THE PAST AND PRESENT.

History is full of contrasts which are at once curious and instructive; we will call the read-er's attention to one. A little over half a century ago, one Andrew Jackson, then a com-manding General of the forces in and around New Orleans, was served with a process of Court, while a forceign foe was still in the neigh-"envy, the vice of republics," and yielded at once to the majesty of the law. It was at a time when the passions of men ran high, and Jackson was the idol of the people; and, right or wrong, they were ready to sustain him in any measure he might adopt. Under such circumstances the Judge, though he found his ilcor. Main and Wall Sts.,.....Idaho City lustrious prisoner guilty, yet hesitated to assess the fine which he considered due, for fear of

an outburst of popular indignation.

Thereupon, the laurel-crowned hero—the man of iron will—arose and in substance addressed the court as follows:

"May it please the court, this arm, which defended your beautiful city from the rapacity of a foreign foe, is also ready to defend this court in the discharge of its functions. Assess the fine. I acknowledge the supremacy of civil over military power."

Need we add that the fine was assessed and

Time rolled on, and fifty-three years after this memorable event a Major General of the United States Army—a graduate of West Point, who has won high distinction in the military service of the Republic—not only removes municipal, but executive and judicial officers, and in doing so impertinently beards the President of the United States—the Commandary of the United States of the Un er-in-chief of our army and navy. Had his object been to "macadamize" a broad road over which military despots could march to arbitrary power, trampling down on their way the free institutions of "the best government. on earth," he could not have laid his plans more adroitly or gone nearer to the verge of a grave insubordination.

At such a juncture in our affairs all lovers of their country and its free institutions should ponder well the historical contrast offered by two Major Generals. One recognizes the complete supremacy of civil authority; the other, while insubordinate to his superiors in command, commits a flagrant outrage against free institutions and a free people. As Webster said in his Bunker Hill Monument oration, "the military must be kept, according to the lan-guage of our bill of rights, in strict subordina-tion to the civil authority. Where this lesson is not both learned and practiced, there can be no political freedom. Absurd, preposterous, it is a scoff and a satire upon free forms of government to be prescribed by military leaders, and the rights of suffrage to be exercised at the point of the sword."

MONTANA ITEMS .- From the Deer Lodge Independent and Virginia City Post, each of PROVISIONS, PRODUCE November 23d, we glean the following:

The Montana Legislature is busy at work.

They have passed Acts—locating the Capital at Helena; the Penitentiary at Deer Lodge City; and to adopt the California Practic Act in the Courts of Montana.

Description of Montana.

Douglas, the cattle thief, lately escaped from Helena jail, stole a lot of cattle in the Highlands, sold them in Red Mountain City for \$1,100, was caught and hung by the Vigilantes,

the New York City gold room.

Bishop Tuttle reached Virginia City, Nov.
17th, on his return from Idaho, in vigorous

health. He will winter in that city.

Professor Hodge, tried for the murder of Geo. C. Johnson & Co., Russell, some months ago, has been acquitted.

Several attempts to fire Helena lately have been timely frustrated. Many of the prominent business men of He lena leave for the East by every stage.

Pete and Levi, two negro pugilists, were to have a prize fight at Nevada corral, Nov. 24th.

Petty thieving prevails in Helena.

The Legislature in Joint Convention have elected Capt. W. H. Rogers, of Virginia, Territorial Auditor: Mr. Barclay, of Edgerton, Territorial Treasurer, and Prof. T. F. Camp-

bell, of Edgerton, Sup't. Public Instructionns. The Couldock and Langrishe theatrical troupe are playing in Helena.

MAGNANIMOUS GRANT:-Gen. Grant has refused to return to Gen. Beauregard the plantation he owns near Memphis, now in possession of the Bureau. It was magnanimous in the peerless smoker and inveterate General. When his foe is dead he kills him deader. It is unlike Prince Hal, but very like "virtuous And various other brands, Fine and Ordinary, old Jack Falstaff."

