A HANDSOME MONUMENT.

ERECTED OVER CHESTER A. ARTHUR'S GRAVE ON THE HUDSON.

Burial Places of the Presidents of the United States—The Family Plot of the Arthurs, and the Inscriptions Over Their Tombs—The Arthur Memorial.

The graves of five of the presidents of the United States are in Virginia; those of Washington, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe and Tyler. Four of the presidents, Grant, Fillmore, Van Buren and Arthur, are buried in the soil of New York; three of them, Jackson, Johnson and Polk, in Tennessee; the two Adamses repose in Massachusetts, Ohio has the graves of the elder Harrison and Garfield, Illinois guards the tomb of Lincoln, Franklin Pierce lies in the Granite state of New Hampshire, Buchanan in Pennsylvania and Taylor in Kentucky.

FRONT VIEW OF ARTHUR'S MONUMENT.

Of the four presidential graves in New York state those of Arthur, Van Buren and Grant are in the valley of the Hudson. The ebb and flow of the sea passes them, and commerce up and down that magnificent highway is hurried past them day and night by rail and keel. Grant's tomb on the heights of Riverside park in New York city looks out upon the palisades of the lower Hudson and southward to where it broadens into the finest harbor on the continent. Van Buren's grave at Kinderhook is back a few miles from the river, near the shore of a beautiful lake of that name, and something like thirty miles below the head of Hudson navigation. Arthur's remains lie on one of the west side bluffs of the river, only three miles below the terminus of navigable water. Northward from that terminus the Hudson is a stream of inferior dimensions flowing from the solitudes of the Adirondack forest.

The home of the Arthur family was in this region of the upper Hudson. Chester Allan Arthur, the president, was the son of Rev. William Arthur, a native of County Antrim, Ireland, and a Baptist clergyman by profession. While the father was pastor of a congregation in Fairfield, Vt., the child who was to sit at the head of the nation was born. The family subsequently removed to Albany county, where, in the little hamlet of Newtonville, William Arthur died on the 27th of October, 1875. He lived to see his son grow into manhood, and that manhood ripen.

A family burial plot had been selected in the Albany Rural cemetery some years before the president's father died. It now contains the graves of the father and mother of the president, those of his wife, son, a sister, a brother-in-law and his wife's mother. All of these went before the president to this silent sunny family home. The late ex-president died in New York city on Nov. 18, 1886. After a funeral service in the metropolis his remains were taken to the Albany cemetery, accompanied by a large number of personal friends. The funeral was private in the sense that everything was done by the family and by the personal associates of the deceased. The newspapers indulged some afterward in the usual talk about a monument befitting the man and a president of the United States, but no official action was taken in the matter either by congress or the legislature of his state. No such action has been necessary to properly mark the grave. Personal friends, men of high rank in politics and in public affairs, who were collaborators with Mr. Arthur in the latter years of his political and social career, have caused to be set up at his grave a granite memorial as modest in proportions as it is simple in design and indestructible in material.

The Arthur plot is on the western border of what is known as the old part of the cemetery, and at the summit of the first ascent of the hill from the river valley. The outlook is toward the northwest, terminating on the right in a woody ravine, at the bottom of which a clear cold brook flows, summer and winter, over a stony bed down through the cemetery and across the plain to the Hudson; and on the left in a broad expanse of burial plots, thickly studded with granite blocks and shafts, which denote at the same time the graves of dear friends departed and the wider distribution of wealth in these more modern times. At the bottom of the ravine, directly in front of the Arthur lot, a spring of cold, delicious water bubbles out from the foot of a gigantic elm. To this fountain everybody visiting the locality and knowing of its existence resorts for a refreshing drink.

Among the monuments in the field of vision toward the left of the Arthur plat are those of Thurlow Weed and the late secretary of the treasury, Daniel Manning. Further round to the left stands a magnificent polished granite shaft to the memory of the revolutionary general, Philip Schuyler, the defender of the upper Hudson valley during the war for independence, while on the margins of the ravine above spoken of and about half way down the slope of the cemetery bluff are the monuments, standing nearly opposite each other, of the revolutionary general, Gansevoort, and Governor William L. Marcy, of this state.

