

The San Antonio Light.

PUBLISHED DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) AT
210 EAST COMMERCE STREET.

Gifford, Johnson & Winter,
PROPRIETORS.

DELIVERED by carriers throughout the city
at 10 Cents Per Week, payable to our
agent. Single copies for sale by newsboys at
5 Cents.

Subscription Per Year, \$5 in Advance.

ADVERTISING RATES:

ONE PRICE—NO DEVIATION.

1 inch 1 time.....1.00	1 inch 2 months.....1.50
1 " 1 week......50	1 " 3 "......75
1 " 1 month......25	1 " 6 "......35
1 inch 1 month......40	1 " 1 year......60
Any given number of inches 1 time per inch.....1.00	
2 inches 3 times the price of 1 with 25 per cent. off.	
3 inches 5 times 1 inch, 25 per cent. off.	
6 inches, 1 inch......25	6 inches 6 mos......35
6 inches 1 year......50	
1 column 1 time.....12.00	1 column 1 time 20 days.....20.00
1 " 1 week......20.00	1 " 1 month......40.00
1 " 1 month......60.00	1 " 3 months......140.00
1 " 6 mos......100.00	1 " 1 year......240.00
1 " 1 year......200.00	

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Advertisers curtailing the term for which they have contracted, will pay regular rates for that time during which their advertisement remains in the paper.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS, \$1.00 per inch for first insertion, 75 cents for each subsequent insertion.

TRUSTEE'S SALES, \$1.00 per inch for first insertion, and 25 cents per inch for each subsequent insertion. Trustee's sales ordered for weekly charged same as legal advertisements.

Home advertising payable on first of each month. Transient advertising payable in advance. Only metal cuts printed, for which an extra charge of 50 per cent. is made.

H. F. JOHNSON is duly authorized to solicit and collect for THE SAN ANTONIO LIGHT. Subscribers not receiving their paper will please make complaint to him or at the office.

Subscribers are warned not to pay their subscription except upon presentation of a properly received bill from this office.

Entered at postoffice at San Antonio, Texas, as second-class matter.

THURSDAY APRIL 20, 1882.

LOOK out how you buy gold watches for \$4.50.

IF THERE are any Democratic members of the new United States House of Representatives who are not canvassing to be elected Speaker we have not learned their names.

IF ALEXANDER OF RUSSIA persists in refusing concessions to the nihilists it is because he would rather die an autocrat than live a gentleman. If he again postpones his coronation it is because he thinks a head without a crown better than none.

THE Atlanta Constitution says: "The lamented Stephens could not have a worthier successor than Hon. H. D. McDaniel." Are there no spiritualists in Georgia to interview Mr. Stephens and ascertain if he is satisfied to "have" Mr. McDaniel?

MULLET, the national architect, occupies himself mostly, of late, in the newspapers, explaining as a correspondent what he has been doing as an architect, and reviving old disputes about his way of doing it. Mullet is a mixture of the architectural and literary drug.

EDWIN BOOTH has taken Europe as easily as his little bandy-legged father 60 years ago used to the Drury Lane pit screaming in Lear, with his shrill life-like voice, "Blow winds, and crack your cheeks, Rage! Blow!"

He took the city of Vienna on the 17th.

HERB. MOSE is engaged at the capital in sight seeing, having ceased to be a sight himself that anyone wants to see. He applied lately for membership of the "Federation of Labor," but that body declined to admit him, and refused to allow him to speak. The tired pilgrim had better restore himself to Germany.

THERE is probably neither a rupture nor estrangement between the President and ex-Senator Conkling. The longest days of the year are too short and professional duties too engrossing to afford Mr. Conkling, who has gone to work in earnest at law practice, the time to nurse his political relations. These will take care of themselves. It is characteristic of Roscoe Conkling the lawyer as it was of Roscoe Conkling the statesman and politician to attend to what he has in hand.

J. J. JONES, a broker of Boston, met J. Helle, a barber of Boston, in Chicago. The barber jailed the broker for having failed to account for a Mexican Central bond of \$1000 he had entrusted to him. The broker alleged that he had made a cession bonorum in Massachusetts, his assets consisting of some Confederate and other bonds of equal value, left on his hands. But what we propose to notice is that the extinct Boston broker complains of Boston usages in the Chicago prison, having suffered wanton ill treatment, locked in a dark cell from Wednesday to Sunday night, without food or water, and then fed with three buns. If this be so Massachusetts Butler is wanted in Illinois.

NEW ENGLAND CHICKENS.

The New England chickens are coming home to roost. Never since the war has the South, nor any portion of the South, regretted the destruction of slavery. Never deplored anything but the cruel sacrifices consequent upon a protracted and bloody war. Nothing could be more unfounded than the charge that the Southern people, or any portion of the Southern people, or any one in the South, would have slavery restored. But the time is at hand when New England will be sorrowing over the abolition of slavery. The total destruction of her great industry is the price she is about to pay for that fanaticism which, amid blood and carnage, swept away slavery. Before the war the South was content to grow cotton. Not a loom or spindle ever existed or was thought of on Southern soil. She supplied the mills of New England with her cotton, and its manufacture into fabrics filled the Eastern States with wealth and luxury, and has always constituted their chief industry. All that is rapidly changing. The South is being filled with manufactories. She is no longer content to grow her cotton, but proposes also to do the manufacturing, and to do all the manufacturing. There will soon be no raw material sent out of the cotton States. During her 13 years of freedom 191 cotton manufactories have sprung up in the Southern States, and they are yearly increasing with a rapidity that will in a few years suppress wholly the mills of New England. This number is 16 more than the whole number in Massachusetts, and 27 more than the whole number in New England, outside of Massachusetts. The "irrepressible conflict" has taken this unexpected form and will go on until every loom and spindle in New England is completely silenced. Here is a cry from the Boston Traveller:

Though, however, cotton manufacturing in the South is as yet in its infancy, it is nevertheless becoming rapidly apparent that New England must not be too sure of retaining a monopoly of this branch of manufacture. A sharp competition already exists, not only for the trade in sheers in the cotton States, but Southern cottons are now entering the markets of the Southwestern States, and the New Englander finds himself confronted in all the leading markets of the Mississippi valley with sheetings and shirtings in no way inferior in quality to those manufactured by himself, and which are offered at a less price than he, to make his customary profit, can possibly afford. Instead of a possible competition 25 years hence, the danger which threatens the New England manufacturer is already imminent.

It is not improbable that the freedom shriekers of New England would have been silenced in the days of slavery if it had been foreseen that, within 20 years, the swift destruction of her great industry would have set in, as a result of abolition. It was not the fanatic's nor philanthropist's zeal that abolished slavery in the Northern States where it also existed at the beginning of the Government. It simply did not pay. That it would not pay to abolish it in the Southern States was not thought of by New England. She was willing, at the cost of millions of lives and thousands of millions of money, to wipe out the "curse of slavery." She denounced, and was willing to dissolve the Union of the States as "a covenant with death and a league with hell." But would she have been willing to lay upon the altar of abolition her great industry had she foreseen such consequence? It is not likely. It is likely she would have been content with denunciation and prayer and left Providence wholly to deal with the curse of slavery.

But her chickens are coming home to roost and, to-day, it is not the South but the section of the William Lloyd Garrison and Arthur Tappan that would restore slavery and bring back the condition of the country in antebellum days.

Lone Star Steam Laundry.
Tenens & Van Den Borch will not commence operations for a few days on account of delay of machinery.

Important for Business Men.
Mr. Caleb Maule, agent and attorney for the collection of accounts, charges only 10 per cent. upon good paper, other rates equally reasonable. No charge, unless collections are made. A trial is respectfully solicited. Good references given if required. Office at Dr. G. P. Young's, southeast corner of Main plaza. 3-11

An Open Letter.
SAN ANTONIO, January 1, 1882.

GENTLEMEN: Your Hepatizme has been used in my family for over a year, and I can unhesitatingly say it is the best remedy I have ever used for any liver trouble or constipation of the bowels. I would not be without it. Respectfully, A. W. HOSKINS.

For sale at C. Schenck's and C. G. Young's drug store.

A Proclamation.
To the people of San Antonio and Western Texas:

Those of you who desire a first class picture of yourself or a member of your family, or if you have old pictures such as daguerotypes, ambrotypes or any other style of picture that you wish copied plain, colored, enlarged and colored, you can have it done, and are now satisfied at Kuhn & Co.'s popular gallery, No. 5 Aconia street, northwest corner of Main plaza. 4-30-1m.