TEMPORARY SUSPENSION.—The Salt Lake CALIFORNIA WINES, edette of Nov. 28th announces that its issue ill be suspended for about ten days, in conse-Vedette of Nov. 28th announces that its issue will be suspended for about ten days, in consequence of delay in the coming of printing paper and the removal of the office to another part on hand. of the city.

MURDERED.—James Hurlbert, a miner, of Wilson's gulch, Baker county, Oregon, was murdered in his claim a short time ago, and he had evidently been robbed. No clue to the affair up to last accounts.

BADLY SHOT .- In Umatilla, Nov. 23d, a row took place in a mask ball, and John Miller shot James Waters, a one-armed sport. The wound was deemed dangerous.

An infidel was rejected as a jurer in the Supreme Court in New York city lately. He de-clined to take an oath, but said he would act in accordance with his conscience.

POSTAL.—A Postoffice has been established at Cayuse, Umatilla county, Oregon, and John S. White is Postmaster.

COBURN and McCoole are to have a fight in February next.

Drugs and Medicines.

MINERS' DRUG STORE.

NEW ARRANGEMENT, DR. D. H. BELKNAP HAS PURCHASED this established and favorite Drug Store, and has replenished the stock of DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Chemicals, Actils, Perfumery, Soaps, Toitet Articles, Window Glass, Oils, Paints, &c. Judge Hall for a supposed contempt. The old "Hero of the Hermitage," though made of sterner stuff than most men, had but little of "Call at the new Drug Stere at the old stand, on Wall street, below the Postoffice and next door above No. Call at the new Drug Stere at the old stand, on Wall street, below the Postoffice, and next door above Masonic Hall, Idaho City. Aug. 7, 1867.-n27ff.

CHIPMAN'S

THIS OLD ESTABLISHED
Drug Store is in constant receipt of
fresh supplies of DRUGS of

THE VERY BEST QUALITY:
Also GENUINE PATENT MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Window Glass, Chemicals TOILET ARTICLES, PERFUMERY, &c., &c.; All of which will be sold at the lowest figures for eash. N. B.—Physicians' Prescriptions Accurately Prepared. M. M. CHIPMAN, nltf May 4, 1867. Apothecary.

Storage and Commission.

STORAGE AND COMMISSION

outling Clothing

Wholesale Dealer

GENERAL MERCHANDISE Idaho city, July 27, 1867.-n23tf

POWELL & COE, STORAGE AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS

FIRE-PROOF BRICK WAREHOUSE, COR. MAIN & WALLULA STS., : : : IDAHO CITY.

Prompt attention given to the purchase, sale, and storage of

And Merchandise Generally. Liberal cash advances made on Consignments.

UMATILLA, ----- OREGON.

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORall within a few days.

Pinney & Co., Bankers, intend to have a \$50,000 brick of gold to place on exhibition in the New York City gold room.

Consignments of Goods Solicited. References: Portland.

Mark Goods, Care of J. R. F., Umatilla. Umatilla, May 1, 1867.

Powell & Coe, HAVE IN THEIR LIQUOR CELLAR A LARGE and well assorted stock of the best brands of Liquors, comprising.

SLATER'S BOURBON. OLD GOVERNMENT.

HERMITAGE, and MAGNOLIA. In Brandies: CHAMPAGNE PROPRIETORS, VINEYARD PROPRIETORS,

HENNESSY, OTARD, -SUPERIOR QUALITIES OF-

Port & Sherry Wines,

OLD TOM. and a full assortment of CASE LIQUORS constantly

BOISE CITY Pioneer Livery Stable.

JAS. D. AGNEW, Proprietor.

By the elections this Fall, the Democrats gain three United States Senators in the next Congress, California, Ohio and Connecticutbut this is of no consequence, we are told by the Radicals.

The President has pardoned G B. Critten den, late a Major General of the Confederate army, a graduate of West Point, and a son of the late Senator Crittenden, of Kentucky.

The Undersigned

The Stables are filled with the best and safest roadsters, and carriage and saddle horses. Animals kept on delivery or securely ranched. Horses and mules bought and sold. Always on hand to attend to customers, for a drive, a ride or barter. Prices moderate for everything in my line. The stables and office are for everything in the treat of the C. Riggs' public house, on Main street. Boise City.

