Pierre Weekly Free Press.

VOL XXIII.

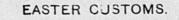
PIERRE, SOUTH DAKOTA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 24, 1907.

BINDER & BORST

Dealers in

Hardware

General 2*



Curious Observances of the Past and Present In England.

Some of the old Easter customs in England are curiously barbaric, and even at the present time the observance of this particular festival is surrounded with more or less superstition, just enough to lend to it the charm of mystery.

Twentieth century maidens don bright yellow garters, secure in their belief that they will be engaged before the year ends. Others give their tresses "a hundred strokes three times" with the brush while thinking intently of their heart's desire. And who does not take good care to wear their new things on Easter day?

Among the carliest of Easter cus toms are the following:

At Queen's college, Oxford, a herring placed by the cook to simulate a man on horseback is set on a corn salad and brought to the table. This is supposed to represent a red herring riding away on horseback and is the last vestige of the once popular pageants of rejoicing for the end of the Lenten fast.

It was erstwhile a habit in English towns for the boys after the Easter service to run into the street and snatch the buckles from the shoes of the girls whom they were able to catch. Easter Monday, however, it was turn about, and the women chased the men. If the men refused to pay a sixpence or happened to wear boots the women tried to snatch their hats, and to recover a hat cost a sixpence.

In some old towns great cakes were brought to church and there divided among the young people.

A singular Easter eustom was that of "lifting and weaving." A man sitting contentedly in his home was surprised by the servants and women of his household, who entered bearing a great armchair lined with white and decorated with ribbons and favors. The man was forced to sit in the chair and be lifted by the women, to each of whom he must give a sixpence. On a day in Easter week, either Monday or Tuesday, the man lifted the women

with similar attendant ceremonies. Edward I. was lifted in his bed by his ladies and maids of honor, and a record shows the payment made by him to have been some \$2,000 in sixpences

In older days in England monks at Easter acted plays in churches, the favorite subject being the resurrection. Not only were these plays enacted in the churches on these festival days, but there was dancing, particularly in the French cathedrals.

Even the sun, it is said, dances on Easter day. In Ireland great preparations were

Without It or Its Equivalent We Could Have No Are Light.

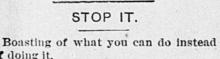
IMPORTANCE OF CARBON.

The electric arc light as now so commonly used is produced by the passage of a powerful electric current between the slightly separated ends of a pair of carbon rods, or carbons, about twelve inches long and from three-eighths to one-half inch in diameter, placed vertically end to end in the lamp. The

lamp mechanism is so constructed that when no current is passing the upper carbon, which is always made the positive one, rests upon the lower by the action of gravity, but as soon as the electric current is established the carbons are automatically separated about an eighth of an inch, thus forming a gap of high resistance in the electric circuit, across which the current is forced, resulting in the production of intense heat. The ends of the carbons are quickly heated to brilliant incandescence, and by the burning action of the air are maintained in the form of blunt points. As the earbons burn away, the lamp mechanism feeds the upper one downward just fast enough

to maintain the proper separation, The carbons are not heated equally, the upper or positive one being much the hotter. A small cup shaped cavity or "crater," ordinarily less than an eighth of an inch in diameter, is formed in its end, the glowing concave surface of which emits the greater part of the total light. In lights of the usual size, something like half a horsepower of energy is concentrated in this little crater, and its temperature is limited only by the vaporization of the carbon. Carbon being the most refractory substance known, the temperature of the

crater is the highest yet produced artificially and ranks next to that of the sun. It is fortunate that nature has provided us with such a substance as carbon, combining, as it does, the highest resistance to heat with the necessary electrical conductivity. Without carbon or an equivalent-and none is known-we could have no are light-Charles F. Brush in Atlantic.



of doing it. Thinking that life is a grind and not

worth living. Exaggerating and making mountains out of molebills,

Talking continually about yourself and your affairs.

Saying unkind things about acquaintances and friends,

Thinking that all the good chances and opportunities are gone by.

Thinking of yourself to the exclusion f everything and every one

All the best at right prices. Plumbing and Gas-fitting. \$\$0\$\$0\$\$0**\$**\$0**\$**\$0 SMOKE Scotty Philip El Premero

