

Agricultural.

A Good Cow.

A correspondent of the *Country Gentleman* gives the following result of a one-cow dairy.

My cow—I have but one—is seven years old this spring, of native breed and medium size. She dropped her last calf the 28th of March, having been previously dry about ten weeks. Her calf was sold when ten days old, since which time we have made 86 lbs. of butter.

But I wish to speak more particularly of the last month. During May we made from said cow 50 lbs. of butter, sold one quart of milk a day, and used what was necessary in a family of ten persons, not less than from one quart to three pints daily.

"Oh pshaw!" says some doubting reader, "that's a yarn. I'd like to see the cow that did that. The sight of her would be good for sore eyes."

"I don't know," says another, "my neighbor tells me of a cow he had which made 24 lbs. of butter a day, one season for a short time, during the flush of pasture. Perhaps she might have made 50 lbs. a month."

"Well, these are only one-cow dairies, any how," says the third, "and the cows were probably slopped all the time." To obviate all difficulties on this score, I will tell you how my cow has been kept. During the fall and early part of the winter as long as milked I fed my cow good ripe pumpkins twice a day. While she was dry she had only hay and cornstalks, what she would eat. After I commenced milking her again, I fed in addition beets, carrots, or turnips, about half a bushel a day until my small supply was exhausted, and afterwards gave, for about three weeks, corn and oats ground together, in the proportion of two parts of the latter to one of the former. This lasted till about the sixth of May, since which time she has had only what she gets from good fresh pasture. I allowed her to run in the field as soon as grass started, which was about the 20th of April, as I always prefer to mix grass and hay, for a time, before the one is entirely supplanted by the other.

That is the cow, and this her keeping, and before long I expect to hear of some others which leave her entirely in the shade. But I can't help it. Let the record of the best cows be made. One object to be gained is, to make those farmers discontented with their stock, who think a hundred and twenty pounds of butter a season, a pretty good yield per cow. We have too many such cows around, and too many farmers contented to have it so. It ought not to be.

INFLUENCE OF EXTREME COLD UPON SEEDS.—Some experiments were made last year, by Professor Eli Wirtmann, of Geneva, Switzerland, on the influence of extreme cold upon the seeds of plants. Nine varieties of seeds, some of them tropical, were selected. They were placed in hermetically sealed tubes, and submitted to a cold as severe as science can produce. Some remained fifteen days in a mixture of snow and salt; some were plunged into a bath of liquid sulphuric acid, made extremely cold by artificial means. On the 5th of April they were all sown in pots, and placed in the open air. They all germinated, and those which had undergone the rigors of frigidities produced plants as robust as those which had not been submitted to this test.

LIME IN TRANSPLANTING TREES.—An English publication says that a large plantation of trees has been formed in that country, within a few years past, without the loss of a single tree, by putting a small quantity of lime in the hole when planting the tree. Four bushels of lime are said to be sufficient for an acre. The lime is thoroughly mixed with the soil, in order that it may be reached by the roots, with equal facility in every direction, as its principle effect is to push forward the tree during the first precarious stages of growth.

HOW TO PREVENT SORE SHOULDERS IN WORKING HORSES.—An exchange says:

"The plan we have tried and never found to fail, is to get a piece of leather, and have it cut into a shape as to lie snugly between the shoulders of the horse and the collar. This fends off all the friction, as the collar slips and moves on the leather, and not on the shoulders of the horse. Chafing is caused by friction; hence this remedy is quite a plausible one, and is much better than tying slips of leather or pads of sheep skin under the collar."

MIXTURE FOR A COUGH OR COLD.—Take one teaspoonful of flax seed, and soak it all night. In the morning put into a kettle two quarts of water, a handful of liquorice root split up, one quarter of a pound of raisins, broken in half. Let them boil till the strength is thoroughly extracted; then add the flax seed which has been previously soaked. Let all boil half an hour more, watching and stirring that the mixture may not burn. Then strain and add lemon juice and sugar.

MOths.—A correspondent of the *London Field* recommends a few candles, (common) done up in paper, and put in the sack or drawer with cloths, to prevent moths destroying the cloth.

