

IN COUNTRY DISTRICTS NINE OUT OF TEN LOYAL TO STATEMENT NO. ONE

JOURNAL EDITOR COVERS 150 MILES IN AUTO IN TWO DAYS, AND FINDS SENTIMENT OVERWHELMINGLY AGAINST ASSEMBLYMEN—RUNS INTO FALLEN TIMBER THAT MAKES HIM GO AROUND AND INTO GRAND ARMY REUNION AT NEWBERG THAT TAKES HIM IN AND GIVES HIM WELCOME—NEWBERG WIDE AWAKE AND GROWING.

One hundred and fifty miles campaigning in a Ford motorcar in four counties in ten days—eight to ten towns a day—is going some. I met very few advocates and supporters of the Assembly and in the country there is not one out of ten who is not loyal to the Direct Primary law.

In the Molalla country we ran into a forest fire. Big trees were falling over the road and we had to make a detour through the fields.

At Newberg we ran into the last of a three-day Yamhill county Grand Army reunion and of course, had to talk to the immense crowd. Editor Gregory talked as did Clarence Butt. None of the speakers introduced politics on such a sacred occasion. The Misses Gregory entertained the crowd with the violin and piano and they are fine musicians. I heard Miss Gregory play some years ago at

Lebanon and she has made great progress and she now has few equals in Oregon.

Newburg has made a hustle in expansion—has a high school that is equal to anything in the state—it is the modern facade style of building that resembles a state capitol and Greek parthenon combined.

The Laurel Cottage hotel at Newberg is run by N. E. Schaubel and wife, fine German people and they succeed in giving good meals and clean beds. The house is all made new and was formerly the Henderson house. Mr. Schaubel and his wife are both good cooks and treat people fine.

I went out to the brickyard and met the proprietors and the men who work there and they are all against the Assembly plan and for the Primary law.

—E. HOFER.

An Ion Captured.

Robert A. Millikan, Associate Professor of Physics in Chicago University and one of the leading scientists of America, has recently accomplished in the isolation of an electrical ion a feat which seemed almost impossible, and which has shed a wonderful light on the great mystery surrounding our most powerful motive force.

To have toyed with this infinitesimal unit of force for the space of an hour's time—to have examined its structure and measured its charge, surpasses the wildest flights of a magician's dream, but it marks a great stride in science by establishing the ionic hypothesis of Faraday.

Professor Millikan has been working on this problem for some years, making in the course of his investigations many important contributions to electrical science. He is the author of a number of treatises on the subject of physics, noteworthy among which is "A First Course in Physics" (Ginn and Company),

which he wrote jointly with Prof. Henry G. Gale of Chicago University.

We shall expect to hear more from him in the future.

Ginn and Company announce a new edition of Stevenson's Treasure Island, to be edited by F. W. C. Hersey of Harvard University. It will be especially suited to use as a classic for school reading, but will be welcome also to those who desire a substantial but inexpensive edition of this work.

Professor George Lyman Kittredge of Harvard University, noted American scholar, has recently received a significant honor in being elected Corresponding Fellow of the British Academy.

The British Academy is the most distinguished body of learned men in the United Kingdom, and is limited in membership to one hundred. There are only 27 foreign Corresponding Fellows, all told, of whom not more than five are in the United

States; therefore the honor that has come to Professor Kittredge is one of the highest that can be paid to a scholar or scientific man.

Professor Kittredge is best known as a student and teacher of Shakespeare, but he is also distinguished as a Latin scholar and grammarian. Among numerous publications of which he is joint author may be noted the well known Allen and Greenough Latin Series and the Mother Tongue Language Series, published by Ginn and Company.

"CONSERVE" PINCHOT WILL BE AT DINNER

(UNITED PRESS LEARNED WIRE.)
Topeka, Kan., Aug. 27.—When Governor Stubbs, chief insurgent of the Republicans of Kansas, gives his "executive dinner" to Theodore Roosevelt at Lawrence, Kan., on the night of August 31, two other prominent progressives will be among the guests. Gifford Pinchot, former chief forester, and James R. Garfield, former secretary of the interior, will attend. Insurgents here regard the fact that Pinchot and Garfield will be included as significant.

PUGET SOUND FIRES DYING OUTLOOK GOOD

TOWN OF KERRISTON THREATENED YESTERDAY IS SAFE—FIRE STILL RAGES IN SQUALAMIE RESERVE—SEVERAL BUILDINGS BURNED.

(UNITED PRESS LEARNED WIRE.)
Seattle, Wash., Aug. 27.—Reports received here today from the fire devastated district in the Cedar River valley are more sanguine, and the force of 1,000 fire fighters working under the direction of the forest rangers will probably be able to stay the flames from encroaching upon any of the settlements that were yesterday in danger.

One life has been lost in this district. The body of an unknown fire fighter was found in the woods near North Bend yesterday.

