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## RACE FEPC

"THE CHRISTLIKE THING ON RACE  
IS THE RIGHT THING."

"If thou would be blessed! Obey God's Science! and  
bless others."—by ANDREW F. FRUEHAUF, C.S.  
CRUSADER FOR THE INVINCIBLE, TRIUMPHANT, DIVINE  
RIGHTS OF MAN

REPRESENTING "OUR FATHER-MOTHER GOD;"  
"God's liberator of the Bible, the Christian Science  
textbook, has the necessary wisdom."

Heaven, OUR eternal life, and ALL reality (spiritual  
consciousness!) are found — are discovered — IN human con-

4 DETROIT TRIBUNE, SATURDAY, JANUARY 5, 1963

## President's Order on Discrimination Won't Effect Him!



## Judge Hastie in Rights Day Talk at Morgan St. College

BALTIMORE, Md. — The tragedy of Mississippi and  
other areas of the South is due basically to "an almost  
total failure" to teach belief in the equality of every  
individual, Judge William H. Hastie said at Morgan State  
College recently.

Delivering the Bill of Rights Day address at the Col-  
lege, the United States Circuit Court of Appeals jurist de-  
clared:

"I suspect the tragedy of Mississippi and neighboring  
areas today is chargeable primarily to an almost total fail-  
ure for many years to teach each new generation to under-  
stand and believe in the great concepts of an equalitarian  
society which respects the dignity and personality of every  
individual."

Instead of teaching equality and respect, local schools  
in the South, Judge Hastie continued, "have taught white  
supremacy with its attendant contempt and hatred for  
one's neighbors." The result, he said, is that "such educa-  
tion in negation of our Bill of Rights inevitably produces  
a society which is an ugly and incongruous caricature of  
the American ideal."

Judge Hastie described the Bill of Rights as a "Con-  
stitutional scheme for promoting the values of human dig-  
nity and freedom against oppressive action by the officers  
of government."

He said that it may be argued that men in this coun-  
try, when they framed the Bill of Rights, gave liberty  
more emphasis than security.

He warned, however, of a shift toward the opposite  
direction today which may lead to an overemphasis upon  
security at the risk of individual liberty. He said:

"It is of greater concern today that we in a mature so-  
ciety, close to the Russian Revolution, in apprehension  
overemphasize security at the expense of vital historic  
liberties even as some of the newer nations seem to be  
doing."

"What we risk is the uncritical acceptance of a shift  
of social equilibrium, tolerating less and less personal  
liberty in alarmed search for more and more protection  
of the organized community."

He urged analysis of today's complex situation in the  
light of the American experience. "In that way," he said,  
"we will recognize the complex of present day proposals  
advanced in the name of internal security as two-edged  
swords."

Judge Hastie cited Ghana as an example of a newly  
emerging nation in which the "founding fathers deemed it  
relatively unimportant to maintain the stability of the  
new government against unsettling influences." He said:  
"Today, some six years after Ghana became an inde-  
pendent nation, the principal news from that country is  
the story of preventive detention and the suppression of  
political dissent."

"In the absence of guarantees of either free speech  
or fair procedure the government has been free to seize  
and jail leaders of the opposition party and other critics  
whose utterances have been deemed dangerous to the se-  
curity of the state."

"Often, persons thus arrested are not tried or even  
charged with crime. They are merely seized and incarcer-  
ated by order of the executive."

Judge Hastie referred to a visit he took to Ghana:  
"In 1961, when I was in Ghana, it was estimated that  
some two or three hundred opponents of the government  
were thus jailed without charge and for indefinite dura-  
tion. We are now told that the number of such prisoners  
has increased to a thousand or more, though happily many  
have since been released."

"Of course for the time being, political dissent is  
crushed and with it individual freedom. What explosive  
forces are building under the imposing surface calm we  
can only guess."

The jurist called this a tragedy which "has occurred  
because the undoubtedly patriotic founders of Ghana were  
seduced by the attractive notion that individual freedom  
against government was a luxury which they could afford  
to forego in order that their brave new country might have  
stability and tranquility."

And he added — "Already they are paying a terrible  
price for this miscalculation."

He also cited India as a nation, which, in a different  
way, has sought security by amending its constitution so  
that it "took a neutral position between freedom of ex-  
pression and other needs of the society."

The riddle of a secure nation which respects indi-  
vidual freedom is a problem that confronts all societies,  
the jurist said, and warned that "none can solve it per-  
fectly." In the world of today, he declared, "men simply  
cannot have all of the freedom and all of the security they  
very much want to have."

## Post Office Department To Use 20,000 Steel Discs to Save Playing Children

A Brooklyn manufacturer has been awarded a contract to turn  
out 20,000 shiny stainless steel  
"pot lids" for use as reflectors  
on postal vehicles, the Post Of-  
fice Department announced yes-  
terday.

In awarding the contract to  
the U.S. Metal Products Co.,  
Inc., Edward E. Harriman, di-  
rector of Research and Engineering,  
said the discs are expected to  
reduce considerably the number  
of accidents to children.

Attached to windshields with  
a wrought iron bracket, they

## VIC VET SAYS...

Q — Is there a new law chang-  
ing the disability rating for peace-  
time veterans to qualify for voca-  
tional rehabilitation?

A — One difference between  
the original vocational rehabili-  
tation law and the new law is  
that a peacetime veteran with a  
disability rated less than 30 per-  
cent must have "a pronounced  
employment handicap" in order  
to qualify for vocational rehabili-  
tation.

Q — Understand income ques-  
tionnaire forms will be mailed  
out earlier this year to veterans  
and dependents of deceased vet-  
erans receiving pensions. Does  
this mean they have to be re-  
turned earlier?

A — The forms should be re-  
turned to the address in the up-  
per right hand corner as soon  
as possible. However, the dead-  
line remains January 31.

## DRIVE SAFELY

The pot lids, with the bracket  
cost the Department \$1.69 each.  
Mr. Harriman said the Depart-  
ment may increase its order by

## Lyndon Johnson

[continued from page 1]

Johnson will also attend the Uni-  
versity Convocation at Ford Audi-  
torium.

A private reception for The  
Vice President and Mrs. John-  
son will be held at 5 p.m. at  
Cobo Hall.

In addition to being the speak-  
er at the Centennial Convocation,  
Vice President Johnson will also  
receive an honorary Doctor of  
Laws degree from the University.  
He will be cited for his de-  
voted and wise leadership, for  
his "life-long dedication to the  
national welfare and his outstand-  
ing contributions to the achieve-  
ments of our democracy."

The theme for the Centennial  
is "The Development of the Ameri-  
can Negro and of a Free Socie-  
ty." Funds for the observance  
were made available through Mc-  
Graw-Hill.

Others participating in the  
event during the year include  
The Honorable Thurgood Mar-  
shall, of the U.S. Court of Ap-  
peals; George Shirley, a WSU  
alumnus and Metropolitan Opera  
star; Ralph McGill, editor and  
publisher of The Atlanta Con-  
stitution; and Langston Hughes, re-  
nowned Negro poet.

Honorary chairman for the  
Centennial is Cunar Myrdal, pro-  
fessor at the University of Stock-  
holm and author of "The Ameri-  
can Dilemma," a widely acclai-  
med study of racial relations in  
the United States.

## The Bible Tells Us:

"And God spake all these  
words, saying, ...  
"Thou shalt have no other  
gods before me."

"Thou shalt not make unto  
thee any graven image, or  
any likeness of any thing that  
is in heaven above, or that  
is in the earth beneath, or  
that is in the water under  
the earth:

"Thou shalt not bow down  
thyself to them, nor serve  
them: for I the Lord thy God  
am a jealous God, visiting the  
iniquity of the fathers upon  
the children unto the third  
and fourth generation of  
them that hate me:

"And shewing mercy unto  
thousands of them that love  
me, and keep my command-  
ments."

"Thou shalt not take the  
name of the Lord thy God  
in vain: for the Lord will  
not hold him guiltless that  
taketh his name in vain."

"Six days shalt thou la-  
bour, and do all thy work:

"But the seventh day is  
the sabbath of the Lord thy  
God: in it thou shalt not do  
any work, thou, nor thy son,  
nor thy daughter, thy man-  
servant, nor thy maidser-  
vant, nor thy cattle, nor thy  
stranger that is within thy  
gates:

"For in six days the Lord  
made heaven and earth, the  
sea, and all that in them is,  
and rested the seventh day:  
wherefore the Lord blessed  
the sabbath day, and hallow-  
ed it."

"Honour thy father and thy  
mother: that thy days may  
be long upon the land which  
the Lord thy God giveth thee."

"Thou shalt not kill."  
"Thou shalt not commit

adultery.  
"Thou shalt not steal.  
"Thou shalt not bear false  
witness against thy neigh-  
bor.  
"Thou shalt not covet thy  
neighbor's house, thou shalt  
not covet thy neighbor's  
wife, nor his manservant, nor  
his maidservant, nor his ox,  
nor his ass, nor anything  
that is thy neighbour's."  
(Exodus 20:1, 4-7, 9-17)

"There is therefore now  
no condemnation to them  
which are in Christ Jesus,  
who walk not after the flesh,  
but after the Spirit."

"For the law of the Spirit  
of life in Christ Jesus hath  
made me free from the law  
of sin and death ...

"That the righteousness of  
the law might be fulfilled  
in us, who walk not after the  
flesh, but after the Spirit."

"For they that are after  
the flesh do mind the things  
of the flesh; but they that  
are after the Spirit the things  
of the Spirit."

For to be carnally minded  
is death; but to be spiritual-  
ly minded is life and peace."  
(Roman 8:1-6)

"Study to shew thyself ap-  
proved unto God, a workman  
that needeth not to be sham-  
ed, rightly dividing the word  
of truth." (II Timothy 2:15)

READ SCIENCE AND  
HEALTH WITH KEY TO THE  
SCRIPTURES, BY MARY  
BAKER EDDY. THE BOOK  
THAT UNLOCKS THE  
SCRIPTURES, AND EN-  
LIGHTENS MAN ON HIS  
SPIRITUAL IDENTITY.

## Do's And Don'ts



Watch Your Cold. Use That Handkerchief.

## Carnival Pulls Record Crowd

DETROIT—Attendance at De-  
troit's Christmas Carnival at  
Cobo Hall is expected to smash  
the quarter-million mark by Sun-  
day, show officials announced  
today.

The Carnival, free to the pub-  
lic, opened December 8 and has  
drawn crowds of up to 38,000  
persons a day. By Thursday  
(December 20) more than 200,  
000 persons had visited the at-  
traction.

"Despite the large attendance,"  
Mayor Jerome P. Cavanagh said,  
"we have never been over-  
crowded and there has been no  
waiting to get in."

Visitors have come from as  
far as 100 miles away, from Sag-  
inaw, Flint, Lansing, Pontiac,  
Ann Arbor, Toledo and other  
cities.

The Carnival, open from 9 a.m.  
to 9 p.m. daily, will run through  
December 31 after closing for  
Christmas Day. Cavanagh ordered  
production of the show by the  
City as a replacement for Ford  
Motor Company's annual Christ-  
mas program at the Rotunda,  
which burned to the ground Nov-  
ember 9.

The show, including J. L. Hud-  
son Company parade floats, a  
spectacular Santa's Castle, ani-  
mated displays, a puppet show

and a 50,000 piece miniature cir-  
cus, covers 80,000 feet in Cobo  
Hall, Detroit's \$5-million-dollar  
convention facility on the De-  
troit River.

Cavanagh described the Car-  
nival as "truly a community ef-  
fort" and Friday morning will  
present certificates of apprecia-  
tion to representatives of more  
than 30 businesses, labor unions  
and civic groups.

Scores of school groups have  
come by busloads to attend the  
show. John P. Casey, Carnival  
coordinator, said that more than  
25,000 persons already have rid-  
den the Christmas-decorated  
"DSR Special" buses which run  
continually from the shopping  
district to Cobo Hall by way of  
Woodward. The fare is 5 cents  
for adults, with children free.

"We hope that parents who  
haven't been able to bring the  
family to the Carnival before  
Christmas will be able to attend  
before we close December 31,"  
Mayor Cavanagh said. "We have  
not discovered a bored child at  
the Carnival yet."

The only exceptions to the 9  
to 9 show hours, besides the  
Christmas Day closing, are Dec-  
24, with a 6 p.m. closing, and  
December 31, when the Carnival  
ends its run at noon.

## Things You Should Know



J.W.C.  
PENNINGTON

SLAVE-BORN IN MARYLAND, HE

HAD LITTLE EARLY SCHOOLING, BUT,  
WHEN FREE HE BECAME A GREAT SCHOL-  
AR OF HISTORY, THEOLOGY, LITERATURE  
AND LANGUAGES. LATER, AS A LECTUR-

ER AND PREACHER THROUGHOUT PARIS,  
LONDON AND BRUSSELS, HE WON HIS DR.  
OF DIVINITY DEGREE FROM HEIDELBERG UNIV./

CONTINENTAL FEATURES