JOHN F. QUINLAN. W. FERD. QUINLAN.

Guano Depot!
JOHN F. QUINLAN & SON,
149 North Gay street,
BALTIMORE.

WHERE can be found a supply of
GUANOS,
Super-Phosphate of Lime,
GROUND BONE, ETC.
DEALERS IN
HAY, OATS, CORN MEAL,
MILL FEED AND SEEDS,
LIME, HAIR, CEMENT,
and Calcined Plaster.

Particular attention paid to the buying and selling of all kinds of

GRASS SEEDS.
Parties in want of the above articles would do well to give us a call.
We are at all times BUYING WOOL, for which we are paying the HIGHEST CASH PRICES.
JOHN F. QUINLAN & SON.

FARMERS, TAKE NOTICE!
We are at all times paying in cash for Port Deposit prices for

GRAIN,

AT OUR WAREHOUSE IN
Lapidus, Harford County, Md.
Have also on hand a large and well selected stock of

LUMBER,

Well seasoned and of good quality.
Fine Bone, Guano, Phosphate,

PLASTER,
SALT AND MILL FEED,
Constantly on hand.

Farmers will find it to their interest to give us a call.

E. PUGH, JR.
Agent for Jas. A. Davis.

CHEAP FOR CASH.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

JOB PRINTING

SUCH AS

HANDBILLS, CIRCULARS

NOTES, CARDS,

HORSE BILLS,

Ball and Pic Nic Invitations,

VISITING CARDS,

MAJESTIC AND OTHER

BLANKS,

Neatly printed at the office of the *Egis*.

SURVEYING,

Civil Engineering and Draughting,

PERFORMED with accuracy and neatness by the undersigned, who has had many years of practical experience in the U. S. or Public work, and also private work in the above branches of business, in the States of Louisiana and California.

E. D. RICHARDSON,
Mid Green P. O., Harford Co., Md.
my17

Auctioneer's Notice.

THE undersigned, thankful for past favors, hereby informs his friends and the public generally, that he has taken out License as an AUCTIONEER, and will attend promptly to the sale of REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY. All communications addressed to him at *Havre-de-Grace, Harford county, Md.*, will receive immediate attention.
fe20 **JESSE IRWIN.**

Auctioneer's Notice!

THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has taken out License as an Auctioneer, and will attend to the sale of REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, in all parts of the County. He respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage.
WM. M. JORDAN,
mh20 Hickory, Harford Co., Md.

DR. WILLIAM L. MORSE,

DENTIST,
(Late of Baltimore City.)

HAVING located himself near JARRETSVILLE, HARFORD CO., where he intends devoting a portion of his time to his profession, will be happy to wait upon those requiring his services in the treatment of all diseases arising from decayed teeth, and in the various branches of Operative and Mechanical Dentistry. Entire satisfaction guaranteed, or no charge will be given.
de22-y

Auctioneer's Notice.

THE undersigned hereby informs the public that he has taken out License as an AUCTIONEER, and will attend promptly to the sale of Real and Personal Property anywhere in the State.
Post office—Shawsville, Harford county, Md.
S. R. GILBERT.
feb23

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!

THE place to get cheap STOVES is a the Corner of Gay and Harrison streets, adjoining the Bridge.

WILLIAM GLUCK,
respectfully informs his country friends, that he has the latest, best and most improved Stoves in the city, comprising Cook, Parlor and Counting Room Stoves of every description. Among the number is the W.M. PENN IMPROVED, for wood or coal, ROYAL COOK, and Sui-arti's Patent COOK STOVE, FAIRY QUEEN PARLOR STOVE, and all sizes of EGG STOVES, which he can recommend as good, and begs his friends to give him a call before purchasing elsewhere.
WILLIAM GLUCK,
Central Stove House,
Gay Street Bridge, Baltimore.
sep18-4m