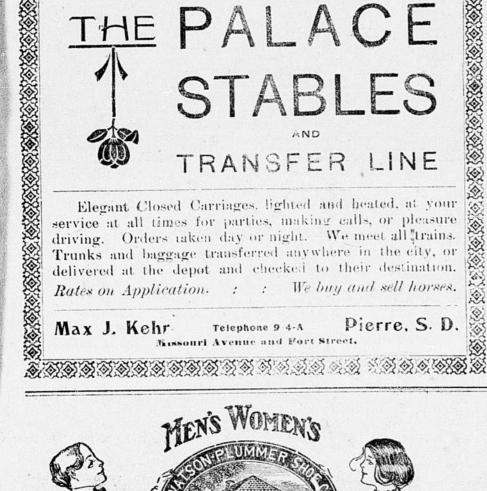


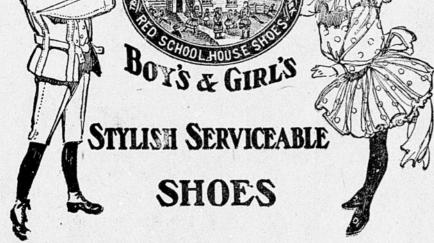
Watches, Neck-chains, Fobs, Waist sets. Combs, Scarf-pins, Bracelets: Diamonds in watches, rings, pins, bracelets and unsets. -:- Cut Class, -:- Gold clocks, silverware, leathergoods

Hatch & Fisher.

THE PALACE

STABLES







Who has a Buggy or Vehicle of any Kind, get your tires reset on one of

Henderson's Tire Setting Machines. I just heard her refuse an in to a card party because she of play cards. - Detroit Free Press.

It Sets Them Cold. No more guess work, but tires are reset accurately and quickly, without any chance of giving too much dish to the wheels, or in any way injuring it. Having one of these Tire Setters in practical operation, the patronage of the public is solicited. All work thoroughly warranted.



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made for the last day of Lent. Holy Saturday, about 9 o'clock, a hen and a piece of bacon were put in the pot, and at 12 there were eating and much merrymaking. At 4 all rose to see the sun dance in honor of the resurrection.

Your Habitual Expression.

What kind of an expression do you wear habitually? Is it sour, morose, repellent? Is it a mean, stingy, contemptible, uncharitable, intolerant expression? Do you wear the expression of a bulldog, v grasping, greedy, hungry expression. which indicates an avaricious nature? Do you go about among your employees with a thundercloud expression, with a melancholy. despondent, hopeless look on your face, or do you wear the sunshine expression which radiates good cheer and hope, which indicates a feeling of good will and of helpfulness? Do people smile and look happier when you approach them, or do they shrink from you and feel a chilly goose flesh sensation come over them as they see you

approach? It makes all the difference in the world to you and to those whom you influence what kind of an expression you wear .- Orison Swett Marden in Success Magazine

The Troublesome Part.

Perdita-Well, Jack and I are to be married at last, and we are so happy. Penelope-Did you and Jack have much trouble in getting your father's consent? Perdita-No; but pa and I had an awful lot of trouble getting Jack's consent.

Well Earned, Stinjay-See here, when are you going to pay me back that dollar you borrowed? Borroughs-Why, man alive. I earned that dollar. I had to work with you for 3 couple of hours before I got it out of you. - Philadelphia Ledger.

Despondency is the most unprofitable feeling a man can indulge in .-Talmage.

Rare Insight.

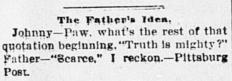
Jobson-Miss Blank looks awfully frivolous to me. What makes you think she has so much hard sense? Robson-I just heard her refuse an invitation to a card party because she couldn't

He who foresees calamities suffers them twice over .- Porteous.

For Sale or Exchange For horses or cattle imported Black Percheron Stallion, weight 2000 pounds Address Thomas Chew, Box 74, Hawarden, Lowa.

Speculating as to what you would do in some one else's place and do your best in your own. Gazing idly into the future and dreaming about it instead of making

the most of the present. Longing for the good things that others have instead of going to work and earning them for yourself .- Success,



Of all the cants in this canting world, though the cant of hyposrites may be the worst, the cant of criticism is the most tormenting .- Sterne.

Free Homes

Are practically things of the past, but good homesteads may be had by buy ing some homesteader's rights and im provements. Homes can be secured in this way within ten or twenty miles of railroad at prices ranging from \$100 to

Deeded lands are from \$7 to \$15 per acre. Farm lands \$15 to \$25 per acre. For further information call on, or write to the

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WANTED; by Chicago wholesale and mail order house, assistant manager (man or woman) for this county and adjoining territory. Salary \$20 and expenses paid weekly; expense money advanced. Work pleasant; position permanent. No investment or experience required. Spare time valuable. Write at once for full particulars and enclose self-addressed envelope.

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Estray Notice.

Taken up by the undersigned on or about May 15th, 1906, on Sec. 30, Tp. 110. R. 75, DeGrey Tp., Hughes Co. S. D: One light bay mare about 4 years old,

white face and 3 white feet, weight 950 lbs. No visable brands. F. H. WAI.SH. Residence Sec. 30, T. 110, R. 75,

Heghes Co. S. D. Postoffice address DeGrey S. D.

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