R. Osborn, employed at Camp No. 2, near Monckton, was injured yesterday by a rock thrown in a blast and may die.

The fire still rages in the Squalamie forest reserve and in the Green River valley. The town of Kerriston, yesterday completely surrounded by flames, is reported to be safe today and at Taylor the conflagration is dying down. A score of houses were burned.

Several buildings were burned at Turner and McCann's camp and the Preston camp were also totally destroyed.

The six hundred inhabitants of Barneston are returning to their homes with their household goods today. They took to flight Thursday when the town seemed doomed to destruction.

Pearl Divers.

Most people know more or less what a diver looks like in his working dress with his polished metal helmet, spherical in shape, fitted with great glass eye-holes and screwed securely on to the shoulders of his air-tight suit, which finishes off with a pair of heavy leaden-soled boots. Some may have seen one of these odd-looking, cumbersome figures disappearing over the side of a barge, and then perchance have watched the men on board busy working the air-pump, which enables the diver to breathe at the bottom of the sea. The casual observer, however, is apt to forget that the latter must be a highly trained craftsman in addition to being a skilful diver. Were it otherwise, his ability to dive would be of little use in the majority of cases in which his services are requisitioned. He is often called upon in cases of wrecks to make most important reports regarding the feasibility, or otherwise, of salvage operations, and must in such instances be possessed of sound judgment.

His work is of a most arduous nature, if one remembers the conditions in which it is performed carried on. His electric lamp is all he has to see by in the darkness of the green waters, which impede his every movement, and according to circumstances he has to overcome the most formidable obstacles.

Naturally the principal difficulties are the air supply and the pressure of the water which at great depths is enormous. Great patience, too, is required, as a storm may arise, which, in addition to interrupting, may undo work already performed by burying it under the sand. It may be a question of saving valuable treasure to reach which the thick steel plates of a ship have to be laboriously cut through, the force of each blow of the hammer under water being diminished by more than half. Extreme care, too, is necessary to avoid any jagged edge of metal coming in contact with the air-pipe or life-line, which might of course have disastrous results. The diver has also to tread warily, as a false step may lead to his getting a foot wedged between two heavy boxes forming part of the cargo which he is working on. Cases have been known, too, of men so occupied receiving unwelcome attentions from such sea monsters as octopus or sharks. Naked divers are occasionally sent down, and have been known to stay under water as long as two minutes at a time, but even this is of course insufficient for doing much useful work. The writer has seen one so employed for locating a wreck that was lying at a depth of three or four fathoms. Divers are also sometimes provided with a portable supply of compressed oxygen, and an arrangement whereby the air that has been breathed, is purified by being passed through a solution of caustic soda. Such an apparatus renders them independent for the time being of communication with the outer world. They also in some cases descend in diving bells, which although discarded for a time, have again come into favor for superintending certain classes of work.

The diving bell has no bottom, but is otherwise entirely closed, consequently as it is lowered absolutely perpendicularly the air within cannot escape any more than it would from a tumbler plunged upside down into a basin of water. The air is, however, renewed by means of a pipe and the stale air expelled through a valve.

These bells, which vary in type, are very useful in submarine building operations, being fitted with windows which enable the occupants to observe all that goes forward and with a telephone which insures constant communication with the men above. Minute directions are thus given as the great blocks of stone are carefully lowered into position, and nothing need be left to chance. Another kind of bell is fitted with a shaft from its roof to above the water line in which a ladder enables the men to pass up and down. The telephone is also now used by divers working individually without a bell. In fact, many improvements have been introduced of latter years.

Mrs. Jonings: "It's raining, John, and Mrs. Smithkins wants to go home. I have no umbrella to lend her except my new \$10 one. Can't I let her have yours?" Jonings: "I should say not! Why, the only umbrella I've got has her husband's name on the handle."—Chicago News.

Cannon is a wrangling old man, obstinate as he has always been, the wrecker of his party, without sense enough to appreciate it.

The splinters will fly now, Roosevelt has begun war on Sherman.

ECHOES FROM THE STATE PRESS

COL. HOFER HERE IN AUTO.

(Coos Bay Harbor.)

Col. E. Hofer the well known editor of the Salem Capital Journal and candidate for governor is here this week.

He made the trip down the Willamette valley in his auto accompanied by his son. Col. Hofer is a well known "good roads" enthusiast and his experience of the work being done on the public highways grinds him and he arrived more determined than ever to carry on his fight for state built highways for Oregon. He found it obligatory however to pay Coos county a handsome tribute for the work being done on our main highway between here and Myrtle Point, citing this piece of road as the best he had traveled over on his route here. The genial editor always has been a warm friend of the Willamette Valley and with us in everything we want, our battles are theirs and our needs they also must have.

Col. Hofer is certainly a man of the people and a champion of the best interests of Coos Bay.

(Woodburn Independent.)

Colonel Hofer is making the gubernatorial contest so interesting that the people are losing sight of Bowerman, whom Hofer does not recognize as his strongest competitor. Dimick is really the man he fears.