The memorial block which the friends of President Arthur have now set up by his grave stands a little to the westward of the center of the family plot. It is approached by a rise of five granite steps, curving inwardly and 16 feet wide between the granite newel posts, which are 2 feet square, with caps to correspond. The base stone of the monument is 10 feet long by 6 feet 7 inches wide and 1 foot 5 inches thick. It is dressed granite, not polished. Next above this is a polished granite block, 9 feet 3 inches long by 5 feet 9 inches wide and 7 inches thick. On this platform are two upright blocks of polished granite, about 2 feet square and the same in height, carry the massive sarcophagus, which is, of course, the main feature of the memorial structure. This is cut and polished from a single piece of Quincy granite, uniform in color and finish with the blocks it rests upon and the base piece on which they stand. The sarcophagus expands upward uniformly on all four faces and is finished on top in the form of a roof sloping upward from the ends as well as from the sides. The dimensions at the bottom are 6 feet 9 inches by 3 feet 9. At the top the length is 8 feet with a proportional increase in the width. The depth of the sarcophagus from the peak of the roof is about 4 feet. The whole is polished with scrupulous care. No flaws or dislocations are to be seen. The name "ARTHUR," in plain Roman capitals, is cut into the polished base piece. No other mark of the chisel is made on the monument.

A notable piece of emblematical sculpture in bronze is placed at the northwest corner of the sarcophagus. It is a life size figure of Sorrow, female in form, in Greek drapery and head dress, and with wings proportioned to the size of the body. The toes of one foot are exposed beneath the robe. The right bare arm hangs at leisure over the swelling outline of the hip, while the left rests upon the top of the sarcophagus, the palm of the hand upward holding the stem of a broad palm leaf which lies on the sarcophagus parallel with its longest dimension. The body of the figure, the wings and the palm leaf, which the left hand holds as if it was just being laid on the grave of the ex-president, are all of bronze. The design and model of the figure were made by E. Keyser, whose studio is in Madison avenue, New York, and the casting was done in Philadelphia. The spectator, viewing this monument as a whole from a distance and without seeing the name upon it, will always feel impressed with its plain massiveness. No merely purse proud friend approved of this tasteful and imposing tribute to the memory of conservative President Arthur.

The other family memorial stones on the plot are among the plainest in the cemetery. They were all set up before it was known that the remains of a president would repose among the graves. The president's father's headstone, a marble slab about three feet high, bears this inscription:

"Rev. William Arthur, D. D. Born in County Antrim, Ireland, 1796; died in Newtonville, Albany county, Oct. 27, 1875, aged 79 years."

The mother's headstone, by the side of the father's and uniform with it, is inscribed:

"Malvina Stowe, wife of William Arthur. Born at Berkshire, Vt., April 29, 1802; died at Newtonville, Jan. 16, 1860. Her children rise up and call her blessed; her husband also, and he praiseth her."

A sister's tablet, which lies prone and is partially covered with earth and grass, is thus inscribed:

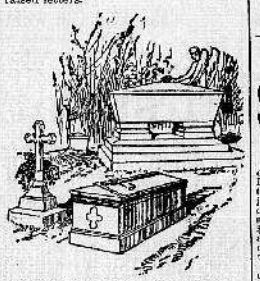
"Jane, daughter of Rev. William and Malvina Arthur. Born April 15, 1843, aged 18 years. The last enemy that shall be destroyed is death."

On the right of the father's and mother's graves is that of a brother-in-law to the president, on the headstone of which the stranger reads:

"William G. Gow. Born Sept. 2, 1816. Died in Cohoes, Aug. 1, 1864."

Mrs. Gow, President Arthur's sister, has lived much of the time since her husband died with Mrs. John E. McElroy, who had charge of the White House during her brother's administration.

The president lies buried by the side of his wife, who died in January of the same year in which her husband was nominated for vice president in June. Her grave is marked by a marble sarcophagus the size of an ordinary burial casket. Round the margin of the top this old English style of inscription appears in raised letters:



REAR VIEW OF ARTHUR'S MONUMENT.

"Here lies the body of Ellen Lewis Herndon, wife of Chester A. Arthur. Born at Culpeper C. H., Virginia, Aug. 30, 1837. Died at New York, Jan. 12, 1880."

There are two other graves in this family group. One, marked by a delicate marble cross, is inscribed:

"William Lewis Herndon Arthur; died July 8, 1853, aged 3 years 7 months."

The other, a polished granite slab, bears this inscription:

"Elizabeth H. Herndon, wife of Lewis Herndon, U. S. N.; born Oct. 10, 1817, at Culpeper, Va.; died at Hyeres, France, April 27, 1873."

The story of how this woman's heroic husband, Lieut. Herndon, died at sea in order that the women and children might be saved from his sinking ship will run parallel in history with the public works of his distinguished son-in-law, President Arthur.