OLD TOWN WINE

AND
LIQUOR STORE!
CHENOWETH'S
159 North Gay Street,
Between Exeter and Chesnut Streets,
BALTIMORE.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
FOREIGN WINES
AND BRANDIES.
OUR STOCK consists of Madeira, Sherry, Port, Burgundy, Port, Muscat, Malaga, Claret, and Champagne Wines,
Fine Old Cognac Brandies,
Hennessy, Martell and Vineyard, proprietors of superior Vintages; Holland Gin; Jamaica and St. Croix Rum; Scotch and Irish Malt; fine
OLD RYE AND BOURBON WHISKIES,
American Brandy and Gin, Rectified and Common Whisky—all of which are suitable for Family use—by the pint, quart, gallon or barrel.
Havana, German and Domestic SEGARS; Olive Oil; Sardines, &c., &c. Give us a call.
Remember, No. 159 North Gay Street.
del1-y

To the Farmers of Harford!
GRATITUDE for the liberal patronage of his friends and the public, with a desire for its continuance, prompts the subscriber to notice, through the press, that the stock of

Iron, Steel, Nails

AND
HARDWARE

On hand has been LARGELY INCREASED, which with

Agricultural Implements,
GUANOS,
SUPER PHOSPHATE OF LIME

And a superior article of

BONE DUST, &c.

Is being sold at his old stand, AS LOW AS ELSEWHERE in the State, the latter articles deliverable principally at SHURE'S LANDING, and at his New Warehouse, near STAFFORD, on the Tide Water Canal, at which points GRAIN will be received at current market rates.

Having also the agency for the county of Harford of the PRATT & SMEDLEY HORSE RAKE, with a few on hand, shall be pleased to supply that most invaluable Harvester.

COARSE BONE for sale.

Also, GOVERNMENT 5-20 LOAN, for par funds.

R. I. JACKSON,
Near Darlington, Md.
my29-1y

DAILY LINE OF

MAIL STAGES,

Between Bel Air and Baltimore.

IN CONSEQUENCE of the high prices of grain and hay, I have been compelled to raise the fare on Stages, promising, as soon as a decline shall take place in feed, to reduce the fare to the old rates.

Thankful to the traveling public for the patronage hitherto bestowed, I respectfully solicit a continuance.

The Stages via Turpike leave Bel Air every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 o'clock A. M., arriving in Baltimore by 1 o'clock P. M.—Returning, leave Brown's Hotel, High street, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8 A. M., arriving in Bel Air by 1 P. M.

The Stage for Baltimore via Magnolia, (connecting with the 9.30 A. M. train from Baltimore to Philadelphia,) leaves Dallam's Hotel, Bel Air, every morning, Sundays excepted, at 8 o'clock.

Passengers from Baltimore arrive in Bel Air by 3 P. M.
Fare through on either line \$1 50.
Way passengers accommodated at any point on the road.
JOS. E. BATEMAN, Prop'r.

FOR RENT.

A BLACKSMITH AND WHEEL-
A WRIGHT SHOP, with Dwelling.—
A good stand for business, and will be rented together or separately, on moderate terms, to a good tenant. Possession given on the 15th March. Apply to
JOS. E. BATEMAN,
Near Clermont Mills, Harford Co., Md.
fe27



Ayer's CATHARTIC PILLS.
Are you sick, feeble, and complaining? Are you out of order, with your system deranged, and your feelings uncomfortable? These symptoms are often the prelude to serious illness. Some fit of sickness is creeping upon you, and should be averted by a timely use of the right remedy. Take Ayer's Pills, and cleanse out the disordered humors—purify the blood, and let the fluids move on unobstructed in health again. They stimulate the functions of the body into vigorous activity, purify the system from the obstructions which make disease. A cold settles somewhere in the body, and obstructs its natural functions. These, if not relieved, react upon themselves and the surrounding organs, producing general aggravation, suffering, and disease. While in this condition, oppressed by the derangements, take Ayer's Pills, and see how directly they restore the natural action of the system, and with it the buoyant feeling of health again. What is true and so apparent in this trivial and common complaint is also true in many of the deep-seated and dangerous disorders. The same purgative effect exists. Caused by similar obstructions and derangements of the natural functions of the body, they are rapidly, and many of them safely, cured by the same means. None who know the virtues of these Pills, will neglect to employ them when suffering from the disorders they cure. Statements from leading physicians in some of the principal cities, and from other well-known public persons, will be found in the following.