Annual Bargain Day Wed., August 31, '10

We have decided on this date so that all people will have a chance to get the CAPITAL JOURNAL at a reduced rate and have a Daily Paper during the hottest State Campaign in the history of Oregon. THE CAPITAL JOURNAL is a Republican paper supporting the Direct Primary Law and Statement No. 1. Its Editorial page is independent and aggressive. It has a full Leased Wire Telegraph Report of about 15,000 words daily and has a first-class Local Staff. Take advantage of this offer and save your dollars.

\$3.00 SAVES A BIG DOLLAR.

All subscribers to the Daily Capital Journal by mail, at the store or on routes—who pay all arrears to August 31, 1910, can secure The Daily Capital Journal one year in advance for \$3. If you are paid a little in advance of August 31, pay one year from the date you are paid to, and save the dollar.

\$5.00 SAVES A BIG DOLLAR.

All subscribers to The Daily Capital Journal by carrier who pay up all arrears to August 31, 1910, can secure the Daily Capital Journal one year in advance for \$5.00. If you are paid a little in advance of August 31, 1910, pay for a year from the date you are paid to and save the dollar.

THE ANNUAL BARGAIN DAY.

Saves the people Hundreds of Dollars. Start at once to take advantage of our Bargain Day. Remit by mail or call at The Journal Office on or before Wednesday Evening, August 31, to secure this reduction.

Do not ask for this rate after August 31, 1910.

Capital Journal Salem, Oregon

Be sure and take a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cough and Diarrhoea Remedy with you when starting on your trip this summer. It cannot be obtained aboard the trains or steamers. Changes of water and climate often cause sudden attacks of diarrhoea, and it is best to be prepared. Sold by all dealers.

When the digestion is all right, the action of the bowels regular, there is a natural craving and relish for food. When this is lacking you may be sure that you need a dose of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. They strengthen the digestive organs, improve the appetite and regulate the bowels. Sold by all dealers.

OREGON STATE FAIR

Forty-ninth Annual Exhibition
Will be Greater Than Ever.

\$35,000 IN PREMIUMS AND PURSES

September 12-17,
1910

Grand Showing of Live Stock.

Racing Program Complete.

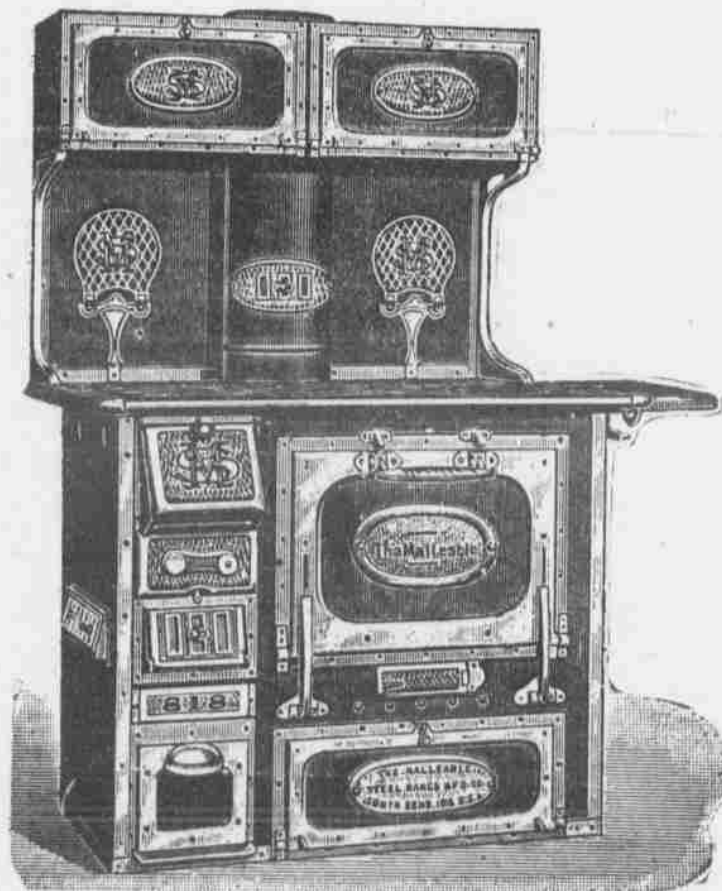
Reduced Rates on all Railroads.

Come and bring your friends.

J. H. BOOTH, Pres.

[FRANK MEREDITH, Sec.

The Great Malleable Range



This greatest of Ranges has stood the test of time and gives better satisfaction to its users than any other Range. We have shipped these Ranges to Astoria, and other towns far away from Salem as well as to points in Washington and Idaho.

If you give this Range a careful inspection and read the testimonials of the many users you will surely see the value of possessing a South Bend Malleable. Do not be deceived in buying as there are many malleable stoves but only one "South Bend Malleable" and that is only found in Salem at

Buren & Hamilton
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS