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DAY AND NIGHT FULL LEASED WIRE TELEGRAPHIC SERVICE.

SOUTH BEND, INDIANA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 18, 1919.

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE HOME WITH ALL THE LOCAL NEWS.

PRICE THREE CENTS

GERMANY FEARS TO REJECT TREATY

CONSIDER SEPARATE PEACE WITH FOE OPPOSITION TO PACT

IS STILL APPARENT

SENATORS TO CONSIDER THREE RESOLUTIONS

Defeat of Knox Bill Would Lead to No Alternative But to Make Treaty With German Government.

By United Press: WASHINGTON, June 18 .- Separate peace with Germany is provided for in at least three resolutions being prepared for senstors for introduction "at the proper time.

Refusal of Germany to sign the allied treaty, or her signing of it, or the defeat of the Knox resolution in the senate are among the events which senators said, are likely to be the signals for introduction of the separate peace

Sen. Fall, New Mexico, author of one of the resolutions, expects to introduce it as soon as German delegates sign or refuse to sign the Paris treaty, he said.

Fall's Resolution. The Fall resolution simply declares the objects for which the United States entitled the war, have seen accomplished, and announces he end of the state of war between

the United States and Germany, Senators said there is no doubt of the power of congress thus to deplace at an end the war it declared

This step, they add, would quiet hose who declare that refusal of the senate to ratify the treaty unamended would mean continuance of the state of war.

Consider Knox Bill. Defeat of the Knox resolution would leave the senate no alternaive but to make a separate peace, senators insisted today because they predict the vote on the resolution will show the treaty cannot go

brough unamended. Sen. Knox, who yesterday opened discussion of his resolution, announced he expected to move fornally today that it be taken up by he senate.

Sen. McCumber, North Dakota, eading republican advocate of the eague, and Sen. Sheppard, Texas, jemocratic supporter, were schedaled to deliver speeches in favor of he covenant today.

PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL IN NEW YORK THURSDAY

elect Pessoa of Brazil and his party 1225,000 is about evenly divided on form. tre speeding to New York on the the questions at stake in the general Imperator today following a break- strike-if anything the majority is fown last night of the French on the side of the workers. truiser Jean d'Arc.

down at 7 o'clock. Three hours later of trouble is held to be heightened. corporations of Indiana are back of Pres't Pesson and his party were The strikers boast of having 12,000 the movement. The United States By United Press;

10 on the French cruiser which was of this military district, is said to ous fight, detailed by the French government have approximately 10,000 men un-

The Imperator is due at New 1 or anistee. The balance is composed of every manufacturer of the association was not report of each corporation was not regular army infantry and cavalry, tion has been asked to aid in suction in the county was carefully jail breaking, ran away with the will be met by a navy ship before she pany and an armored car. docks and Pesson taken to the Bra- | Ketchen also has about 400 Royal zilian warship Sao Paulo where he Northwest Mounted police and about will be entertained at dinner.

CHICAGO KEYMEN ARE

CHICAGO, June 18 - Striking telegraphers here today expressed utmost confidence in the outcome of the conference between Deputy International Pres't Percy Thomas. and Samual Compers, president of the A. F. of L., regarding an adjust-

ment of the situation. Pres't S. J. Konenkamp said reports from all parts of the country continued encouraging.

WILL CONSIDER SUFFRAGE.

By United Press: received a telegram from Gov, to boot

for murder just imposed on him. | dacity and leadership.

Delivers Message to Belgian People BRUSSELS, June 18.—Pres't Wilson today delivered the fol-

lowing message to the Belgian

President Wilson

"I am happy at the opportunity to visit a nation which defended the barriers of civilization under the most crushing difficulties, I strongly desire to meet King Albert, Cardinal Mercier, Burgomaster Max and Gen Leman, and to see the damage to the country whose only fault is absolute loyalty to its conceptoin of national honor and fidelity to its pledges."

Arrest of Winnipeg Labor Leaders is Said to Aggrevate Conditions.