Particles in the Eye.

Every mother knows how often little ones get something in the eye. Take hold of the lashes of the upper lid with the left hand, and pressing the dull point of a pencil against the middle of the lid turn it upward; then remove the substance with a camel's hair brush or the corner of a soft handkerchief. Particles of lime often cause great pain if they go into the eye, as any one who has ever whitewashed a ceiling can testify. Apply weak vinegar to neutralize the alkali and remove the particle as directed.—Herald of Health.

The United States pays $900,000 a year for its weather service, Great Britain $80,000, Germany $56,000, Russia $65,000, Austria $10,000, Switzerland $6,000, France $60,000. And, though no European nation attempts to do as much as we do, or takes general observations more than once a day, the percentage of verification of predictions is rising there, which is hardly the case in this country. Our weather service, with its great cost and thorough organization, ought to be the best in the world.—Detroit Free

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This Powder never varies. A marvel of purity than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO.,
107 Wall street, New York.

NEW YORK

Cash Bazaar.

Pardon this intrusion, but we must tell you we have given competitors

A - BLACK - EYE !

And we did it in a fair fight, without fear or favor. Everybody knows the sharp struggle that has gone on in the dry goods business in this town, and everybody will be glad that our cash system has won. This has been no scrap for gate money; no pillow-fight fake, but a genuine struggle which has taped resources to the end. We knocked out competitors by that terrific under-cut on Dry Goods, etc., that ended it. They refused to come to time and the cut remains unanswered. We are the winners, but the prizes are yours. Remember that our success guarantees you the same high grades as ever.

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER !

Less profit and more patronage is our idea of future trade. We don't worry about patronage. Make prices right and any trade will be sure to follow. Come and share the spoils with the victors.

R. D. Beckon,

Prop'r New York Cash Bazaar

$17,000 !

Sheriff's Sale

Under and by virtue of an execution issued out of the District Court of the Fourth Judicial District, County of Chouteau, Territory of Montana, and to me directed and delivered for a judgment rendered in said court, on the 9th day of May, A. D. 1889, in favor of I. G. Baker & Co., and against Charles P. Thomson, for the sum of $18,260.45 in money, together with costs of suit and interest, I have levied on all the right, title, claim and interest of said defendant, of, in and to the following property, to-wit:

The entire stock of Dry Goods in the store recently occupied by C. P. Thomson, on Central avenue, Great Falls, Cascade county, Montana. This is the finest selected stock of Dry Goods and Notions ever brought to Northern Montana, being $17,000 in value, to be sold at public auction. It comprises—

Extreme French Novelties in Dress Goods,
An immense variety of New Weaves and Styles in Spring and Summer Tints,
Henriettas,
Cheviots,
Serges,
Coburgs,
Empress Cloth,
Venus Cloth,
Alpacas,
Cashmeres,
Summer Flannels, Silk Mixed, etc., etc.
An endless variety of cheap Dress Goods, bleached and unbleached.
A great assortment of Carpets, Mattings, Oilcloths, Draperies, Lace Curtains,
A large assortment of Bedding, Mattresses, Pillows, Blankets, Quilts, etc.
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gloves of all styles and shades.
Shawls, Summer Wraps, Newmarkets, Jackets and Circulars.
Notions in endless variety.
Underwear in all styles. In fact everything to be found in a first-class Dry Goods Store.

Also the following store fixtures:
Twelve Stools,
Four Show Cases,
One Check Rack,
One Mirror,
One Ribbon Case,
Four Tables,
Hat Stand, Stove, Sofa, Bedstead, Washstand, Step-ladder, Chairs,
Four Brass Student Lamps,
Hat Rack, four Lamps,
Counters, Shelving, etc.

Notice is hereby given that on

Monday, the 27th day of May, 1889,

AT 1 O'CLOCK P. M.,

of said day, and to continue from day to day until sold, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Chas. P. Thomson in and to the above described property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy plaintiff's claim, besides all costs, interest and accruing costs.

This sale will take place at the late store of C. P. Thomson, Great Falls, at public auction, for cash in hand, to highest and best bidder.

C. P. Downing, Sheriff.

Dated Great Falls, Mont., this 13th day of May, A. D. 1889.

A NASAL INJECTOR free with each bottle of Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. For sale by Lapeyre Bros.

CROUP WHOOPING COUGH and Bronchitis immediately cured by Shiloh's Cure. For sale at Lapeyre Bros.

THE GREAT

Sale of Sales !