DR. AYER: Your Pills are the paragon of all that is great in medicine. They have cured my little daughter of the most violent colic, and her mother, that had proved incurable for years. Her mother has been long and severely afflicted with blotches and pimples on her skin and in her hair. After our child was cured, she also tried your Pills, and they have cured her.
ASA MORRIS.

As a Family Physic.
From Dr. E. W. Cartwright, New Orleans.
Your Pills are the paragon of all that is great in medicine. They have cured my little daughter of the most violent colic, and her mother, that had proved incurable for years. Her mother has been long and severely afflicted with blotches and pimples on her skin and in her hair. After our child was cured, she also tried your Pills, and they have cured her.
ASA MORRIS.

Headache, Sick Headache, Foul Stomach.
From Dr. Edward Boyd, Baltimore.
DR. AYER: I cannot answer you what complaint I have cured with your Pills, but I can say that we ever tried with a purgative medicine. I place great dependence on that effectual cathartic in my daily contest with disease, and being, as I do, that your Pills afford us the best we have, I can give you the highest recommendation.

DR. J. C. AYER: I have been repeatedly cured of the worst headache my body can have by a dose or two of your Pills. It seems to arise from a full stomach, which they cleanse out once.
Yours with great respect, ED. W. FRIEDEL.
Clerk of the Court, New York City.

Bilious Disorders—Liver Complaints.
From Dr. Theodore Bell, of New York City.
Not only are your Pills admirably adapted to their purpose as an aperient, but I find their beneficial effects upon the Liver very marked indeed. They have, in my practice, proved most effectual for the cure of bilious complaints, and I can give you the highest recommendation. I sincerely rejoice that we have at length a purgative which is worthy the confidence of the profession and the people.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.
Washington, D. C., 11th Feb. 1855.
SIR: I have used your Pills in my general and hospital practice ever since you made them, and cannot but say they are the best cathartic we employ. Their regulating action on the liver is quick and decided, consequently they are an admirable remedy for the various disorders of that organ. Indeed, I have seldom found a case of bilious disease so obstinate that it did not readily yield to them. Fraternally yours, ALONZO BALL, M. D.,
Physician of the Marine Hospital.

Dysentery, Diarrhea, Relax, Worms.
From Dr. J. G. Green, of Chicago.
Your Pills have been a long trial in my practice, and I hold them in esteem as one of the best agents I have ever found. Their alterative effect upon the liver makes them an excellent remedy, when given in small doses for bilious dysentery and diarrhea. Their cathartic action makes them very acceptable and convenient for the use of women and children.

Dyspepsia, Impurity of the Blood.
From Rev. J. V. Himes, Pastor of Advent Church, Boston.
DR. AYER: I have used your Pills with extraordinary success in my family and among those I am called to visit in distress. To regulate the organs of digestion and purify the blood, they are the very best remedy I have ever known, and I can confidently recommend them to my friends.
Yours, J. V. HIMES.

WARSAW, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Oct. 24, 1855.
DEAR SIR: I am using your Cathartic Pills in my practice, and find them an excellent purgative to cleanse the system and purify the fountains of the blood.
JOHN G. MEACHAM, M. D.

Constipation, Costiveness, Suppression, Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Dropsy, Paralysis, Fits, &c.
From Dr. J. P. Vaughn, Montreal, Canada.
Too much to say of your Pills for the cure of costiveness. If others of our fraternity have found them as efficacious as I have, they should join me in proclaiming it, for the benefit of the multitudes who suffer from that complaint, which, although but enough in itself, is the precursor of others that are worse. I believe costiveness to originate in the liver, but your Pills affect that organ and cure the disease.

From Mrs. E. Stuart, Physician and Midwife, Boston.
I find one or two large doses of your Pills, taken at the proper time, are excellent promoters of the natural secretion when wholly or partially suppressed, and also very effectual to cleanse the stomach and expel worms. They are so much the best pills for years, I have had to recommend no other to my patients.