By United Press: WINNIPEG, Man., June 18 .- Win-

it from end to end. WASHINGTON, June 18. - Pres't- its population of approximately plant favor the law in its present preme economic council, in which handle the output of the concern.

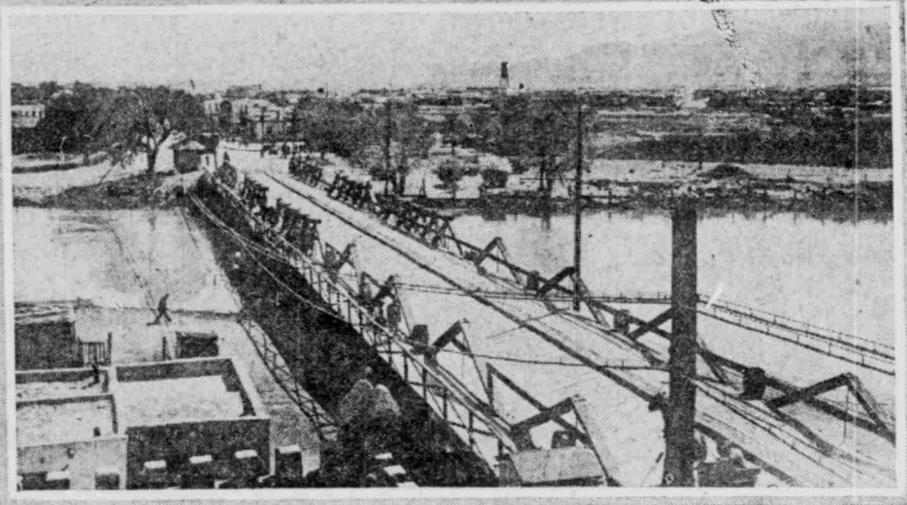
The Jeanne d'Arc's engines broke ers under arrest today, the prospect law, but nearly all of the leading

2,500 special city constables, organized by Mayor Charles F. Gray. If any trouble develops-and the CONFIDENT OF VICTORY crowds which gathered about the business district and the vicnity of the labor temple today, appeared extremely restless-martial law will be declared, in spite of Gray's repeated announcements that he will do all he can to avert military action.

Fear Returned Soldiers-Officials have intimated in the past that an armed clash might entail serious danger for the entire city. They realize that the returned men rie Chapman Catt, president of the the ranks of the strikers have re- enable one member to prevent any

how is he to serve three life terms ed a reputation for dash, nerve, au- er to direct the conduct of the mem- against another in disregard of its gress is under a moral obligation. --

El Paso and Jaurez Bridge



International bridge over Pio Grande.

International bridge across the Rio Grande connecting El Paso and Ju arez. American troops have crossed the bridge into Mexico and forced back Villista troops. Big United States artillery guns are in position on the hills of El Paso pointed at the bridge and commanding the span across the river. The photograph of the bridge was made looking toward Juarez, the Mexican garrison city,

Studebaker Corporation is Against Repeal of Present Daylight Saving Law.

In letters from the Studebaker corporation received Tuesday, the aid of Indiana's three representatives in congress, from the 13th congressional district, was invoked to use their influence in fighting the repeal of the blockade of Germany. of the present daylight savings law. Studebaker corporation telling them of the attitude of the corporation and first intimation in this country that elevators. the 10,000 employes of the plant re- Great Britain had undertaken to re- New Assembly Department. It is gripped with the fear of an ent law. According to the letter sent was understood that re-establish- assembled in this building and be essary for the allies to advance that outbreak of violence that will sweep out from the local Studebaker office, nine out of every ten employes of the

Corporations Favor Law. The Studebaker firm is not the only corporation in Indiana that is With nearly all of the strike lead- fighting the repeal of the present FORMAL PROTEST OF

The National Manufacturer's asso- | Confidential Ambassador Aguilar's | ELY, Nev.-Officers set out to fet |

President Orders American Vessels to Ignore Rules

ADINKERKE, Belgium, June 18. -Pres't Wilson has ordered all American vessels unloading in German ports to disregard British orders to cease discharging their cargoes, it was learned today.