More Money.
Messrs. O'Connor & Sullivan have opened their new bank in the Merchants Exchange building, on Commerce street, and are now ready to transact business. This is the strongest banking firm in the State. 4-30-1m.

Cause of Failure.
Want of confidence accounts for half of the business failures of to-day. C. Schenck, A. Dreiss and L. Grynski, druggists, are not liable to fail for the want of confidence in Dr. Bosanko's Cough and Lung Syrup, for they give away a bottle free to all who are suffering with Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Consumption and all affections of the Throat and Lungs.

If You are Suffering

From torpidity of the liver or constipation of the bowels, try a bottle of Hepatizme, Dr. Tobin's great liver medicine. Every bottle is guaranteed to you, and your money refunded if you are not satisfied.

For sale at C. Schenck's drug store, and by C. Schenck. 4-21-1m.

Merchant Tailoring.

Cohen & Koenigheim keep the finest line of imported and domestic goods. They have the best cutter and workmen in this city, and their prices are the lowest. A fit guaranteed or no sale, and all they ask for is a trial. Remember the place, 309 and 311 Main Plaza. 4-21-1m.

Want of Faith.

If C. Schenck, L. Grynski, or A. Dreiss, druggists, do not succeed it is not for the want of faith. They have such faith in Dr. Bosanko's Cough and Lung Syrup as a remedy for Coughs, Colds, Consumption and Lung Affections, that they will give a trial bottle free to each and every one who is in need of a medicine of this kind.

The New Wilson

Sewing-Machine is now before the public. W. F. Seeley, the most skillful operator, is the Special Agent for Texas, and wants to establish a new branch in this city, to whom the best inducements will be given. Apply by letter to San Antonio Postoffice. 4-21-1m.

Dr. G. F. Young.

Graduate of the Royal college of Veterinary surgeons, London, England, offers his services to the citizens of San Antonio and surrounding neighborhood in Medicine and Surgery. Treatment to horses, cows, dogs, etc. Office south east corner, Main plaza, San Antonio, Texas. 4-11-1m.

Notice to Water Consumers.

Special permits will be required in every case where hose is permitted to be used. Water can only be used for sprinkling, irrigating, washing windows, etc. from 5 to 8 a. m. and from 5 to 7 p. m. from November 1 to May 1 and from 5 to 7 a. m. and 8 to 9 p. m. from May 1 to November 1. Use of hose, except as above, is prohibited. This rule extends to all water-takers, without reference to date of original application. 4-21-1m. SAN ANTONIO WATER WORKS CO.

Miscellaneous.

TILDEN AND COTILLA

U. S. Mail, Express and Stage
Line leaves each place daily (except Sunday) and connects with the trains of the L. & G. N. Railroad, arriving at Tilden within 24 hours after start from San Antonio. First class baggage, road teams and careful drivers. Fare, \$1.50; round trip, \$3.00; 50 pounds baggage free.

J. E. TONKALL & CO., Contractors.
Agents at Tilden, Snowden & Co.
Agents at Cotilla, Frazier Bros.

Lands for Sale!
By Hambleton & Dignowity,
General Land Agents.

Office 33 Aconia street. Lands for stock purposes in quantities to suit purchasers. Also farming lands and farms of any size. Improved property, and

5000 BUILDING LOTS
In the city of San Antonio, on easy terms. Particular attention given to abstract of titles. Correspondence solicited. 4-21-1m.

A. WINSLOW. H. L. RANDALL.

Winslow & Randell,
Attys. & Counsellors-at-Law,
Claim and Real Estate Agts.

LAUREO, TEXAS. We have authenticated abstract of Texas land titles; also, abstract of titles to Texas land issued by the Government of Spain and Mexico. 4-20-1f

J. C. BREEDING & SON,
ARCHITECTS.

Room No. 4, up-stairs, in Telephone building, southwest corner of Soledad and Houston streets.

PATENT TIN ROOFING PLATES.
The best in use. Manufactured by the National Sheet Metal Roofing Company, Nashville, Tennessee. J. C. BREEDING & SON, 9-13-1m Architects.