NOW GOING ON AT

HARRIS, the Clothier's.

EVERYTHING REDUCED :

500 Suits at $5, formerly	- -	$ 8
200 Suits at $7, formerly	- -	10
100 Suits at $10, formerly	- -	15
100 Suits at $12, formerly	- -	18

A like reduction in all our departments of

Men's Furnishings, Hats & Shoes

THEY MUST ALL BE SOLD,

HARRIS, The Clothier.

One Price. - - Square Dealing.

Great Falls Boat House.

ON BROADWATER BAY, NEAR R. R. BRIDGE.

The finest boats in the Northwest, and the best boating anywhere.

FISHING TACKLE TO LET.

J. D. TAYLOR, Prop'r.

OREGON AND NATIVE

LUMBER,

—ALSO—

Wood and Coal.

A large and well assorted stock of all kinds of Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Doors, Windows and Building Material constantly on hand.

G. H. Goodrich.

Dress Making and Millinery.

MRS. E. L. DUSSAULT,

(Recently of Duluth)

Will Open on April 10th a Large Stock of Goods

IN THE LUTHER BLOCK, ROOM FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY JENSEN.

Mrs. Dussault has had sixteen years experience in the largest cities, and will establish the above business in accordance with the strong encouragement accorded her by the ladies of Great Falls.

H. NALBACH,

—THE—

Leading Merchant Tailor,

OF NORTHERN MONTANA.

Just Received a New Stock of Spring and Summer Clothes.

Second St., bet. Central and First Ave. North.

Harding, Martin & Caverly,

WOOL.

Liberal cash advances made on consignments. Sight draft with original bill of lading attached.

No. 132 Federal Street,

BOSTON, - - - - MASS.

E. V. RUBOTTOM,

Paper-Hanging and Graining

HOUSE PAINTING AND CALCIMINING.

Third street, bet. First and Second Ave. South. - Great Falls

BACH, CORY & CO

Great Falls, Montana.

Groceries, Hardware, Crockery,

Stoves and Tinware.

We carry the largest stock of Groceries and Hardware in Northern Montana.

GROCERY DEPARTMENT.

This stock is all new goods of the best grades only. We buy everything in carlots from first hands and our prices cannot be met west of the Missouri river.

Hardware Department.

This is the largest and most complete stock carried in this portion of the territory. This stock includes Mining Tools, Steel, Iron, etc., Blacksmith Supplies of all kinds, Builder's and General Hardware, Heating and Cooking Stoves and a full assortment of Tin and Granite Ware.

S. C. ASHBY. C. A. BROADWATER.

S. C. ASHBY & CO.,

HELENA AND GREAT FALLS.

McCormick's Celebrated Mowers and Binders.

MITCHELL FARM AND SPRING WAGONS.

THOMAS RAKES AND KEYSTONE HAY LOADERS.

Fine Carriages, Buggies, Phætons, Buckboards & Road Carts.

☞ We carry in stock a full line of Team and Buggy Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Lap Robes, Curry Combs, Brushes, etc. Also Acme, Disc, Spring Tooth and Drag Harrows, Hoosier Drills and Seeders, Superior Drill, Planet Jr. Garden Cultivators and Drills, Wall Tents, Wagon Covers, Feed Mills, Barb Wire, etc.

DEDERICK HAY PRESSES.

BALING TIES.

Furst & Bradley's Sulky, Gang and Walking Plows

EXTRAS FOR MACHINERY.

A. NATHAN,

Will offer this month

A Late Importation of Gents' Clothing,

Such as

Scotch Cheviots and Worsteds,

At a great reduction in price, ranging all the way from $6.50, $8.50, $9, $10, $15, $17, $20, $22.50.

LADIES AND GENTS' CRUSHERS

In an endless variety of color. Will sell them from 75c, $1, $1.50, $1.75, $2, $2.50. Not equaled in town.

GENTS' FURNISHINGS, Etc.

In GENTS' SHIRTS you will find the finest and largest assortments, such as Silk Cass and Cheviots, ranging in price from $1 to $6.25.

We have also a large collection of NECK WEAR, which we will sell at 25 cents.

Our stock of BOOTS AND SHOES is very large, and all very much below regular prices.

☞ Mail orders promptly attended to.

A. NATHAN,

THE ONE-PRICE CLOTHIER.

GREAT FALLS, - - - - - - - MONT.

SHOES ! SHOES ! SHOES !

Budge & Kenkel,

CENTRAL AVENUE.

Boots ! Boots ! Boots !