener a wooden wedge by hand. To facilitate in scalping is to furnish a proof of their ally accepted on both sides of the Atthe flow of wax, a percentage of Te no deed, and give them to their women to lantic, but Dr. Jarvis has recently demabural (oil from Perilla of cimoides) is dance over. They always attack in a onstrated that it is a fallacy based on added. This wax is made into candles; sweeping, circling line, eagle-like, give a statistical blunders.

THE CENTURY.

Development Of the United States Without Parallel-Increase in Population and Area New York Tribune, 4th.

The first century of the United States closes to-day. It has been a century of development without parallel in history. formation of his clerical staff, renders all | 000 to 44,675,000. The area has been de- eign and domestic commerce has taken Chief gigantic strides. The marvelous development of mineral resources has not been

POPULATION.

mately the population of the thirteen colonies, in order that the burden of the war might not fall too heavily upon any mately the population of the thirteen colonies, in order that the burden of the war might not fall too heavily upon any which are public lands.

The total area is now 3,603,834 square miles. The total area is now 3,603,834 square miles miles is now 3,603,834 square miles mi section. The total population was esti-The colonies were founded in a reli-

At the outset America was regarded as a refuge for oppressed labor. The image in the other, 'I had sheep's head here once, as a refuge for oppressed labor. The image in the other, 'I had sheep's head here once, and it was very good' 'Well, let us the Atlantic. migrants were accustomed to the simplest forms o labor, and were ready to build have the same thing. You have sheep's of Morristown, New Jersey. She was canals, and subsequently railroads. The head, and I'll have chicken.' 'No; have commanded by captain Moses Rogers and development of manufactures in New you rare beef?'-to me-'Yes, miss,' I navigated by Steven Rogers, of New England changed the aspect of immigration, and foreigners came to regard the 'No, it is too late, and don't let both of The Mys United States as a market for skilled la- us have fish. I wish they had Vienna bor. The cheap lands offered under the coffee, or that lovely rose sherbert from homestead billattracted an immense num- the Turkish bazaar. Let us go over Mr. Keller was from 1868 to 1873 clerk ber of industrious farmers. During twelve there.' 'Oh, no, it's too hot.' of the agent at Standing Rock, and had years an area greater than that of New what are you going to have?' Then England was occupied and tilled by they ask toe if we have fried chicken, in fact he lived among them so long that this act. Inter state migration has been and if we had-as we haven't-what

whole to the house bill, Mr. Edmunds desparate vote on each amended a separate vote on each amended as separate vote on each amended as separate vote on each amended in the fact was developed that no quorum when the fact was developed that no quorum outled that place or with the senate at ten p. m., adjoint the senate at ten p.

the art was introduced from Loo Choo volley, pass on circle and return on a towards the end of the 10th century. different eagle. When they kill one of was in cities, and there was only six Another tree yielding a kind of vegetable tallow is the "Cinnamomum Pedunculatum." There is also an insect producing a kind of wax exclusive of the honey bee. They are identical with the victim while alive scalps him. The Sioux camp with tepes (lodges) in a circle, "Ligustrum" Ibata. It is wonderful the variety of designs made from this on dangerous ground they picket their and of Chicago, 173.7. During the colorage is always a rush to get towns whose population exceeded 8,000. In 1870 one-fifth of the population was municipal, and there were 374 incorporate cities. The growth of some of these cities has been marvelous. In ten years the population of Jersey City increased 179.7 per cent.; of San Francisco, 163.2, and of Chicago, 173.7. During the colorage. Another tree yielding a kind of vegeta- the enemy there is always a rush to get towns whose population exceeded 8,000. the variety of designs made from this vegetable wax. Candles are painted and of center. Mr. Keller is familiar with the ground where the disastrousengagement of Custer occurred.

This wax tree as well as the wax insect. The wonders are painted and of the principal occupation were husbandry, lumbering trading, hunting and fishing. One-third of the "Good night, mamma dear!" From the room did 1 go. could be introduced into the United Concerning this he said; "My idea of labor of the country was employed in States with the most productive fruits. the Custer slaughter is that the Indians timber-cutting. According to the last There is nothing known to the varied had no women and children in their census nearly 6,000,000 are engaged in their assaults in any part of the world, lodges out of sight. Custer, thinking it and transportation, 2,700,000 in manubut can be reproduced in America, and a family camp, rushed into the center of faturing and mining, and 2,600,000 in notined.

Rouse.

Rous ments exhaust themselves, and a balance of escape was, after finding himself in sicians, 126,822 teachers, 2,000 actors, In the senate on the 19th consideration of the articles of impeachment was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The sumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The sumed and John S. Evans was sworn. The sumed and John S. Evans was sworn. The sumed and John S. Evans was sworn. The sum of the selection of a government of power can alone be preserved by productions of the election of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The sum of power can alone be preserved by productions of the election of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of a government was resumed, and John S. Evans was sworn. The perintendent of schools in the selection of the calculation of the selection of the selectio Hamilton's dream of the diversity of hu | The following from the Examiner's trade man industry in the New World ha article, under date of 1st instant, tells

> The territory nominally occupied by of independence extend from the seaboard to the Mississippi and the great lakes, nioneers had made their he are in the tainly must be reduced patches of settlment in Kentucky; there Michigan; and there were bands of ad- ness doing - demand being limited The Louisiana purchase in 1703, supplemented by the Oregon treaty 1846, added embraced 59,268 square miles; the an- begun or threatened, as from fear of nexation of Texas in 1845, the treaty of ulterior consequences; secondly, the Seward's Alaska investment involved greatly and quickly reduced by de-the acquisition of 500,000 square miles. liberate action, credit will not long be