Boise City, Sept. 25, 1867, n41m3.

LIVERY STABLE AND CORRAL ON MONTGOMERY STREET,

BET. COMMERCIAL AND WALL,IDAHO CITY

BUGGY, Saddle and Carriage Horses,
New and Fashionable Budgeles and carriages always ready, day or night, at a minute's
notice. as Horses received on board by the day or
month, at reduced rates, DRYDEN McCLINTOCK,
nit.

WE HAVE IN STOCK A FINE ASSORTMENT Of Highlander No. 1 and 2 Cards; also a lot of well assorted Cigars, which we will sell cheap for cash.

Diff. POWELL & COE.

Liquors and Cigars, [n22]

DOO Libs. SALT, cash.

Books and Stationeru.

TOYS!

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

NEWBOOKS ETC.,

At the Post Office Book Store, (Post Office Building,)

Cor. Wall & Montgomery, :: Idaho City.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONstantly on hand, at their establishment in Idaho City, an already complete stock of all articles to be found
in a Book Store, and will shortly add
thereto large supplies of fresh goods, especially for
the season, to be sold at wholesale or retail; CONSISTING OF

STATIONERY OF ALL KINDS, BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES

WRITING DESKS, BACKGAMMON, AND CASES, CRIB AND TOY BOOKS, CHESS BOARDS OF ALL KINDS, AND MEN Of different styles and prices.

Musical Instruments, ACCORDEONS, FLUTINAS,

VIOLINS, FLUTES & FIFES, BANJO HEADS, VIOLIN AND FLAGEOLETS, BANJO STRINGS, All of the very best qualities.

Juvenile Books From the indestructible Linen Picture Book, for babies, to Fairy Books and Tales of Adven-ture for Children of a larger growth.

Childrens' Toys Drums, Marbles Guns, Swerds, Flags, Dru Kitchen sets, Tops, Whips, &c., &c., &c..

GAMES & PUZZLES OF ALL KINDS And a splendid lot of Fine, Dressed Dolls:

WAX, CHINA AND PAPIER MACHE. Artists' Materials, Draughting Instruments, Paint Boxes, Drawing Paper, Perforated Paper, &c. WHICH WILL ALL BE SOLD CHEAP FOR CASH.

New Books constantly received for our

CIRCULATING LIBRARY The charge for reading which is only \$2.50 Per Month! CLAYTON YALE } [nltf] { C. T. BLAKE.

Trusses! Trusses!

U. B. KIMMEL. Of Graf & Kimmel, Jeweler and Watchmakers,



A NNOUNCES TO ALL WHO ARE prepared to manufacture, after careful measurement (or to fill orders sent to him), all kinds of Trusses. He will fit Springs and Pads, according to the requirements of each individual, and is confident that he can assure satisfaction in every case. Idaho City, June 29.-n16tf.

REDUCTION OF FARE! THROUGH TICKETS

-FROM-IDAHO CITY

Umatilla, Portland & San Francisco.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE PIONEER STACE LINE AS MADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE Idaho and Boise City Stage Line, the Oregon Steam Navagation Co., and the California, Oregon and Mexico Steam Ship Co., whereby passengers can purchase through tickets at the following rates: From Idaho City to Umatilla,\$46 00

AACS BROS. Stage leaves the City Hotel, (Idaho City)

Every Morning at 6 o'clock for Umatilla.

TIME, From Idaho City to Umatilla, 31 Days.

The Oregon Steam Navigation Be at leaves Umatilla every Monday, Wednesday and Friday morning, for Portland. The California, Oregon and Mexican Steam Ship Co. leaves Portland for San Francisco on the Fifth, Fifteenth and Twenty-fifth of each month.