Pessoa left Lisbon, Portugal, June | Brig. Gen. Ketchen, commander the country are carrying on a strenu- listas was expected today in Wash- ers.

to bring the Brazilian executive to der arms. The majority are citizen clation have adopted a plan of com- transmission without comment of a the "low down" on boot-legging acmilitia, enlisted by the citizens' com- bating the repeal of the law and press statement protesting against tivities hereabouts. They raided military men that these combined The Imperator is due at New York mittee. The balance is composed of every manufacturer of the associa- the expedition was not regarded as the drifts of Blue Mule mine. 600 measures would leave Germany no

Building Department Issues Order For Erection of Studebaker Plant.

a British order for re-establishment tion. The building to cost approximately \$700,000, is a duplicate of man blockade the allies have been ing erected at the plant at the prespottoms. The above dispatch is the six freight and three passenger maximum military effort.

garding the abolishment of the pres- establish a complete blockade. It Studebaker automobiles will be be one objective-should it be necment of the blockade, in the event trimmed for shipment. The work far before the Germans capitulate-Germany refused to sign the peace on the structure will be rushed to the allied military authorities admit treaty would be directed by the su- furnish more accommodations to that seizure of the capital would be

FAIL TO STRIKE. OTTAWA, Ont., June 18.—The

30,000 Canadian railway shopmen country from west to east returned soldiers in their ranks. On chamber of commerce is leading in | WASHINGTON, June 18 .- The will not strike today as scheduled. | Third, utter crushing of Germany The cruiser was taken in tow by the side of the citizens' committee the fight to prevent the repeal of the formal protest by the secretary of the shopmen's or- from all four sides, as described the transport Mongolia and will be of 1,000 are about 4,000 veterans. | law, and other branches of the ernment against the American ex- ganization is at Atlantic City con- above. chamber of commerce throughout pedition into Juarez to dispense Vil- ferring with American labor lead- The principal work of the Polish

POLES WILL JOIN ALLIES

Foch Has Plan to Form Ring to Overrun Germany if She Fails to Sign.

PARIS, June 18 .- The Poles and nany, in case she chooses war rather tive information obtained today. Marshal Foch's plans in the event that the Germans refuse to sign the treaty, provide for rapid concentration of this ring, with the consequent overrunning of Germany from three sides. The Poles would advance from the east, the Czecho-Slovaks from the south and nearly a million French, British, Belgians and Americans from the west, while on the north

Pressure of Allies. The greatest pressure would, of course, be exerted by the allied armies now stretched along the German frontier, from Holland to Switforces of the allies, the Poles and Czecho-Slovaks, the Germans could muster no more than half a million men, in the opinion of French military authorities. More than half of these are now concentrated against the Poles. Other regiments are distributed throughout Germany, at points where political disturbances are likely. A maneuvering army of The largest building permit ever scarcely 100,000 men, under Gen. Lutwitz, is now concentrated in cenissued by the South Bend building tral Germany. It is this force which American naval vessels, it was department was granted Tuesday would have to bear the brunt of said, were also ordered to disregard evening to the Studebaker corpora- meeting an allied advance from the

Without airplanes and with inade-Through modification of the Ger- the mammoth structure that is be- quate artillery and transportation facilities, German resistance appar-Sens. New and Watson and Rep. sending food into Germany for some ent time and will be 192 by 504 feet. ently would be only nominal. Foch's Hickey each received letters from the time. Much of this food was shipped The new structure will be a mod- program, however, provides for infrom the United States in American ern factory building. It will contain vasion on the basis of Germany's

Important Objectives. While occupation of Berlin would important only through its moral the principal associated powers are | The James Stewart Construction effect. The main objectives of the al-

> First, occupation of those produc tive interests most vital to Germany's

occupation of Upper Silesia, with its

Making Clear All Phases of the Paris Covenant of the LEAGUE OF NATIONS Soon to Come Before the U.S. Senate

the British fleet would bottle up Germany's ports and complete her economic helplessness.