L. N. WALTHAL. BRYAN CALLAGHAN.

WALTHAL & CALLAGHAN,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
San Antonio, Texas.

Office: Dwyer building, southeast corner Main plaza.

EDWARD J. GALLAGHER,
Mason & Builder

631 HOUSTON STREET.

Estimates for dams, bridges, boilers, chimneys, tanks, furnaces, ovens, grates and buildings of all kinds. Will guarantee satisfaction. Jobbing solicited. 7-17-1f

SAM C. BENNETT,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

FINE WINES, LIQUORS,

Cigars and Tobacco. Particular attention given to receiving and selling Wool for my customers. Store on corner of Main plaza and Market street.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

KEEP YOUR EYE on the ALAMO MUSIC HOUSE BULLETIN

Just received 4000 pieces of New Sheet Music and 500 New Music Books of Every Variety and Description.

Chickering and Steinway Pianos.

A large lot to arrive. Also twelve

FINE ORGANS

OF MASON & HAMLEN, WESTERN COTTAGE, AND KIMBALL MAKE.

E. C. EVERETT & CO., PROPRIETORS.

J. PETERSON.

JAKE SOMMERS.

ATLANTIC GARDENS.

PETERSON & SOMMERS.

The proprietors of the Atlantic Gardens, have inaugurated a series of

FREE CONCERTS!

For the public, to be given on Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday Afternoons.

The music will be of the highest character, and all the accommodations will be first-class. Families and ladies will be welcomed and all ladylike characters will be excluded. They propose to make these concerts the very best and the Atlantic Gardens the most popular in the city.

FRANZ SIMMANG.

ANTON HAMPEL.

SIMMANG & HAMPEL'S

Postoffice Exchange Restaurant.

FRESH FISH, OYSTERS, SHRIMP, CRABS AND GAME

Always on hand, and served in first-class style. Good board by the day, week or month at reasonable rates. OPEN DAY AND NIGHT. 3-19-1f

SOULE & WILLIAMS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, ETC.

Sole Agents for the Celebrated Averill Ready-Mixed Paint.

Paper Hangings in Every Variety.

272 Commerce Street, San Antonio, Texas.

HUGO & SCHMELTZER,

COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

SOLE AGENTS for the CELEBRATED

W. J. LEMP'S BEER,

DRAUGHT AND DOUBLE EXPORT BOTTLED.

This Beer is made from the best ingredients, and warranted free from any obnoxious substances whatsoever.

F. Groos & Co.,

BANKERS:

and Dealers in Exchange.

SAN ANTONIO, - - - TEXAS

J. S. Lockwood J. H. Kampmann.

Lockwood & Kampmann,

(Successors to Thornton & Lockwood).

BANKERS,

Deal in Mexican dollars and bullion. Telegraphic transfers made. Buys on any part of Europe and Mexico.

PHIL. DEL,

Livery Stable.

Blum St. opp. Menger Hotel.

SAN ANTONIO : : : TEXAS

Horses fed by the day, week or month. Saddle horses, carriages and buggies can be ordered at all hours.

PHIL. DEL,

FUNERAL DIRECTOR

No. 237 Commerce Street.

Will furnish Wooden and Metallic Funeral Cases and Caskets. Hearses and Carriages at all times. Office open day and night. Telephone connects with health office.

7-18-1f

THE DIRECT LINE

San Antonio, Western Texas and Mexico,

—TO ALL PORTS IN THE—

North, East, West and Southeast.

—IS VIA THE—

International Great Northern

RAILWAY.

FAVORABLE

an Take Their Choice of Route

Either via Taylor and the new

WACO LINE.

Or via the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Railway. Close connections at Little Rock for all

Principal Cities in the Southeast.

Trains in the Union Depot at St. Louis with Express trains in all directions.

Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars

between SAN ANTONIO, AUSTIN, HOUSTON

and GALVESTON, and elegant Hotel Cars between

SAN ANTONIO and ST. LOUIS, Without Change.

For Tickets, Rates, etc., apply to any of the Ticket Agents or to

H. F. HUGHES Pass. Agent, Houston.

B. W. McCULLOUGH,

Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt., Marshall, Tex.

F. CHANDLER, Gen. Pass. Agt., St. Louis, Mo.

CK'S, 3d St. Pres., St. Louis, Mo.