E. PINKHAM, Ag't Idaho City. 27tf JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor P. S. L.

Ho! for Deadwood. DIRECT AND BEST ROUTE

from Boise Basin to the New Diggings, is by the Old Placerville Trail, to Ostner's Bridge over the Payette. The Bridge has been recently constructed in a substantial manner, and is now open to accou THE OLD PLACERVILLE TRAIL FREE. DISTANCES—From Placerville to Bridge ... 12 miles.

Bridge to Deadwood ... 35 "
Salmon Basin ... 90 "
Fort Lemni ... 160 "

Sept. H. 1867.-n37m3. Prop'r Payette Bridge,

Family Grocery Store! TICHOLSON & CLARK HAVE REbuilt and and Reopened their Family Grosery and Provision Store on the old stand, west side Main st., below Bear Run, and will be glad to again see all their old customers and everybody who wants goods in their line. 23 Liquora, Cigars and Tobacco, also on hand. We sell low.

Goods taken on Commission, or for Storage. [n7tf]

CHOICE BRANDS Liquors and Cigars. [n22] VANTINE & CO. VANTINE & CO. Railroads and Stages.

COODS! HILL BEACHEY'S

The Daily United States Mail

Wholesale. M. Hetaul bto Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express. TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS:

THROUGH TO

SAN FRANCISCO TN. JOHN LINE

SIX DAYS FROM IDAHO CITY.

FOR SACRAMENTO,

Humboldt & Virginia City, Nevada,

Connecting with THE PIONEER STAGES

wof la 11 AT HUNTER'S STATION On the Truckee River; thence with the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD

AT CISCO, Ninety-three miles from Sacramento, crossing most of the Sierra

Nevada Mountains

RAILROAD!

Transportation of Freight!

Have been made to guarantee Speed, Promptness and Economy!

SHIPPERSAREASSURED

Avoiding Delays and Damage.

For further particulars inquire at the office of the

Overland House, Boise City, EUGENE HOWARD, Agent at Boise City, Or to JOHN HUNTOON, Agent in Idaho City.



93 MILES FROM SACRAMENTO, For Freight and Passengers.

DAILY TRAINS (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED) LEAVE Sacramento and connect at, CISCO with the Stages of the Pioneer Stage Company, for VIRGINIA CITY, AUSTIN And all parts of NEVADA; also, connect with the Overland Mail Stages

..... FOR GREAT SALT LAKE CITY,
And all parts of Utah and Montana. The stages of
the Pioneer Stage Company connect at HUNTER'S, on Truckee River, with

Hill Beachey's Line To Ruby and Silver Cities, Owyhee; also Boise and Idaho Cities, Placerville, Centerville, and all parts of Idaho. This extension of the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD.

In connection with the new wagon road now epen via Humboldt river, will enable passengers between Idaho Territory, Owyhee and California to MAKE THE TRIP IN FOUR DAYS. being much less time than by any other route, and one-half the time formerly consumed via the Columbia river; also at much less risk and expense. Arrangements for transporting freight have been made to guarantee Speed. Promptness and Economy and evoiding delays and damage. The past season the bulk of merchandise for Owyhee district has taken this route with satisfaction to the shippers. The Railroad is progressing rapidly, constantly shortening the conveyance by teams and reducing the rate of transportation. Shippers and merchants are requested to try this route, and shippers are assured that freight will receive DISPATCH AND CAREFUL HANDLING.

Ray Information of the routes cheerfully given by our Agents.

General Freight and Passenger Agent. General Freight and Passenger Agent.
LELAND STANFORD,
President C. P. R. R. CO.
Office of the Company: San Francisco, cor. Front and California streets, rooms 5 and 6, up stairs.
December 29, 1866.

Boise Basin Stage Line! NEW ARRANGEMENT. PINKHAM'S LINE OF STAGES continue to run daily from Idaho City to Centerville, Placerville, Pioneer City, and back, carrying the U.
S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Ex-

For passage apply at the office to EB. PINKHAM, Proprietor. Idaho city, July 10, 1867.-n19tf.

Life Insurance. THE SUBSCRIBER HAS been appointed agent for two of the best Life Insurance Companies in the country—offering special advantages over all others. For further particulars apply to.