Co. are the contractors for the new lies, it is learned from reliable the last session of the legislature.

Second, complete severance of the

and Czecho-Slovak armies would be

Officials Astonished at What is Regarded As Disregard of German Counter-pro-TO FIGHT FOE

government circles here today.

Czecho-Slovaks will join the allies in throwing an iron ring around Ger. Board Shows Few than peace, according to authorita- Contagious Cases No scarlet fever, no diphtheria, a America for the situation Germany

cities and towns has been avoided there as the German delegation was schools of the city was met by a stoning of the delegates, with the

tions Reach \$36,299,990 With 3 Firms Missing.

With three of the largest corporations in St. Joseph county not included, total appraisement of personal property, corporate excess, and real estate of the remainder of corporations of the county amounts to \$36,299,990, according to the figures cuss the terms formally before Frijust compiled by the members of the day local board of review. These figures represent the new system of taxations at true cash value, which was provided for in the law passed by

The Oliver, Singer and Studebaker ARREST GIRL CHARGED corporations are the firms of the county that have not yet turned in their reports, and the board of re- Special to The News-Times: view is of the opinion that when these reports are made the total ence Sickman, 18 years old, wanted appraisement of the corporations of for a \$10,0000 diamond robbery in the county will reach the hundred Detroit, was arrested here by a million dollar mark-

Study Corporation Reports. state tax board at Indianapolis, to- but two finger rings though she had board of review have been in closed Sickman girl was a maid in the home session for the past 10 days work- of Mrs. Morris Freidenberg, a ing on the reports of the corpora- wealthy Detroit society woman. John studied before the final appraise- Sickman girl from Detroit, bringing

total assessments of true cash value being held as an accomplice. of the individual corporation, two methods adopted by the Indiana tax board were used. These methods OPPONENTS WIN TEST were brought into play where Mr. Neusbaum and the members of the board doubted the accuracy of the By United Press reports from the various corpora-

Woolen Company Leads.

turned in reports. It is expected that peal when the Oliver, Singer and Stude-! When the repealer, providing that baker reports are made known that the daylight savings plan shall be foreign corporations and may only setts; and LaGuardia, New York, be assessed for their tangible prop. tried to delay consideration.

STORM CAUSES DAMAGE.

By United Press INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 18 .--

posals and Criticise America. WEIMAR, June 17.—Germany fears the consequences of rejecting the revised peace treaty. This attitude was apparent in Opposition to the pact has not abated one whit, following re-

ceipt of official summarization of the revised terms from Versailles by telephone and telegraph. But the prospect of allied in-Record of Health Here

regarded as atter disregard of the German counter-proposals were voiced on all sides. No government official could be found who looked upon the concessions as sufficient. The tendency is now to criticise

very few chicken pox cases, and one now finds herself in, rather than small pox case to be dismissed Sat- Great Britain or France. urday-this is the record of the local The general sentiment was exhealth board at the present time. It pressed, however, that signing by shows the smallest number of con- the present government is impossitagious diseases existing in South ble. One authority declared it was Bend in the history of the health doubtful even if Foreign Minister Brockdorff-Rantzau will return to The small pox epidemic which is Versailles, especially in view of the gaining momentum in many nearby demonstration by French civilians here as yet. Its first appearance in about to entrain for Welmar. The general vaccination order by the consequent injury to Frau Dornhealth board thereby preventing its busch and Herr Meyers is regarded as a breach of all diplomatic amenities. It was suggested that if Germany's decision is averse, Sec'y von

> Haniel in Versailles would be merely instructed to report this fact. Plan Substitute Government. But if the present government annot see its way clear to sign there appears to be no question that an "ersatz" substitute government) will be quickly organized, with the independent socialists dominating. Such a government would unquestionably accept the terms, with the support of the bulk of the German

> The cabinet met informally at noon today to discuss the new summarization but no decision was reached, as far as could be determined. Brockdorff-Rantzau and his retinue were expected to reach here at midnight and Brockdorff-Rantzau was scheduled to go before the cabinet tomorrow morning. It is doubtful if the national assembly will dis-

> Germany has until 7 o'clock Monday evening to consider her answer, and it was apparent today that she would make full use of this period.