Curious Facts About Blind Tom. Blind Tom's birth place is Georgia, and child causes him to dance about in a kept away from a piano, he will beat against the wall, drag chairs about the In cloudy, rainy seasons, he plays somber music in minor chords; and when the tions for ultimate self-government. waltzes and light music. Sometimes he world. A substantial equality existed | Suddenly a change comes over him, and picks up new ones everywhere. It is a curious fact that he will not play any Sunday-school music if he can help it

having a great dislike for it. The Woman in the Restaurant. "When a lady comes into the restaurant," said the waiter, "she always sits down as if terrapins and turtles was 'don't let's have soup, it's so hot.' one says, 'let us have some coffee; and both our most delicate weights and meas-

We learn from a statement in the dough, squeezed into little molds and peculiarly unfortunate. In October, 1870, nature, some of his worst deeds having black and yellow races are all repre- greatly increased; beans, beat root, cargreatly increased; beans, beat root, car-rots and carrot-like roots are roasted and mixed in large quantities with the gen-

MOTHER'S DARLING. BY FRANK J. OTTABSON, A. M.

On the seashore at morning she wandered alone, The waves kissed her check and the wind too And swam by her side all the time she was there.
Did the fishes remember what legend has told—
How Queen Aphredite arose from the sea?
Did they think that my darling, with ringlets of

gold Was Venus returned, or one fairer than she?

In the woods she would stray all the long sum Now glistening in the sunshine, now lost in the And the birds would flock round her and show her

To their leaf hidden posts where their children were laid;
For they knew she was gentle and harmless to all,
And her prattling they answered with chirple and song, as would jet the young birds till the tree shadows

Said, " Home little trunot, the journey is long." she placed the dear chicks in their nests, and Each wide-open bill as she murmured "By-byo;" hen she stole from the wood like a star through

the mist,
When the sun to the moon yields the rule of the The jays Sying home fanned her cheek with their

Yes, say form, but my soul was there all the

The Industrial Depression in England. Manchester files of July 2d, forehadow plainly enough the further cutshorter time in others, of which the ca-

the whole story "Our market is again worse, that is, business continues to dwindle, while the colonies thatunited in the declaration | prices still give way. The stagnation is more complete than ever yet, and the despondency of tone in all departments and exceed 700,000 square miles. The is more than ever striking. If there aggregate area covered by population in were anything of the nature of panic 1790 was 239,935 square miles. The the position would be less irksome; as it main line of settlements ran 1,060 miles is, there is little prospect of early relief along the coast from the Penobscot to Again, a great outery for reduced prothe Altamaha, with an average extent duction is made on all hands, and, by inland of from 100 to 250 miles. A few some means or other, production cor-

Ohio valley; there were two or three | "In no department at all is there any improved tone to report; in none does was a village in Indiana and another in there seem to be even an average busiventurous spirits as far west as Illinois. strictly to absolute requirements. Coming to explain a state of affairs so discouraging, we find firstly, that political 1,171,931 square miles to the national anxiety is one of the increase, not so domain; the Spanish cession in 1819 much on account of the war actually Gaudalupe Hidalgo in 1848, and the trade has been suffering so long that a Gadsden purchase in 1853 brought in climax of some sort seems inevitable; 967,451 square miles; and finally Mr. and it is felt that unless production is

that were thus, as it were, in a state of collapse, the situation, bad as it is, might less alarming, but from most of the great mining centres we are having re ultimate unavoidable result-a brief period of enforced idleness, the impovershment and demoralization of the strikers, to be followed finally by a return to labor on the best terms they can

Atlantic.

An interesting fact to know at the present epoch in our history is that the first steamer to cross the Atlantic was an American ship. From a letter written John S. Cunningham, now pay director of the United States' navy, we extract the following items of interest in connection with the fact. Mr. Cunningham's letter was called forth by a claim made by the Times in a previous issue that the Sirius, a British steamship, was the first to cross. He says:

On referring to the Times of June 21. 1819, you will find the following paragraph, credited to Marwade's commercial report for that week:

"Among the arrivals yesterday at this port we were particularly gratified and astonished by the novel sight of a fine steamship, which came round at 71 p. m. without the assistance of a single sheet in a style which displayed the power and advantage of the application of steam to vessels of the largest size, being three hundred and fifty tons burden. She is called the Savannah, captain Rogers, and sailed from Savannah (Georgia, United the channel five days since. During her passage she worked the engines eighteen days. Her model is beautiful, and the accommodations for passengers elegant and complete. She is the first ship on

this construction that has undertaken a voyage across the Atlantic." "The Savannah, steam vessel, recently the Atlantic-was chased a whole day what do off the coast of Ireland by the Kite, rev-Lloyd's List reports the arrival of the

Savannah at Liverpool, on the 20th of June, 1819, bound to St. Petersburg, and ican ship, built, owned and navigated

The Mystery of Perfume.

No one has yet been able to analyze or lemonstrate the essential action of perfame. Gas can be weighed, but not scents. The smallest known creatures -the very monads of life - can be caught by a microscope lens and made to deliver up the secrets of their organization; but what is it that emanates from the pouch of the musk deer that fills a whole space traneous substances can carry on withready know of sulphur, sulphurate hydrogen, ammonia and the like.

DISASTERS TO THE ENGLISH NAVY .-The British ironclad fleet seems to be the Captain foundered off cape Finistere chantman and nearly sank; and now comes the boiler explosion on the Thunderer, by which thirty lives are sacrificed So many disasters among the English ironclads argues a radical defect some-An apparatus for reviving persons where, both in English scamanship and