CHAS. T. BLAKE,

At the Postoffice Bookstore.

Idaho City, Sept. 14, 1867, n38m3. Just Received

DER PACK TRAIN, very fine samples of OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA COPFFE; also COSTA RIGA.

11-tf. POWELL & COE.

SUMMONS. TERRITORY OF IDAHO, | 88 U. S. Rev. Stamp 500 County of Boise.

W. J. Urton, Plaintiff,

W. J. Urton, Plaintin,

28.

The President, Directors and
Stockholders of the Invincible
Ditch Company, to-wit: Richard Bark as President, James
Dooley, — Langdon and John
Comerell as Directors, and
Wm. Avery, James M. Jones,
M. B. Dunbar, Henry Clifden,
T. Ives, Jr., Daniel Keefer,
John Doe, Richard Roe and
other Stockholders of said
Company, Defendants.

TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANTS.

IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE In the United States in the Territory of Idaho: You are hereby notified that there is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of the Second Judicial District of said Territory, in Idaho City, county of Boise, the complaint of W. J. Urton, plaintiff, demanding judgment against you for the sum of Two Hundred and Forty 75-100 Dollars in merchantable gold dust at current rates, with interest thereon at three per cent. per month from Sept. 16, 1867, (being amount due upon your two several promissory notes made, executed and delivered to this plaintiff) and for costs of suit; and that unless you appear and answer to said complaint within ten days after the service hereof, if served within Boise county, and within twenty days if served out of said county, but within said Judicial District; and within forty days if served out of said District, (exclusive of the day of service) judgment will be taken against you by default for the sum of \$240 75, with interest as aforesaid, and costs of suit.

In testimony whereof I, W. B. Smith, Clerk of said District Court, have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court at Idaho City, this 15th day of November, A. D. 1867.

W. B. SMITH,

Nov. 16, 1867-n56w6. Clerk of District court. of the United States in the Territory of Idaho:

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF foreclosure of Mortgage and order of sale, issued out of the District court, in and for the county of Boise, upon a judgment rendered in said court, wherein B. M. DuRell is plaintiff and Lyman Fish is defendant, for the sum of One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty-two dollars, judgment and costs of suit, duly tested the 3d day of December, A. D. 1867, I am commanded to sell the following described property, to-wit: That certain aggregate of eight hundred and twenty (820) linear fact of quartz, being two hundred and inve (205) feet undivided of and in the discovery claims of in and on each of the following named lodes and veins of quartz, viz: The Banner lode, the Wisconsin lode, the Desdemona lode and the Great Eastern lode, all situate in Silver Hill mining district, about thirty miles north-easterly from Idaho City, and within the county of Boise in said Territory of Idaho; the said discovery claims on each of said lodes being nine claims of two hundred (1800) feet each, linear measurement, on each of said lodes, and said respective interests of two hundred and five (205) feet in eighteen hundred (1800) feet in said lodes respectively, and all the right, title and interest which the said defendant Lyman Fish had in and to the same, and all and singular thereof, on the 1st day of Octoober, 1866, or at any time subsequent thereto. Public notice is hereby given that on the

26th day of December, 1867, that Freight will receive

at 12 o'clock, M., I will sell in front of the county court house door in Idaho City, at public auction, for clean Boise Basin gold dust, the above described property to the highest bidder, to satisfy said execution and all accruing costs.

JAS. I. CRUTCHER, Sheriff. Dated Idaho city, Dec. 4, 1867.-n61w3.

SHERIFF'S SALE. BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION issued out of the District Court, in and for the or to John Huntoon, Agent in Idaho City.

Office, at B. M. Durell's Banking House, corner of Wall and Commercial streets, where through tickets can be obtained. HILL BEACHEY, Proprietor.

Sept. 11, 1867.-n37ff.

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD!