WITH DIAMOND THEFT

C. W. Neusbaum, agent from the guilt, surrendering all of the jewels her to Laporte to his home where In arriving at the figures for the the arrests were made, Sullender is

WASHINGTON, June 18 .- Op-

ponents of daylight saving in the house today won the first test vote The Mishawaka Woolen Mfg. Co. on the repeal of the law when by with a total of \$16,675,720 led atl a vote of 103 to 34, they ordered other corporations that have so far immediate consideration of the re-

the Mishawaka firm's total will be permanently abandoned Dct. 31, was exceeded, however, these firms are called up Rep. Walsh, Massachu-

OHIO GOVERNOR ASKS

diana yesterday. Oscar Lamb, farm the Dempsey-Willard championship laborer, was instantly killed by bout. The house last night defeated lightning while standing in the door the measure by a narrow margin. of his home near Rushville. His The measure authorizes the govwife was shocked and a baby in a ernor to stop any bout held to be a

THE COVENANTER ARTICLES

Colaborating Authors: William H. Taft, Ex-President of the United States. George W. Wickersham, Ex-Attorney General of the United States.

A. Lawrence Lowell, President of Harvard University.

| means inconsistent with the princi- | league agree immediately to sub- | which pledge the good faith of the

The Automatic Principle.

ple on which the league is based- ject it to the severance of all trade nation, to enact the legislation re-Procedure and the appointment of that of automatic action by the and financial relations, and to pro- quired. will have the science of modern war committees in the assembly and the members, specifically set forth in hibit an intercourse between their

at their finger tips and the unwaver- council are to be decided by a ma- the covenant itself, and beyond this citizens and its citizens. This is au- The league will obviously need a ing courage and fortitude of many jority vote, almost all other matters conferences with a view to volun- tomatic in the sense that it is a di- considerable body of men to carry months, and in some cases years, of require unanimity. The functions of tary concerted action by all the rect and immediate obligation, whole on a voluminous correspondence sanguinary nighting in France to see these bodies being mainly discussion, members. For the last purpose a ly independent of any action by any among the members, to record the NEW YORK, June 18 -- Mrs. Car- them through. The returned men in the requirement of proceedings of the different organs.

mutic in the sense that the sever- to collect such information as they National American Woman Suffrage peatedly boasted that they will dis- subject from being debated; and if It may be well to explain here ance of relations take place auto- may require, and to assist the varassociation announced today she has arm Ketchen's men and spank them it were required for the appointment more precisely what is meant by matically without any action by the jour committees and standing comof committees one member could automatic action on the part of a governments of the several members missions. In fact the convenience shoup, of Colorado, saying he will Members of the citizens' commit- prevent gathering the information member of the league. Nor does it deter- of the representatives, and the ease call a special session of the legis- tee place much faith in Ketchen's needed for intelligent discussion. action that is automatic so far as mine what branch of a national gov- of working the organization will be be to ratify the federal suffrage ability to put a quick and if neces- The object of demanding unani- the league or its organs are con- ernment has power to put it into greatly promoted by the efficiency sary bloody end to any violence. Ket- mity for other matters was really cerned, not in regard to the consti- effect. That depends upon the con- of such a secretariat and its chief. chen spent a considerable length of still the alarm of people who did not 'utloral branches of its own govern- stitution of the nation. With us it This is especially true because in ST. LOUIS, Mo .- Frederick G. time on the Western front with a understand that the organs of the ment. Under article XVI, for ex- would require legislation, and there- popular governments-and no others Fielder must live three lives-else Canadian cavalry division and gain- league are given no substantial pow- ampic, if one nation resorts to war fore action by congress; but con- are expected to be members of the

bers. But the provision is by no covenants the other members of the like that imposed by every treaty (CONTINUED ON PAGE 16.)