From the Rev. Dr. Harbes, of the Methodist Epis. Church.
PULASKI HOUSE, Savannah, Ga., Jan. 6, 1855.
HONORABLE SIR: I should be ungrateful for the relief you will have brought me if I did not report my case to you. I am now settled in my mind and brought on excruciating neuralgic pains, which ended in chronic rheumatism. Notwithstanding I had the best of physicians, the disease grew worse and worse, until by the advice of your excellent agent in Baltimore, Dr. McKenzie, I tried your Pills. Their effects were slow, but sure. By persevering in the use of them, I am now entirely well.

SENATE CHAMBER, Baton Rouge, La., 5 Dec. 1855.
DR. AYER: I have been entirely cured, by your Pills, of Rheumatic Gout—a painful disease that has afflicted me for years.
VINCENT SLIDELL.

Most of the Pills in market contain Mercury, which although a valuable remedy in skillful hands, is dangerous in a public pill, from the dreadful consequences that frequently follow its incautious use. These contain no mercury or mineral substance whatever.

Price, 25 cents per Box, or 5 Boxes for \$1.
Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Lowell, Mass.
For sale by A. H. GREENFIELD, Bel Air.
jan30

JOS. E. QUINLAN,
DEALER IN
GRAIN, SEEDS, FEED,
AND COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Also,
GUANO, LIME, BONE-DUST,
And all kinds of Fertilizers.

WHISKIES, BRANDIES, WINES, GINS,
CIGARS, &c.
149 NORTH GAY STREET,
BALTIMORE.
(Two doors South of Exeter street.)
ap5-y

COAL! COAL!
The undersigned keeps constantly on hand all kinds of WHITE and RED ASH COAL, which he will sell by the cargo or single ton.
JOSEPH M. SIMMONS,
Havre-de-Grace, Md.
jul17

AYER'S Sarsaparilla

FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

And for the speedy cure of the following complaints: Scrofula and Scrofulous Affections, such as Tumors, Ulcers, Sores, Eruptions, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, Blisters, and all Skin Diseases.

J. C. AYER & Co. Gent's: I feel it my duty to acknowledge what your Sarsaparilla has done for me. Having inherited a Scrofulous infection, I have suffered from it in various ways for years. Some-times burst out in Ulcers on my hands and arms; sometimes it turned inward and distressed me at the stomach. Two years ago it broke out on my head and covered my scalp and ears with one sore, which was painful and loathsome beyond description. I tried many medicines and several physicians, but without much relief from anything. In fact, the disorder grew worse. At length I was rejoiced to read in the *Commonwealth* that you had prepared an alternative (Sarsaparilla) for I knew from your reputation that anything you made must be good. I sent to Cincinnati and got it, and used it till it cured me. I took it, as you advise, in small doses of a teaspoonful over a month, and used almost three bottles. Now and then my skin soon began to form under the scab, which after a while fell off. My skin is now clear, and I know by my feelings that the disease has gone from my system. You can well believe that I feel what I am saying when I tell you, that I hold you to be one of the great benefactors of the age, and remain ever gratefully,
Yours,
ALFRED R. TALLEY.

St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter and Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Dropsy.
Dr. Robert M. Prudden, of Salem, N. Y., 12th Sept. 1855, that he has cured an inveterate case of Dropsy, which threatened to terminate fatally, by the persevering use of your Sarsaparilla, and also a dangerous Malignant Erysipelas by large doses of the same, says he cures the common Eruptions by it constantly.

Bronchocoele, Goitre or Swelled Neck.
Zebulon Sloan, of Prospect, Texas, writes: "Three bottles of your Sarsaparilla cured me from a Goitre—a hideous swelling on the neck, which I had suffered from over two years."

Leucorrhea or Whites, Ovarian Tumor, Uterine Ulceration, Female Dropsy.
Dr. J. B. S. Channing, of New York City, writes: "I most cheerfully comply with the request of your agent in saying I have found your Sarsaparilla a most excellent alternative in the numerous complaints for which we employ such a remedy, especially in Female Diseases of the Scrofulous Diathesis. I have cured many inveterate cases of Leucorrhea by it, and some where the complaint was caused by ulceration of the uterus. The ulceration itself was soon cured, and a permanent knowledge equals it for these female derangements."