Issued out of the District Court, in and for the county of Boise, upon a judgment rendered in said Court, wherein Charles J. Bernstiel is Plaintiff and W. P. Hart and Thomas B. Hart are Defendants, for the sum of Four Hundred and Fifty-one and 65-100 Dollars, judgment and costs of suit, duly tested the 20th day of November A. D. 1867, I have seized and taken in execution the following described property, to-wit: All the right, title, claim and interest of defendants of, in and to that certain Water Ditch known as the Bledsoe & Co.'s Ditch, on the east side of Grimes creek, three quarters of a mile below Pioneer City, and conducts water from the east side of said creek to a point below Centerville, Also, Two hundcreek to a point below Centerville. Also, Two hundred and eighteen (218) feet in the quartz lode known as the "Growl & Go," situate on the east side of Granite creek. Public notice is hereby given that on The 14th Day of December, A. D. 1867, at 12 o'clock, M., I will sell, in front of the Court House door in Idaho City, at Public Auction, for cash,

the above described property, to the highest bidder, to satisfy said execution and all accruing costs. J. I. CRUTCHER, Sheriff. Dated Idaho city, Nov. 23, A. D. 1867.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION county of Boise, upon a judgment rendered in said court, wherein T. S. Harris is plaintiff, and H. Zipf is defendant, for the sum of One Hundred and Sixtyis defendant, for the sum of One Hundred and Sixtyeight Dollars, judgment, and costs of suit, duly
tested the 26th day of November, A. D. 1867, I have
seized and taken in execution the following described
property, to-wit: That certain piece or parcel of
real estate situated on Main street, in Idaho City,
Boise county, I. T., fronting twelve feet (more or less)
on the west side of said street, and extending back
of even width eighty (80) feet (more or less), and
bounded on the south by the store of Heckman &
Dickinson, on the north by the store of J. G. Bryant,
together with all improvements thereon: Public notice is hereby given that on the

18th Day of December, A. D. 1867, at 12 o'clock, M., I will sell, in front of the Court House door in Idaho City, at public auction, for cash, the above described property to the highest bidder, to satisfy said execution and all accruing cots. J. L. CRUTCHER, Sheriff.
Dated Idaho City, Nov. 26, 1867-n59w3

DY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION
issued out of the Justice's Court of Jonas W.
Brown, an acting Justice of the Peace in and for the
county of Boise, upon a judgment rendered before
R. B. Snelling, Esq., in said court, wherein T. S.
Harris is plaintiff, and E. J. Butler is defendant, for
the sum of Sixty-one Dollars, judgment, and \$32.80.
100 costs of suit, duly tested the 27th day of April,
A. D. 1867, and affirmed in the District Court, 2d Judicial District of Idaho Territory, Nov. 18th, 1867, I
have seized and taken in execution the following described property, to-wit: The undivided one-fourth
interest of E. J. Butler, of, in and to that certain
tract of Mining Ground, situate on More's Gulch,
Buena Vista Bar District, Boise county, Idaho Territory, described as follows, to-wit: Two hundred and
fifty feet (more or less) on a gulch known as More's
Gulch, fronting and emptying on Buena Vista Bar,
being the first gulch below Humbell & Co.'s Brewery
on said Bar, said claims commencing at the mouth
and extending up said gulch a distance of one thousand (1,000) feet, the above interest being an undivided
one-fourth interest in five claims of two hundred
(200) feet each. Public notice is bereby viven that CONSTABLE'S SALE. one-fourth interest in five claims of two hundred (200) feet each: Public notice is hereby given that

on the 23d Day of December, A. D. 1867, at 2 o'clock, P. M., I will sell in front of the court of Jonas W. Brown, Esq., in Idaho City, at public aution, for cash, the above described property, to the highest bidder, to satisfy said execution and all accruing costs. JOHN WILSON, Constable. Dated Idaho City, Nov. 29, 1867n60w3

Lodging Rooms.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS FIT-ted up the upper floor (second story) of his fine, new, commodious fire-proof brick building on Wall street, just above Main street, into apartments, and will rent them for lodgings by the night, week, or month, at reasonable rates. Apply in the basement of JULES THEVENIN. Idaho city, August 17, 1867.-n30tf.

C HOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER For sale by [n25] BRYANT, Main st,