Edward S. Marrow, of Newbury, Ala., writes: "A dangerous ovarian tumor on one of the females in my family, which had defied all the remedies we could employ, has at length been completely cured by your Sarsaparilla. The tumor was so large that it thought nothing but extirpation could afford relief, but he advised the trial of your Sarsaparilla as the last resort before cutting, and it proved effectual. After taking your remedy eight weeks no symptom of the disease remained."

Syphilis and Mercurotic Disease.
NEW ORLEANS, 25th August, 1855.
DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I cheerfully comply with the request of your agent, and report to you some of the effects I have realized with your Sarsaparilla. I have cured many cases of Syphilis, and have found its effects truly wonderful in the cure of Venereal and Mercurotic Disease. One of my patients had Syphilis taken in his throat, which was consuming his palate and his throat, and he thought nothing but extirpation could afford relief, but he advised the trial of your Sarsaparilla as the last resort before cutting, and it proved effectual. After taking your remedy eight weeks no symptom of the disease remained.

Rheumatism, Gout, Liver Complaint.
FROM DR. J. C. AYER, of New York City, July, 1855.
DR. J. C. AYER: Sir, I have been afflicted with a painful chronic Rheumatism for a long time, which baffled the skill of physicians, and stuck to me in spite of all the remedies I could find, until I tried your Sarsaparilla. One bottle cured me in two weeks, and restored my general health so much that I am far better than before I was attacked. I think it a wonderful medicine.
J. F. REAM.

Julius Y. Getchell, of St. Louis, writes: "I have been afflicted for years with an affection of the Liver, which destroyed my health. I tried everything, and everything failed to relieve me. I have been a broken-down man for some years from no other cause than derangement of the Liver. My beloved pastor the Rev. Mr. Eddy, advised me to try your Sarsaparilla, and I did so. I have now, and anything you made was worth trying. By the blessing of God it has cured me, and has so purified my blood as to make a new man of me. I feel young again. The best that can be said of you is not half good enough."

Schirrus, Cancer Tumors, Enlargement, Ulceration, Caries and Exfoliation of the Bones.
A great variety of cases have been reported to us where cures of these formidable complaints have resulted from the use of this remedy, but our space here will not admit them. Some of the cases we found in our American Almanac, which the agents below named are pleased to furnish gratis to all who call for them.

Dyspepsia, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Melancholy, Neuralgia.
Many remarkable cures of these affections have been made by the alterative power of this medicine. It stimulates the vital functions into vigorous action, and thus overcomes disorders which would be supposed beyond its reach. Such a remedy has long been required by the necessities of the human mind, and we are confident that this will do for them all that medicine can do.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,
FOR THE RAPID CURE OF
Coughs, Colds, Influenza, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Consumption, and for the Relief of Consumptive Patients in advanced Stages of the Disease.

This is a remedy so universal and known to surpass any other for the cure of throat and lung complaints, that it is useless here to publish the evidence of its virtues. Its unrivaled excellence for colds, coughs, and its truly wonderful cures of pulmonary disease, have made it known throughout the civilized nations of the earth. Few are the communities, or even families, among them who have not some personal experience of its effects—some living trophy in their midst of its efficacy. The subtle and dangerous disorders of the throat and lungs, and as they know too, the effects of this remedy, we need not do more than to assure them that it has now all the virtues that it did have when making the cures which have won so strongly upon the confidence of mankind.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Lowell, Mass.
For sale by A. H. GREENFIELD, Bel Air.
jan30

CHURCHVILLE HOTEL.

THE SUBSCRIBER, having taken this well known establishment, long known as "HARRIS'S HOTEL," is prepared to accommodate his friends and the public.

THE ACCOMMODATION STAGE.
Running between Churchville and Aberdeen leaves the Hotel daily (except Sundays) at 15 minutes before 10 o'clock, A. M., returning, leaves Aberdeen immediately on the arrival of the train.

On the last Saturday of each month, at 2 o'clock P. M., a PUBLIC SALE will come off, at which all kinds of Stock, Carriages, Wagons, Farming Implements, &c., &c., will be offered.
fe12-y **PHILIP DEWAN, Pr.**

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
JOB PRINTING
Executed at this office, Cheap, for Cash.